ავტორის სტილი დაცულია

ivane javaxiSvilis saxelobis Tbilisis saxelmwifo universiteti

zurab gaiparaSvili

saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis kulturul-msoflmxedvelobrivi safuZvlebi

istoriis doqtoris (Ph.D.) akademiuri xarisxis mosapoveblad warmodgenili disertacia

specialoba _ saqarTvelos istoria

samecniero xelmZRvanели
istoriis mecnierebaTa doqtori,
profesori qeTevan pavliaSvili

თბილისის უნივერსიტეტის გამომცემლობა

2010

Sinaarsi:

Sesavali - - -

Tavi VII. kvarTi “gerbebis saerTo krebulSi” - - - - - - - -- - - - 116

Tavi VIII. saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis gerbebi - - - - - - - - - 131

$ 1. Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis gerbi - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 131

$ 2. mxedari saqarTvelos respublikis gerbze demokratiuli da socialisturi mmarTvelobis epoqebSi - 138

$ 3. saqarTvelos saeklesio siombolika _ sapatriarqos gerbi - - - - - - - 146

daskvna - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

Sesavali

Zneli saTqmelia, gerbi, rogorc araerTbunebovani movlena, artefaqti, adamianis moRvaweobis romel aspeqts ufro moWarbebulad Seicavs: gerbs mecnieruli moRvaweobis produqtad da mecnieruli kvlevis obieqtad miiCneven, amave dros, mas xelovnebis nimuSadac Tvlian da zust istoriul dokumentsac uwodeben.

kulturis ZeglTa Soris iSviaTad moinaxeba gerbiviT rTuli fenomeni, romelic masaviT mecnieruli sizustiT, mxatvruli saxeebiTa da rTuli niSan-simboloebiT inaxavdes fasdaudebel, xSirad Zneladamosacnob, informacias.

im dros, rodesac gerbebisa da heraldikis ganviTarebis erT-erTi mTavari xelSemwyobi faqtori – jvarosnuli laSqrobebi evropuli civilizaciis yvelaze mZlavri Sejaxeba iyo iudaistursa da islamur civilizaciebTan, ra pozicia ekava maSin bizantiur civilizacias, mediatoris, monawilis, wagebulisa Tu gamarjvebulis?!

Tu gerbis warmoSobisa da ganviTarebis Zlieri winapiroba, evropul socialur garemosTan erTad, iyo sabeWdavi (aRmosavlur, bizantiur civilizaciaTa produqti), mainc ratom iqca gerbis samSoblod dasavleTi evropa? rodis SemoiWra igi bizantiur civilizaciaSi, da Sesabamisad saqarTveloSi, da ram Seuwyo xeli am garemoSi mis damkvidrebas? romel Zlier kulturul dinebasTan da energiaTa mimoqcevasTan gvaqvs saqme im arealSi, romelsac dasavleT evropul-bizantiuri civilizaciebi moicaven? ra rols TamaSobs qristianuli religia heraldikis ganviTarebis xelSewyobis TvalsazrisiT? am globalur kiTxvebze amomwuravi pasuxis gacemas mravali gamokvleva da Sroma dasWirdeba. me Sevecade, qarTuli kulturis magaliTze, gamomekvlia am TvalsazrisiT saintereso ramdenime sakiTxi da gameanalizebina is kulturul-msoflmxedvelobrivi safuZvlebi, romlebmac gansazRvra saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTareba.

heraldika, zogadad, msoflio kulturuli memkvidreobis uaRresad saintereso segments warmoadgens, romelmac simboloTa eniT Semoinaxa

saxelmwifoTa, qalaqebis, sagvareuloTa Tu adamianebis istoriisa da moRvaweobis umniSvnelovanesi faqtebi da movlenebi. qarTuli heraldika Cveni kulturis is nawilia, romelic evropul-qarTul kulturul dinebaTa urTierTobis Sedegad ganviTarda. am gavlenis Sedegad kidev erTxel gamovlinda qarTuli kulturis unari: miiRos da SeiTvisos ucxo civilizaciis saukeTeso miRwevebi ise, rom ar dakargos sakuTari TviTmyofadoba, _ am TvalsazrisiT, vfiqrob, aqtualuria qarTuli gerbSemoqmedebis saukunovani procesis Tvalis midevneba da saTanado daskvnebis gakeTeba.

naSromSi zogadad mimovixile heraldikis ganviTarebis evoluciuri gza dasavleT evropaSi da misi, rogorc kulturis dargis, Seqmnis safuZvlebi; saero da sasuliero heraldikis saerTo da ganmasxvavebeli niSnebi. Seviswavle qarTvel kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebi, rogorc heraldikis niSnebis mqone artefaqtebi da kvlevis Sedegad davaskveni, rom qarTuli heraldikis niSnebi Cndeba sasuliero pirTa sabeWdavebze.

qarTuli heraldikuri memkvidreobidan gamovarCie, Cemi azriT, saetapo mniSvnelobis ramdenime artefaqti da, maTi Seswavlis magaliTze, gavakeTe ganzogadebuli daskvnebi saqarTveloSi heraldikis warmoSobisa da ganviTarebis mizezebze, maT rolsa da mniSvnelobaze qarTuli kulturisa da saxelmwifoebriobis ganviTarebis saqmeSi.

sakvalifikacio naSromSi Cem mier, faqtobrivad, pirvelad axali kuTxiT warmoCinda bagrationTa gerbis SeqmnaSi rumineli saeklesio moRvawis anTimoz iverielis roli, amasTan dakavSirebiT, Seviswavle da qarTul samecniero mimoqcevaSi Semovitane anTimoz iverielis moRvaweobis iseTi sfero, rogoric aris heraldika. pirveli qarTuli gerbebis nimuSebis analizis Sedegad, gavakeTe daskvna, rom maTi Seqmna gapirobebuli iyo qarTul-evropul kulturaTa Sexvedrisa da gavleniT. bagrationTa gerbze kvarTis simbolos datanebis da amoRebis qronologiis gacnobis Sedegad, gaazrebul iqna ruseTis imperiis saTanado heraldikuri institutebis mier am konkretul SemTxvevaSi gacxadebuli ideologiuri safuZveli.

pirvelad qarTul istoriografiaSi Cem mier Seswavlili da mecnierulad ganzogadebul iqna pirveli qarTuli universitetisa da saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbebi, moxda maTi blazonireba da Seqmnis msoflmxedvelobrivi safuZvlebis gaanalizeba.

qarTuli gerbebis Sesaxeb arsebuli samecniero literaturis, saarqivo masalebisa Tu gamoqveynebuli wyaroebis, sagazeTo statiebis gaanalizebisa (heraldikis istoriografiuli da wyaroTmcodneobiTi bazis mimoxilva sakvalifikacio naSromSi warmoCinebulia calke Tavis saxiT) da artefaqtebze dakvirvebis Sedegad momeca SesaZlebloba, dameskvna, rom saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTareba evropul-qarTul kulturaTa urTierTobis Sedegia da mas zogadqarTul, saxelmwifoebriv faseulobebze dafuZnebuli msoflmxedveloba ganapirobebda.

Tavi I. heraldikis zogadi mimoxilva

$ 1. heraldikis ganviTarebis evoluciuri etapebis zogadi daxasiaTeba

heraldika Seiqmna sakuTriv evropul, SeiZleba iTqvas, evropis aramarTlmadidebeli nawilis istoriul-kulturul garemoSi. misi SeTvisebis procesi xangrZlivad mimdinareobda danarCeni civilizaciebis (gansakuTrebiT bizantiuris) mier, magram es ar niSnavs imas, rom igi zogadad kaTolikuri religiis niSans atarebda. heraldika saero feodalTa, raindTa (mogvianebiT dabali socialuri fenebisac) yofis ganuyofel nawilad iqca da saeklesio cxovrebis atributadac Camoyalibda.

niSanTa da emblemaTa gansxvavebuli sistemebiHyovelTvis da yvelgan arsebobda, magram emblematikis gansakuTrebuli forma _ heraldika dasavleT evropaSi feodaluri urTierTobebis Camoyalibebasa da ganviTarebasTan erTad Seiqmna. heraldikis naTeli da xatovani xelovneba Caisaxa ekonomikisa da kulturis dacemis epoqaSi, romelic evropaSi romis imperiis damxobis Semdeg dadga. feodalizmis warmoSobisa da memkvidreobiTi aristokratiuli sistemis ganviTarebasTan erTad, gerbebis gaCenas ramdenime faqtori ganapirobebda, maT Soris pirvel rigSi aRsaniSnavia feodalizmis sazogadoebriv-ekonomikuri formacia da jvarosnuli omebi.

msoflio istoriografiaSi aRiarebulia, rom gerbebi X saukunidan Cndeba, Tumca moRweuli pirveli gerbebi, romlebic sabeWdavzea gamosaxuli da mimagrebulia dokumentze, XI saukuniT TariRdeba. mkvlevarTa nawili Tvlis, rom gerbebi pirvelad sabeWdavze gaCnda, mogvianebiT ki _ iaraRsa da samosze. heraldikis arseboba eWvs aRar iwvevs jvarosnuli laSqrobebis Semdgom. yvelaze adreuli nimuSia franguli naxati minanqarze Jofrua

plantagenetis saflavidan (gardaicvala 1151 w.): gerbis farze laJvardis fonze datanili oTxi oqros lomi.

inglisis pirveli mefe, visac piradi gerbi hqonda, riCard lomguli (1157-1199) iyo. mis sam heraldikur leopards iyenebda Semdgom mTeli inglisis samefo dinastia.

jvarosnuli omebi (1096-1291 ww.) evropis istoriaSi mTeli epoqis momcvelia. am omebma evropisa da aziis mravali kultruli Sris Seqmnas Seuwyes xeli. jvarosnuli laSqrobebi, rodesac dasavleT evropis aznauroba, raindoba, erTi wminda ideiT anTebuli, uflis saflavis gasaTavisufleblad aRmosavleTisken dairazma, gerbebis ganviTarebis erT-erT impulsadac iqca.

SesaZlebelia, jvarosnul omebTan heraldikis warmoSobis mWidro kavSiri imiT aixsneba, rom gerbebis masobrivad gamoyeneba swored am perodSi daiwyo, ramac saWiro gaxada simboluri gamosaxulebebis mowesrigebuli sistemis, rogorc komunikaciis saSualebis, Seqmna. gerbi erTgvari gamosacnobi niSani iyo, rolmelic misi mflobelis Sesaxeb garkveul informcias Seicavda da romlis garCeva Soridanac SeiZleboda. XII saukunidan meomris abjari sul ufro rTuli da mraval ferovani gaxda. muzaradma mTlianad dafara raindis saxe. Tavad meomari ki Tavidan bolomde SejavSnuli iyo. niSandoblivia, rom mcire gamonaklisis garda, abjari erTi tipis iyo da amis gamo, raindis amocnoba ara Tu Soridan, axlo manZilidanac ki SeuZlebeli xdeboda. am viTarebam misca biZgi gerbis, rogorc amosacnobi niSnis, masobriv gamoyenebas. TandaTan farze gamosaxul emblemas daemata sxva sagerbo niSnebi, romelTa saSualebiT raindebs erTmaneTis amocnoba Sori manZilidan an gacxarebuli omis dros mtvris buRSic ki SeeZloT.

heraldika rom jvarosnebis mier aRmosavleTis qveynebis dapyrobebis epoqaSi aRmocenda da daixvewa, amas uamravi heraldikuri terminis aRmosavluri warmoSobac adasturebs. eWvgareSea, rom jvarosnul laSqrobebTan aris dakavSirebuli gerbis ori detalis: nametisa (igive lambrekenis) da burletis warmoSoba. evropeli meomrebi mwveli sicxisgan

Tavdasacavad, arabebis mibaZviT, qsovilis naWers iyenebdnen, romelsac Tavsa da mxrebze ifarebdnen da Tavze aqlemis dagrexili bewviT imagrebdnen. arabuli samosis TiTqmis dRemde SemorCenili am elementebidan momdinareobs heraldikuri lambrekeni da burleti.

jvarosnebi dapyrobil qalaqSi romelime saxlis dakavebisas mis karze sakuTar gerbs aWedebdnen, raTa danarCeneni meomrebisaTvis mieniSnebinaT, rom am saxls ukve patroni hyavda. wminda miwidan Camotanili farebi iTvleboda xSirad erTaderT damadasturebel sabuTad, jvarosnul omebSi daRupuli aristokratuli gvaris memkvidreobis dasamtkiceblad. maSasadame, evropis feodalTa umravlesobis erT adgilze (uflis saflavisken mimaval gzebze) Tavmoyra, jvarosnuli laSqrobebis internacionaluri xasiaTi, erTmaneTis amocnobis aucilebloba, sakuTari individualobis prezentabeloba, SeiaraRebis Taviseburebani da aRmosavluri civilizaciis siaxleTa SeTviseba iqca heraldikis warmoSobisa da damkvidrebis mZlavr biZgebad.

gerbis formirebaSi aranakleb didi roli iTamaSa agreTve raindTa turnirebma, romlebic jvarosnul laSqrobebamde adre gamoCnda evropaSi (svaraudod IX saukuneSi). turnirebs formalizebuli xasiaTi safrangeTSi XII saukuneSi mieca, aqedan gavrcelda igi mTel evropaSi, romlis kulturis ganuyofel nawiladac iqca. daundobeli, sisxliani orTabrZolebidan TandaTan turnirebi sanaxaobrivad momxibvlel Teatralizebul warmodgenebad gadaiqca, sadac ufro mniSvnelovani gaxda formaluri mxare, orTabrZolas ki pirobiTi xasiaTi mieniWa. turnirSi gamarjvebulebis saxelebi SehqondaT specialur nusxebSi, raTa STamomavlobas ar daviwyeboda maTi vinaoba. menestrelebi asparezobaTa gmirebs simRerebs uZRvnidnen. turnirebze daswrebis ufleba mxolod warCinebuli gvaris warmomadgenlebs hqondaT.

SeiZleba iTqvas, rom turniris mTavar elements warmoadgenda gerbi, romelic misi mflobelis keTilSobilur warmomavlobasa da sagvareulo ierarqiaSi mis adgils adasturebda. heraldikis mcodne pirebs, heroldebs, warmodgenil gerbze SeeZloT yvela saWiro informaciis amokiTxva.

heroldebi iyvnen oficialuri pirni, romlebic acxadebdnen turnirebis dawyebas, SeimuSavebdnen misi warmarTvis ceremonias da Tvalyurs adevnebdnen wesrigs, axcadebdnen orTabrZolas da masSi monawileTa saxelebs. am yovelives sagangebo ganaTleba sWirdeboda. heroldis kargad unda scodnoda im keTilSobil gvarTa genealogia, romlis warmomadgenlebic monawileobdnen asparezobaSi, unda SesZlebodaT, rogorc aRiniSna, raindebis gerbebis wakiTxva.

gerbebis simravlis gamo, male saWiro gaxda am sferoSi garkveuli wesrigis damyareba. heroldebis mier sistemaSi moyvanili codna gerbebis Taobaze, gerbis Sedgenisa da maTi wakiTxvis Sesaxeb SemuSavebuli saerTo principebi da wesebi safuZvlad daedo gerbmcodneobas, igive heraldikas.

terminis “heraldika” etimologias ramdenime interpretacia moeZebneba. SesaZlebelia igi gvianlaTinuri (“heraldica” sityvidan: heraldus _ macne), an germanulidan (Heeralat _ veterani)[1] momdinareobdes.

heraldikis franguli termini “blazson” germanulidan “blasen” (naRaris cema) momdinareobs. rodesac raindi miuaxlovdeboda turniris bariers, igi naRaras Cahberavda. amis Semdgom gamodioda heroldi da, turniris msajis moTxovnisamebr, raindis gerbs xmamaRla aRwerda. sityvidan “blasen” momdinareobs franguli "blasonner", germanuli "blasoniren", inglisuri "blazon", espanuri "blasonar", da rusuli "блазонировать", rac yvela enaze niSnavs gerbis aRweras. heroldebis mier SemuSavebuli terminologia, romelsac specialistebi dResac iyeneben, efuZneba Zvel frangulsa da Sua saukuneebis droindel laTinurs. termini “gerbi” qarTulSi rusulidan Semovida (SecdomiT miCneul iqna, rom es termini, “logikis”, “gramatikis” da misT. msgavsad, berZnulidan iyo da, axali berZnulis gavleniT, qarTul enaSi did xans “gerbis” nacvlad ixmareboda “Rerbi”, rogorc “loRika”,

[1] swored ase uwodebdnen Sua saukuneebSi germanaSi saxelovani warsulis mqone uSiSar adamianebs, visac turnirebze sapatio stumrebad da msajulebad iwvevdnen, maT turniris wesebis SemuSaveba da raindobis wes-Cveulebebis dacva evalebodaT.

“Rramatika”, “traRedia”). rusuli "герб" polonuri sityvis "herb" (memkvidre, memkvidreoba) gavleniT damkvidrda.

gerbis xelovnebam da kulturam udidesi adgili daikava dasavleT evropis qveynebis socialur-politikur cxovrebaSi. XII saukunidan heroldebi inglisSi gansakuTrebuli pativiT sargebloben. aq XIV saukunidan eduard III-is mier daarsebuli heraldikuri kolegia ("The College of Arms") dRemde arsebobs.0

individualuris paralelurad Sua saukuneebSive Caisaxa da ganviTarda saqalaqo da korporaciuli, maT Soris, saeklesio gerbebi. qalaqis xelosnebi da vaWrebi gaerTianebebis Sedegad iuridiul organizaciebs afuZnebdnen da misTvis qmnidnen gerbs. aseT SemTxvevebSi xSirad farze ama Tu im xelobis mTavari samuSao iaraRi (CaquCi, saafTiaqo saswori da sxv.) daitaneboda. droTa ganmavlobaSi imdenad moduri gaxda amgvari saqme, rom gamdidrebuli moqalaqeebi daukiTxavadac ki qmnidnen gerbebs, romlebsac saerTo araferi hqondaT heraldikis mTavar principebTan da, ra sakvirvelia, romelTac oficialuri statusi ar gaaCnda. saqme iqamdec ki mivida, rom safrangeTis xelisuflebam gerbebis gacema saTanado anazRaurebis fasad daiwyo da Cinovnikebma savaldebulo xasiaTic ki misces ”heraldikur aReb-micemobas”. XVII saukunis bolosTvis, dawesebuli gadasaxadis Sedegad, saxelmwifo xazinam udidesi Semosavali ki miiRo, radgan uamravi raodenobis gerbi daregistrirda, magram aman safrangeTSi gerbis mniSvneloba mkveTrad gaaufasura. msgavs movlenebs adgili hqonda bevr sxva qveyanaSic.

saqalaqo da saxelmwifo gerbebis safuZveli xdeboda feodalTa sabeWdavebi, romliTac dokumentebis utyuaroba mtkicdeboda. feodalis sagvareulo gerbi gadadioda jer misi kuTvnili cixe-simagris, xolo Semdgom _ miwis beWdebze.

axali qalaqebisa da saxelmwifoebis Seqmnisas, drois moTxovnisa da iuridiuli normebis Sesabamisad, saWiro xdeboda gerbebis Seqmna, romelTagan zogi TavadaznaurTa sagvareulo tradicias ki ar efuZneboda,

aramed masze gamosaxuli simboluri niSani asaxavda adgilobriv RirsSesaniSnaobas, istoriul movlenas, qalaqis meurneobis romelime ZiriTad dargs, da sxv. saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi saganmanaTleblo dawesebulebebic iyenebdnen heraldikur niSans. universitetebi ZiriTadad damaarsebelTagan iRebdnen gerbs.

evropuli heraldika gerbebs cxra jgufad hyofs:

1. Armoiries de la souverainite - monarqTa gerbebi, romlebic amave dros maTi mmarTvelobis qveS myofi saxelmwifos gerbebad gvevlineba;
2. Armoiries de pretention - xSirad ama Tu im saxelmwifos monarqebs TavianT pirad, saxelmwifo, olqebisa Tu provinciebis gerbebSi SeaqvT im teritoriaTa gerbebi, romlebzec pretenzias acxadeben, romlebsac flobdnen maTi winaprebi da miuxedavad dakargvisa, mainc aqvT memkvidreobiTi interesebi da pretenziebi;
3. Armoiries de concession - rodesac siuzereni Tavis gerbs "Cuqnis" romelime pirs raime gansakuTrebuli damsaxurebisaTvis, e.i. vasals uflebas aZlevs, Tavisi gerbis farSi Seitanos senioris gerbis faris raime figura;
4. Armes de communaute - sxvadasxva sasuliero da sasuliero-rainduli ordenebis, saarqiepiskoposo, universitetTa, korporaciaTa da sxva gerbebi;
5. Armes de patronage - xSirad iseT pirebs, romelTac raime Tanamdeboba ekavaT (marTavdnen olqebs, seniorTa cixeebs da sxva), TavianT pirad, sagvareulo gerbebSi SehqondaT iseTi emblemebi, romlebic gadmoscemdnen maT upiratesobas, uflebasa da Rirsebas sxvaTa winaSe;
6. Armes de Famille - piradi sagvareulo gerbebi, romlebic memkvidreobiT gadadioda gvarSi;
7. Armes d'alliance - gerbebi, romlebic aRniSnavdnen naTesaur kavSirebs, anu rodesac erTi gvari sagvareulo qorwinebis an sxva raime gziT ukavSirdeboda meores, amis Sedegad ki gerbSi SehqondaT am movlenis

aRmniSvneli figurebi, anu erT gerbSi meore gerbis romelime figura gadadioda;

8. Armes de succession - raime mizeziT gerbi SeiZleba gadacemuliyo arapirdapiri gziT da miniWeboda sruliad sxva adamians. aseT SemTxvevaSi xSirad xdeboda, rom igi axlad miniWebuli piris kuTvnili, tradiciulad arsebuli gerbis Semadgeneli nawili gaxdeboda. aseT SemTxvevaSic aucilebeli iyo umaRlesi xeliuflis nebarTva;
9. Ares parlantes - iseT pirTa gerbebi, romelTac damsaxurebisTvis Tavadaznauris wodeba miiRes, memkvidreobiT ar hqoniaT heraldikuri niSani, amitom axalminiWebul gerbze iseTi emblemebi SehqondaT, romelic im movlenas asaxavda, ris gamoc daimsaxures es wodeba (afridoniZe 1997: 13).

im qveynebSi, sadac saTanado heraldikuri institutebi arsebobs, gerbebis miniWeba dResac grZeldeba. iuridiuli firmebi da organizaciebi gerbis mopovebas cdiloben, radgan dasavleT evropul da amerikul sazogadoebaSi heraldikuri niSani dResac saimedoobisa da solidurobis niSnad iTvleba.

heraldikam ganviTarebis garkveuli etapebi gaiara. evropaSi heraldikis ganviTarebis istorias xuT periodad yofen:

I. Seqmna _ XII saukune. am epoqas axasiaTebs mxedris identifikaciis niSani. Sinaarsobrivad iqmneba primitiuli gerbebi.
II. konsolidacia _ XIII saukune. am epoqisTvis damaxasiaTebelia primitiuli memkvidreobiTi gerbebi. asparezze gamodian heroldebi.
III. ganviTareba _ XIV_XV saukuneebi. am epoqaSi Cndeba pirveli traqtatebi, normebi, wesebi. heraldikis principebis dacvas mkacrad akontroleben heroldebi. iqmneba samfo gerbebi.
IV. dekadansi _ XVI_XIX saukuneebi. am epoqaSi gadaWarbebuli yuradReba eqceva teqnikurobas, ixveweba blazonireba. rTuli gerbebis epoqaa.

V. Tanamedroveoba _ XX saukunidan. am periodisTvis damaxsaiTebelia mkacri wesebis aRdgenis mcdeloba. samefo gerbebis sferoSic kivawydebiT ukanonobas, Cndebian moyvarulebi (luisi 1990: 27).

heraldikis periodebad dayofas safuZvlad evropaSi mimdinare istoriul-kulturuli procesebi udevs. Suasakuneebis sazogadoebis kardinaluri struquturuli cvlilebebi naTlad aisaxa kulturasa da xelovnebazec. daiwyo centralizebuli saxelmwifoebis formireba, qalaqebis momravleba da gaZliereba, am qalaqebis maRali socialuri wris warmoSoba, vaWarTa da xelosanTa fenebis gaCena, agreTve sasaxlis karis aznaurTa _ raindobis institutis gaZliereba. ganaTlebis, xelosnobisa da teqnikis miRwevebma, religiur-dogmatizmze dafuZnebulma msoflmxedvelobam da Semecnebis SesaZleblobis gaZlierebam xeli Seuwyo goTikis ganviTarebas dasavleT evropaSi XII-XVI saukuneebSi. goTikis ideologiasa da kulturas feodalur-saeklesio safuZveli hqonda. goTikuri xelovneba upirvelesad rCeboda daniSnulebiT sakulto da TematikiT _ religiuri xasiaTis. swored es ganapirobebda kulturis dargebSi azrovnebis simbolur-alegoriul formebsa da pirobiTobis elementebs _ mxatvrul xerxebSi.

istoriuli movlenebis kvalobaze Camoyalibebuli msflmxedveloba da, Sesabamisad, Seqmnili gamomsaxvelobiTi stili aisaxeboda dasavleT evropul heraldikazec, romlis ganviTarebis meore da mesame periodi swored goTikur epoqas emTxveva. heraldikaze gansakuTrebul zegavlenas axdenda XVIII saukunis dasawyisidan evropul plastikur xelovnebasa da literaturSi damkvidrebuli rokokos stili, romlis safuZvels safrangeTSi absolutizmis krizisi da masTan dakavSirebiT, arsitorkratiul fenaSi hedonisturi ganwyobilebis gaZliereba warmoadgenda. daxvewili, natifi, Tumca siRrmiseul gancdasa da idealebs moklebuli xelovneba zustad asaxavda sazogadoebriv msoflmxedvelobas, romlis mTavari faseuloba gmirobis, movaleobisa da pasuxismgeblobis nacvlad, galanturi artistizmi da udardeloba iyo. kulturis dargebSi Zlierdeboda bunebrivi formebisgan distancireba da Teatraluri,

warmosaxviTi samyarosken ltolva, rac ganapirobebda gamomsaxvelobiTi formebis dekorisken da sirTulisken gadaWarbebul swrafvas.

qarTul mecnierebaSi istorikosma T. asaTianma moaxdina heraldikis ganviTarebis istoriis periodebad dayofa da sami ZiriTadi etapi gamoyo. “pirveli _ nacionaluri (XVII saukunis meore naxevridan, XIX saukunemde), meore _ evropul-rusuli (XIX saukune da XX-is dasawyisi) da mesame _ respublikur-sabWouri (XX saukunis 20-iani wlebidan moyolebuli)” (asaTiani 2002: 92).

bunebrivia, saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis safexurebi ar emTxveva evropuls. gerbi CvenSi maSin gamoCnda, rodesac evropaSi mas ukve Tavisi evoluciis sami periodi gavlili hqvnda.

qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebis I periodi saqarTveloSi e.w. "mcire aRorZonebis" epoqis ukanasknel etaps emTxveva, rodesac gansakuTrebiT Zlierdeba daSlili saxelmwifos aRdgenis, qveynis ekonomikisa da kulturis gadarCena-aRdgenis tendenciebi. Tuki ioane batoniSvilis “kalmasobis” mixedviT vimsjelebT, SeiZleba davaskvnaT, rom am periodSi saqarTveloSi heraldikis xelovnebis safuZvliani codnis niSnebi ukve arsebobda. “kalmasobis” mixedviT, naTeli xdeba, rom im droisTvis gamoCndnen gerbis mkeTebeli xelosnebic.[2] gerbi, evropulis msgavsad, aq ganmartebulia, rogorc wodebisa da pativis niSani, romelic ferebisa da faris nakveTebisgan Sedgeba. gerbis mTavar elementebs Seadgens gvirgvini,

[2] „ese xelovnebai... aris samgvari, ese igi: aqaqebi, anu beWdebisa da Rerbisa momTxrelni, meore _ oqromWedelni, romelnica gamoiyvanen metalTa zeda saxeTa... xolo mesame arian qvis mWrelni da xis mTlelnica“. aqve CamoTvlilia is samuSao iaraRebi, romelTa saSulebiT qmnidnen xelosnebi namuSevrebs: „xolo xmaroben ese gvarTa xelovnebaTa Sina iaraRTa, foladisa rkinisagan qmnilTa sxvadasxva gvarTa mwvetianTa kalmebTa da agreTve saTelTa iaraRebTa da CamosxmelTa yalibTa, danebTa sxvadasxva gvarTa da magarTa TezafebTaca, romlisa daweriTa ZliT amosWams metalTa, da esreTve aqvs sxvadasxva gvarni Carxebi ama xelovnebisaTvis samuSaoni. xolo xelovnebisa amis masalad ixmareben: oqrosa, vercxlsa, spilenZsa, TiTbersa, kalasa, tyviasa, rkinasa, xeTa qvaTa sxvadasxva carcTa da ZvalTa spilosa da Tevzis kbilTasa da pirutyvTa rqebsa, baRas ZvalTa, da ese xelovneba ars mravalgvari“ (ioane 1936: 239).

porfiri da saxeebi, romelTac monastris winamZRvris gerbze cvlis mitra (gvirgvins), mantia (porfiris magivrad), eklesiis saxe. „kalmasobaSi“ lakonurad gadmocemulia imdroindel saqarTveloSi rogorc saero, ise saeklesio gerbis Seqmnisa da gamoyenebis wesebi.[3]

"kalmasobaSi" motanili cnoba uaRresad saintereso informaciis Semcvelia. rogorc aqedan irkveva, gerbisa da heraldikis ganmartebanic, romlebic saqarTveloSi gamoiyeneboda, evropul cnebebs Seesabameboda.[4]

---

[3] “Jamsa amas arqimandritidam brZaneba mouvida bersa, romel raodenime xati ekklesiisaTvis miyide da amasTan Rerbica momiWrevine, romelnica arian saWiro Cvendao.

…Semdgomad warviden aqaqTan Rerbisa mosaWrelad. da ra ixiles aqiqi, moikiTxa diakvanman da rqvaK

_ ZalgiZs Reraldikisa xelovnebisa moqmedeba?

aqaqi: me ege leqsi ara uwyi, arca sparsTa ena ars da leqsi, qarTulad mibrZane, ra gnebavs?

ioane: Rerbi minda momiWraT Cemis winamZRvrisaTvis.

aqaqi: me ufro daxelovnebuli var beWdebis moWrisa da radgan Rerbi gnebavs, magisi fasi meti iqneba.

maSin zuraba: ufalo aqaqo, Tqven ggoniaT, rom didebulisa visTvisme gaWrevindebdes Rerbsa, rom momindes sxvadasxva saxeni da gvirgvinni, skiptra da porfiri da daSvre didxans, winamZRvrisTvis unda da imaSi iqneba an erTi, an ori magaliTi mosaWreli.

aqaqi: miTxariT, ra unda mouWra, magaliTad?

zuraba: kunkuli, bartyula da anafora, radgan beria.

aqaqi: maTneviT amas Sina, mibrZaneT _ winamZRvars viTari niSniani Rerbi mouWra?

ioane: gvirgvinis magier qmeniT mitra da zed saukuno mamis Tvali gamosaxeT sxivebiT. garSemo SemozRudeT mantiiT da Suazed ekklesia gamoiyvaneT da saxeli winamZRvrisa da arqimandritobisa TiTo asomTavrulis asoTi da amasTan erTi Rerbi mec momiWeriT” (ioane 1984: 340)

[4] "ioanem: Reraldika ars hswavla RerbTaTvis, romelica aswavebs gansxuaebasa yovelTa ukuei nawilTa RerbebTasa, da, saxeldobri, TviTeulad wodebasa saxelTasa aswavebs mas SesabamieriTa wodebiTa.

aqaqman: raisa gulisxma hyofT Tquen saxeliTa ama RerbisaRa?

ioanem: Rerbi arian niSanni xarisxisa da pativisani, warmodgenilni ferebTa da nakveTebTagan farsa zeda anu gulsa zeda mis Rerbisasa gansxuaebisaTvis gvarTa, anu STamomavlobaT, da sakuTarTA adgilTa da qveyniurobisaTa" (ioane 1991: 237).

sabeWdavis gamoyeneba kacobriobis istoriaSi gacilebiT Soreuli warsulidan iwyeba, vidre gerbis. ase iyo saqarTveloSic. "kalmasobis" personaJebi beWdebsa da gerbebs Soris paralelis gavlebiT saintereso daskvnas gvTavazoben:

"aqaqman: rai sargebel da anu rai saWiro arq Cuen qarTvelTaTvis qonebad Rerbisa, vinaidgan beWedsa vxmarobT Cuen, TiTqmis sruliad azielni?

ioanem: ufalo, Senc kide aziuri Wkua gqonia, Torem didad da mravlisadmi ars saWiro da sargeblovamica, miT rameTu keTilSobili rameTi ukui kaci Tanamdeb ars codnad misa amad, romel igi aZlevs mowmobasa aznaurobasa Tvisisasa. igi

rogorc irkveva, XVIII saukunis meore naxevrisTvis saqarTveloSi, ukve gerbebis boZebis tradiciasTan erTad, blazonirebis teqnikasac flobdnen. amis magaliTad gamodgeba magaliTad erekle II-is mier Tavad arRuTaSvilebisTvis 1783 wels sagvareulo gerbis miniWebis sigelSi gerbis aRwera.[5]

saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis periodebs ZiriTadad mainc safuZvlad daedo saxelmwifoebrivi damoukideblobis sakiTxi da ara kulturul-mxatvruli stili, Tumca, erTi mxriv, qarTuli heraldikis pirvel periods da, meore mxriv, evropulis II-III periodebs Soris paralelebis gavleba mainc SesaZlebelia. saqarTveloSi swored am dros Seqmnil gerbebSi ikveTeba religiuri Tema da wina planze modis simbolur-alegoriuli xasiaTi. es saxelmwifoebrivi politikisa da imdroindeli qarTveli sazogadoebriobis msoflmxedvelobis kargad morgebuli gamomsaxvelobiTi formaa, romelic efeqturad gamoxatavs saqarTvelos "mcire aRorZinebis" epoqis suliskveTebas.

meore periodis xasiaTs ganapirobebs rusul heraldikaSi mimdinare procesebi, radgan qarTul sinamdvilesTan dakavSirebuli gerbebi qarTul heraldikur Semoqmedebad ver CaiTvleba, am periodSi Cven SegviZlia, davakvirdeT ruseTis imperiuli politikis gavlenas qarTuli warmoSobis mqone gerbebze.

T. asaTianis mier SemoTavazebuli periodizacia efuZneba qarTuli gerbebis warmoSobis mizezebis swor analizs, Tumca XXI saukunis dasawyisidan saqarTveloSi iseTi intensivobiT ganviTarda saxelmwifo

---

ganasxvavebs yovelsa mdgomareobasa missa da igi aCvenebs STamomavlobasa gvarebTasa" (ioane 1991: 238).

[5] "fari vercxlis adgiliT, zeda mas droSa anu bovarayi, viTarca niSani spaspetobisa, romelsaca zeda gamosaxul ars xati yovlad-wmidisa RmrTisa dedisa, romelsaca upyries sityua igi saukunosa mamisa, Zei Tvisi. qveSe xatisa Soris ars ganpyrobil mklavi xmliTa marjvniv, viTarca cxadmyofi gvarobiTisa simxnisa maTisa, da marcxniv fari pirqve mdebare da mas zemoT swored dadgmuli Subi. da yoveli ese aris dagvirgvinebul zemo saTavadosa gvirgviniTa" (saistorio 1945: 25).

gerbSemoqmedeba (magaliTad mxolod samxedro segmenti gamodgeba), rom, albaT mizanSewonili iqneba, qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebis periodizaciaSi meoTxe, postsabWoTa, etapic daematos.

$ 2. gerbis Semadgenili nawilebi

G gerbi gamomsaxvelobiTi xelovnebis rTuli nawarmoebia. Mmisi Semadgenili nawilebia:

1. fari;
2. gvirgvini (titularuli gvirgvini da qudebi);
3. muzaradi;
4. muzaradis qimi;
5. bureleti;
6. lambrekeni;
7. faris mtvirTvelebi;
8. mantia;
9. zonrebi;
10. devizi;
11. komporteri.

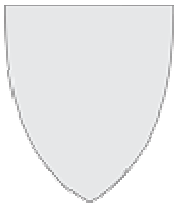
fari (ecu) gerbis mTavari elementia, romelsac SeiZleba, hqondes sxvadaxva forma. gerbze datanilia yvela is figura da feri, romelic Seicavs informacias gerbis mflobelis Sesaxeb.



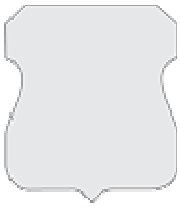
frangu l i fari



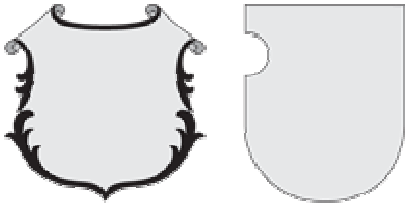
espanuri fari



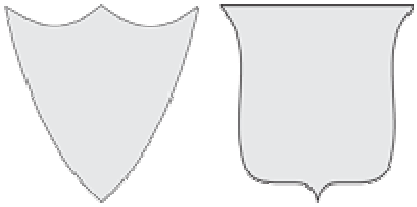
normanu l i fari



po l onuri fari



germanu l i fari



ing l isuri fari

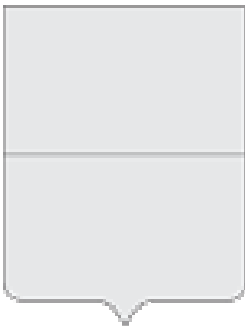


ova l uri (ita l iuri) fari



mrgva l i (aRmosav l uri) fari

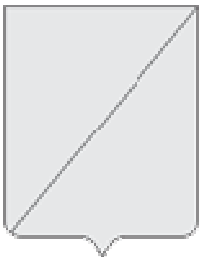
faris mar jvena mxare mayureb l is mar cxena mxares Seesabameba, mar cxena ki _ mar jvenas. fari SeiZ l eba iyos mT l iani an ramdenime nawi l ad gayo f i l i.

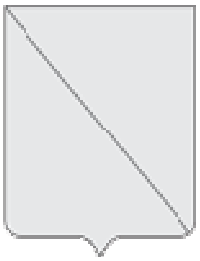


gadakveTili

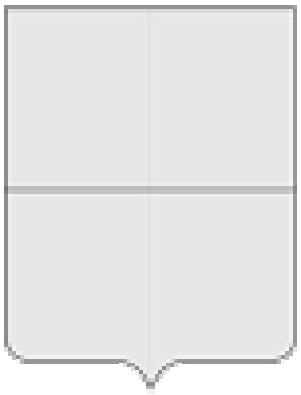


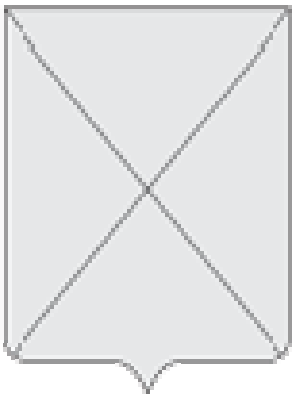
gakveTili





CaWrili marcxnidan da marjvnidan





oTxnawiliani fari
(am principiT kidev ramdenime nawilad SeiZleba faris gayofa)

faris aRwera marjvnidan iwyeba. amitom yvelaze sapatio figurebi ganlagdeba marjvniv da zeda nawilSi.

gvirgvini (la coronne) gerbis is nawilia, romelic upirvelesad gansazRvravs, Tu ama Tu im socialuri ierarqiis romel safexurze dgas gerbis mflobeli. satitulo gvirgvinebi gansxvavdeba qveynebis mixedviT. uaRresad sainteresoa ioane batoniSvilis "kalmasobaSi" sagerbo gvirgvinebis klasifikacia: "gvarTamebr maTisa, yoveli ukue xarisxi anu gvarianoba meqonars gvirgvinisa Tvisisa, ese igi: 1) gvirgvini imperatorisa, 2) mefisa, 3) gvirgvini kurfirskisa, 4) gvirgvini mTavrisa anu ercRercoRisa, 5) RercoRisa, 6) markizisa, 7) Rrafisa, 8) baronisa, 9) Tavadisa, 10)

aznaurisa; egreTve: 11) xonTqrisa, 12) yaenisa da sxvaTa didTa xelmwifeTa kitaisa, indisa, abaSisa da sxvaTa. asreve ars xarisxisa gamo patriarxTa, papisa, mRvdelmTavarTa sazogadod da arqimandritTa" (ioane 1991: 139).

Mmuzaradi (les casque) adreul saukuneebSi sabeWdavebze xSirad faris gareSec ki iyo gamosaxuli. muzaradi mxolod mamakacTa gerbebze gamoiyeneboda, Tumca evropaSi zogjer qalaqebis, an korporaciebis gerbebzec Cndeboda, gansakuTrebuli damsaxurebis gamo, mefis mier miniWebuli jildos saxiT.

muzaradis qimi (le cimier) muzaradis Tavze moTavsebuli figuraa, romelic raindis gamorCevis damatebiT saSualebas warmoadgenda.

bureleti (le bourelet) _ dagrexili qsovilisgan damzadebuli sartyeli muzaradze.

lambrekeni (les lambrequina) _ muzaradis zeda nawilidan CamoSvebuli feradi lentebi, Tavsaburavi, romelsac meomrebi aRmosavleTSi mwveli mzisgan Tavdasacavad ifarebdnen.

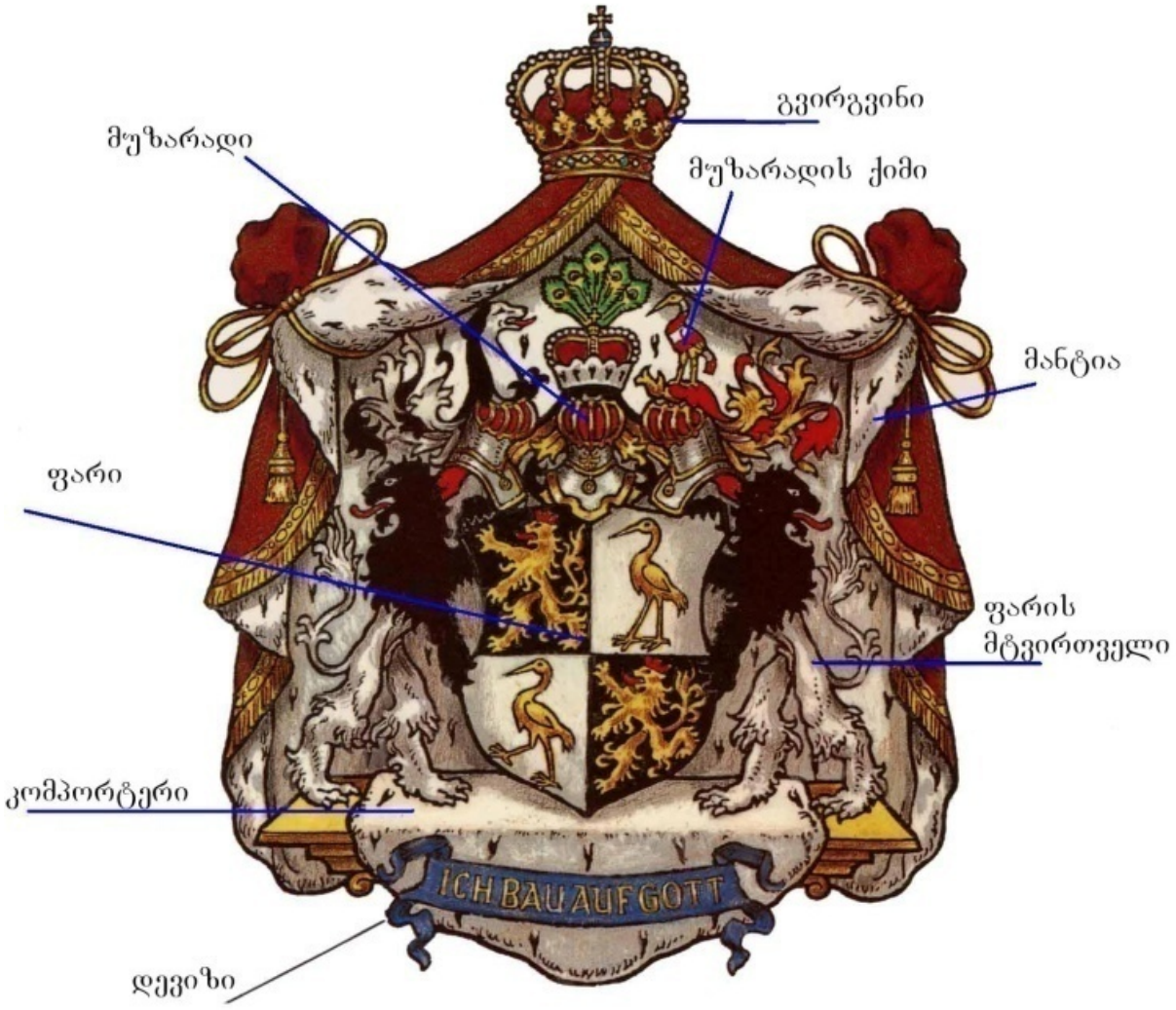
faris mtvirTvelebs (figures attenats) gerbis fari ukaviaT. es figurebi SeiZleba ganasaxierebdnen adamianebs, angelozebs, cxovelebs, frinvelebs, fantastikur arsebebs. faris mtvirTvelebi alegoriaa raindTa saWurvelTmtvirTvelebisa, romelTac turnirebze TavianTi patronis fari gamohqondaT.

mantia (le mantile) _ monarqis sadResaswaulo mosasxami Tavdapirvelad mefeTa gerbebze gamoisaxeboda, mogvianebiT sxvaTa gerbebzec gavrcelda. mantiam karvis forma turnirze raindTa dasasveneblad gaSlili karvis gamo miiRo.

zonrebi (la cordeliere) Tavdapirvelad yvavilwnulebs warmoadgendnen, romlebic fars garSemo evlebodnen.

devizi (Le devise) gerbis faris gareT moTavsebuli warweraa, romlis wesi mkacrad araa gansazRvuli. mizanSeuwonlad iTvleba farze warweris gakeTeba. Ddevizad SeiZleba gamoyenebuli iyos sityva, an fraza, romelic gerbis mflobelis Sesaxeb damatebiT informacias Seicavs.

komporteri (comporter) faris mtvirTvelTa sayrdens warmoadgens.



$ 3. heraldikuri ferebi

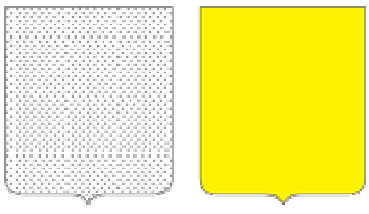
heraldikuri ferebis gamosaxvis sami jgufi arsebobs: liTonebis, minanqrisa da bewveulis. palitra Sedgeba Svidi ferisagan (ori liTonisa da xuTi minanqris).

gerbze fers simboluri mniSvneloba aqvs, Tumca aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom ar arsebobs erTiani mkacri sistema, romelic daicavda heraldikur ferebs sxvadasxvagvari interpretirebisgan. amas xels uwyobs gansxvavebuli ganmartebebi, romlebsac sxvadasxva wyaro gvTavazobs. "arsebobda heraldikur ferTa simboluri ganmarteba, romlis Tanaxmadac, isini garkveul zneobriv xasiaTTan asocirdebodnen. kolombieris, varenis, anselmis da sxva avtorTa uZveles naSromebSi ferTa aseT ganmartebas mTeli Tavebi eZRvneba" (zagaSvili... 2006: 23). dReisTvis ferTa simboluri mniSvnelobebi ramdenadme reglamentirebulia, Tumca ama Tu im feris erTmaneTisgan gansxvavebuli interpretaciac arsebobs. ase magaliTad, wiTeli simamacis, vaJkacobis, siyvarulis, agreTve brZolaSi daRvrili sisxlis simboloa (eqskursi 2005). wiTels aseve siyvarulis, simamacisa da didsulovnebis (zagaSvili... 2006: 23), meomris an martvilis, samxedro Zlierebisa da sulgrZelobis (flior 1995) simbolod ganmartavs zogierTi wyaro.

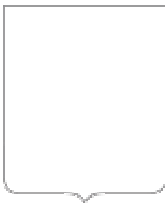
heraldikuri ferebis graviurebze gadasatanad, anu Sav-TeTri gamosaxulebiT, XVII saukunidan italieli heroldis s. petra-sanktas mier specialuri sistema iqna SemoRebuli.

liTonebi:

oqro (yviTeli feri) - simdidris, samarTlianobisa da didsulovnebis simbolo. grafikulad wertilebiT gamoisaxeba.

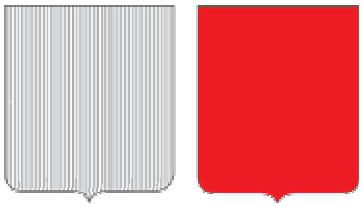


vercxli (TeTri feri) - sisufTavisa da ucodvelobis simbolo. grafikulad StrixebiT ar gamoixateba, anu figura iRebeba TeTrad an nacrisfrad.

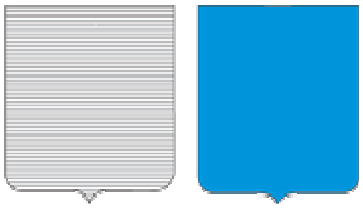


Tavdapirvelad mxolod oTxi feri gamoiyeneboda _ wiTeli, lurji, Savi da TeTri. mogvianebiT daemata mwvane, yviTeli da mewamuli. yviTeli da TeTri adre oqrosa da vercxlisgan damoukideblad gamoiyeneboda. gansakuTrebuli heraldikuri feria bewveuli _ yaryumisa da ciyvis.

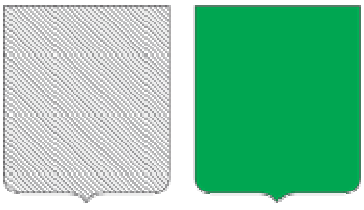
wiTeli – gambedaobis, vaJkacobis, sulgrZelobis, samxedro Zlierebisa da martvilobis simbolo. grafikulad vertikaluri StrixebiT gamoisaxeba.



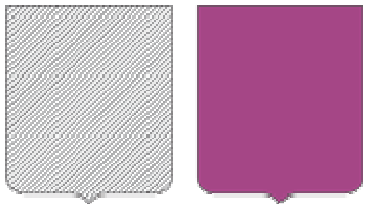
lurji _ silamazis, simsubuqis, WeSmaritebis, Semwynareblobisa da sidiadis simbolo. grafikulad horizontaluri xazebiT gamoisaxeba.



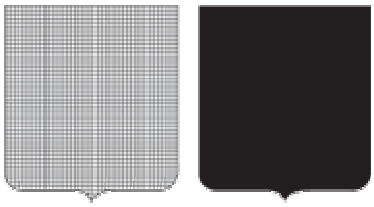
mwvane _ imedis, sixarulis, baraqis simbolo. grafikulad marjvnidan diagonaluri StrixebiT gamoisaxeba.



mewamuli _ Rirsebis, Zalisa da simdidris simbolo. grafikulad marcxnidan diagonaluri StrixebiT gamoisaxeba.

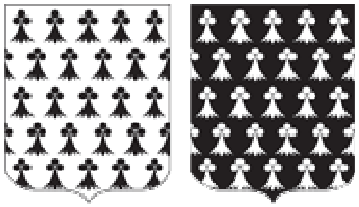


Savi _ sevdis, keTilgonierebis, morCilebis simbolo. grafikulad an sruliad Savi saRebaviT an perpendikularulad gadakveTili StrixebiT gamoisaxeba.

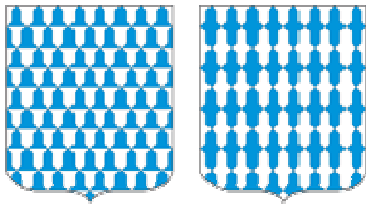


bewveuli:

yaryumi _ Zalauflebis simbolo. grafikulad vercxlis mindorze mofenili bologafarTobuli jvrebiT gamoisaxeba.



ciyvi _ grafikulad laJvardisa da vercxlis muzaradebiT gamoisaxeba



gerbze yvela elementis arseboba savaldebulo araa, magram faris gareSe gerbi warmoudgenelia. “im SemTxvevaSic ki, rodesac gerbis faris forma mkafiod ar aris gamosaxuli, igi mainc igulisxmeba. yvela danarCeni elementi gerbis garegnul morTulobas warmoadgens, Tumca unda aRiniSnos, rom isini xSirad didi informaciis matareblebi arian” (afridoniZe 1997: 11).

farze datanili gamosaxuleba an feri sagerbe figuraa. fari SeiZleba iyos martivi an ramdenime nawilad dayofili. heraldikuri wesebis mixedviT dayofili faris Seferil nawilebs heraldikuri figurebi ewodeba.

§ 4. araheraldikuri figurebi

gerbze xSirad gamoisaxeba adamianis yofiT cxovrebasTan dakavSirebuli sagnebi, cxovelebi, frinvelebi, mcenareebi, agreTve fantastikuri arsebebi, _ es yovelive araheraldikuri figurebia. araheraldikuri figurebi sam jgufad iyofa:

1. bunebrivi (les figures naturelles)
2. gamogonili (les figures chimerigues)
3. xelovnuri (les figures artificielles)

pirvel jgufSi erTiandeba materialur samyaroSi realurad arsebuli sagnebi da arsebebi, meore jgufs ganekuTvneba, fantastikuri sagnebi, xolo mesameSi _ xelovnebis, arqiteqturis, xelosnobis sagnebi.

gerbebze figurebi arairealisturi, stilizebuli saxiT gamoisaxeba. gamomsaxvelobiTi xerxebi epoqebis mixedviT icvleboda. heraldikuri stili arqiteqturuli stilis kvaldakval viTardeboda. XIII-XVI saukuneebSi heraldikam SeiZina goTikuri stili, Semdgom _ barokos stili, XVIII saukuneSi ki _ rokokos stili.

saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis damoukidebeli etapi imdenad xanmokle iyo, rom aq heraldikuri gamomsaxvelobiTi xerxebis gradacia ver moeswreboda. qarTulma kulturam evropidan heraldikis mza kliSe miiRo, romelic adgilobriv istoriul-msoflmxedvelobriv Sinaarss moergo. damoukideblobis periodSi Seqmnili qarTuli gerbebi ar gamoirCeva heraldikuri da araheraldikuri figurebis siWarbiT. Tumca bagrationTa pirvelive nabeWd gerbze Cndeba gerbSemoqmedebaSi cnobili iseTi popularuli figura, rogoricaa lomi.

lomi _ cxovelTa mefe, aseve misi nairsaxeoba _ leopardi, erT-erTi yvelaze Zveli heraldikuri simboloa. jer kidev inglisis mefe henri I (1070-1135 ww.) Tavisi faris ornamentSi iyenebda lomis gamosaxulebas. pirvel xanebSi heraldikuri lomebi sakmaod primitiulad, detaluri

srulyofis gareSe gamosaxebodnen. amave dros lomi leopardisgan ar gansxvavdeboda – orives gamosaxavdnen wagrZelebuli formiT, loms ar hqonda fafari. maT Soris gansxvaveba iyo da rCeba ara zoologiuri niSani, aramed _ heraldikuri, amitomac leopardi, rogorc calke heraldikuri figura, ar arsebobs. klasikuri heraldikuri lomi unda idges ukana fexebze da Sebrunebuli iyos profilSi. Tu lomi sam TaTze dgas, xolo Tavi ki mayureblisken aqvs Sebrunebuli, mas leopards uwodeben (Tu aseT leopardis Tavi profilSia warmodgenili, igi leopardiseburi lomia). saxiT mayureblisken momziral loms lomisebur leopards uwodeben.

sagulisxmoa, rom XVIII saukunis dasawyisSi, roca CvenSi Cndeba pirveli nabeWdi gerbebi, am sagerbe figuris orive saxeoba gamoisaxeba qarTul heraldikaSi. “samociquloSi” (1709 w.) dabeWdil bagartionTa gerbis faris mtvirTvelebi lomebi arian (dganan ukana TaTebze da Tavi profilSi aqvT), xolo “paraklitonSi” (1720 w.) dabeWdil gerbze faris qvemoT, komporteris funqciiT, gamosaxulia leopardi (dgas sam TaTze da Tavi mayureblisken aqvs moqceuli). es mcire detali imis damadasturebelia, Tu ra swori formebiT viTardeboda saqarTveloSi heraldika, rac udaod kidev erTxel evropul kulturasTan mWidro kavSiris mimaniSnebelia.

Tavi II. heraldika rogorc damxmare saistorio disciplina

heraldikis, igive gerbmcodneobis, rogorc damxmare saistorio disciplinis mizania gerbebis Seswavla, romlis meSveobiT is axerxebs naTeli mohfinos ama Tu im kulturis, saxelmwifos istoriuli etapebis naklebad cnobil aspeqtebs, srulyos istoriuli analizis procesebi da mkvlevari miiyvanos obieqtur samecniero daskvnebamde. heraldika aseve gerbis Seqmnasa da misi gamoyenebis tradiciasac gulisxmobs. mas emblematikis Semswavlel disciplinaTa jgufs miakuTvneben. terminebis „gerbis“, „emblemisa“ da „simbolos“ erTmaneTTan mWidro kavSirSi ganxilvis gareSe xSirad Zneli gasagebi xdeba heraldikis sakiTxebi. simbolo niSania, romelic qaragmulad mianiSnebs (asaxavs) raime sagans an movlenas (magaliTad, mtredi _ mSvidobis simbolo); emblema _ es simboloa romlis mizania sagnis ara abstraqtuli gageba, aramed am simbolos indiviadualuri an koleqtiuri patronis miniSneba (amis magaliTad uamravi sawarmosa Tu firmis niSani gamodgeba); gerbi emblemas miekuTvneba, romelic gamoirCeva imiT, rom misi Sedgena, gamoyeneba, samarTlebrivi statusi dadgenilia istoriulad gansazRvruli, gansakuTrebuli wesebiT.

X saukuneSi dasavleT evropaSi gaCenili gerbi Semdgom saukuneebSi gavrcelda evropis TiTqmis yvela qveyanasa da socialur fenaSi. Seiqmna sasuliero pirebis, moqalaqeebis, qalaqebis, koporaciebis, saxelmwifoebis gerbebi. Suasakuneebis bolos heraldikaSi SemoiRes SezRvudvis garkveuli samarTlebrivi wesebi. Tavadaznauroba cdilobda, zogadad heraldikis Tu vera, gerbis gansakuTrebiT sapatio figurebis gamoyeneba mainc sakuTar privilegiad eqcia. saxelmwifosac surda, heraldika sakuTari kontrolis qveS moeqcia. es tendenciebi farTod aisaxa swavlulTa traqtatebSi, romlebic, exebian ra Suasaukuneebis cxovrebis heraldikur da socialur-kulturul aspeqtebs, mxolod heraldikur Txzulebebad ver CaiTvleba. kanonmdeblobasa da, gansakuTrebiT, praqtikaSi mkacri wesebi ver damkvidrda. heraldikaSi mainc dauwereli kanonebi moqmedebda.

zogadad arsebobs saerTaSoriso heraldikuri wesebi, magram xSirad es normebi, qveynebis mixedviT, gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisgan. aRniSnuli migvaniSnebs im faqtze, rom nacionaluri heraldikis nimuSebi SemuSavdeboda konkretuli eris kulturisa da istoriis, tradiciebis safuZvelze, romelTa srulyofilad Seswavla, faqtobrivad, SeuZlebelia erovnuli heraldikis gaazrebis gareSe da _ piriqiT. iseve, rogorc calke aRebuli qveynis heraldikis ganxilva, zogadevropuli konteqstisa da urTierT gavlenis gaazrebis gareSe, SeuZlebelia (medvedevi 2007), radgan, rogorc aRiniSna, heraldikis samSoblod evropa iTvleba.

gerbs xSirad uwodeben yovelgvar grafikul gamosaxulebas, romelSic simboluri saxiT SeiZleba moiazrebodes calke romelime teritoria (qveyana, qalaqi), iuridiuli organizacia, gvari an am gvaris warmomadgeneli pirovneba. „gerbis“ amgvari gagebisas, zogi heraldikosi emxroba im mosazrebasac, rom misi prototipebi eZebon kacobriobis kulturis gariJraJze warmoSobil ganmasxvavebel yvela niSanSi, romlebSic ki kulturul RirebulebasTan erTad SeimCneva samarTlebriv-sakuTrebiTi plastebi (arsenievi 1908: 3). amgvar niSnebs, rasakvirvelia, ganusazRvrelad didi mniSvneloba aqvT, rogorc istoriul wyaroebs ama Tu im xalxis istoriis, eTnografiis, kulturis Seswavlis TvalsazrisiT, magram mkvelvarTa umravlesoba gerbs uwodebs iseT grafikul gamosaxulebas, romelic gansazRvruli elementebisgan da ramdenime, Tundac pirobiTad SeTanxmebuli, magram dadgenili gamosaxvelobiTi xerxebiT aris Sedgenili.

rodesac jvarosnul laSqrobebsa da turnirebSi muzaradiTa da mosasxamiT dafaruli mxedrebi iZulebulni iyvnen, raime formiT erTmaneTisgan gamorCeulebi yofiliyvnen, amas martivad axerxebdnen, faris mkveTri ferebiT SeRebvisa da muzaradze siraqlemis bumbulisa Tu sxvadasxva frinvelis frTis damagrebiT. farsa da muzarads (gerbis umTavres elementebs) droTa ganmavlobaSi emeteboda mosasxami, gvirgvini, farismtvirTelebi da sxva elementebi. raindTa fenis mier Seqmnili gerbebi, jer pirovnuli, xolo mogvianebiT sagvareulo niSnebad qceuli,

Taobidan Taobas gadaecemoda da aRar hqonda samxedro daniSnuleba, iWreboda yofiT sferoSi. gerbebiT amkobdnen vercxlis WurWels, faifurs, minis sagnebs, qsovils, ekipaJebs, Senoba-nagebobebs, saflavebs, wignis ydebs, werilebsac ki... gansakuTrebiT intensiurad gamoiyeneboda gerbebi sabeWdavebze. msoflio kulturam uamravi artefaqti Seqmna, romlis Sesaxeb informciis mocema mxolod masze gamosaxul gerbs SeuZlia im sagnebis warmoSobis geografiuli arealis, misi mflobelis socialuri mdgomareobis, damzadebis TariRis TvalsazrisT. xSirad, gerbis yofa-cxovrebaSi gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi, heraldika ama Tu im sagnis Sesaxeb sruliad axal monacemebs iZleva ekonomikisa da meurneobis saferoSi, miT ufro, sameurneo kompleqsebis transformaciis Taobaze, maTi ganadgurebisa da calkeuli sagvareulo-saojaxo sakuTrebis mflobelTa cvlilebis dadgenis gziT. gerbi, rogorc gansakuTrebuli saistorio wyaro Seicavs axal mniSvnelovan monacemebs. sagerbo eqspertizas, rogorc saistorio kvlevis aucilebel Semadgenel nawils, SeuZlia socialur-ekonomikuri da kulturuli istoriis problemaTa axleburi gadaWra.

gerbis specifika isaa, rom igi pasportizacias ukeTebs da aTariRebs garkveul sagans, amave dros arkvevs mis mflobels, adgens sakuTrebis qronologiur TariRebs da sagani Semoaqvs samecniero mimoqcevaSi.

amrigad, gerbmcodneobas, rogorc saistorio damxmare disciplinas, ama Tu im epoqis kulturul-sameurneo sakiTxebiT dainteresebul mkvlevrisTvis xSirad fasdaudebeli daxmarebis gaweva SeuZlia. gerbis swori atribucia da blazonireba bevr SemTxvevaSi iseTi informciis Semcvelia, romelsac sxva saistorio wyaro ver Seinaxavs. evropuli da qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebis etapebic zustad asaxaven Sesabamis epoqebSi mimdinare istoriul procesebs da maTTan dakavSirebul kulturul-msoflmxedvelobriv viTarebas.

Tavi III. qarTuli heraldikis wyaroTmcodnebiTi baza da istoriografia

heraldikis mTavar dokumentur wyaros Seadgens erTi mxriv, monumenturi (calkeul sagnebsa Tu nagebobebze arsebuli gerbebis gamosaxulebebi) da meore mxriv, werilobiTi Zeglebi (farTo plasti heraldikuri masalisa Semonaxulia qronikebSi, poemebsa da sxva epigrafikul sabuTebsa Tu nabeWd produqciaze).

Tavisi istoriuli ganviTarebis Sesatyvisad, saqarTveloSi heraldikis, rogorc samecniero disciplinis xasiaTidan gamomdinare, misi obieqturad Seswavlis pirvel da utyuar safuZvels istoriuli wyaroebi warmoadgens. heraldikis wyaroTmcodneobiTi baza pirobiTad dasaSvebia, or jgufad daiyos: qarTuli da rusuli wyaroebi. es ganpirobebulia imiT, rom qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebis periodebi ZiriTadad emTxveva saqarTvelo-ruseTis mravalmxrivi istoriuli urTierTobebis etapebs. warmodgenil TavSi cal-calke gavaSuqeb Cem mier dajgufebul wyaroebs.

$1. wyaroTmcodneobiTi baza

a). qarTuli wyaroebi.

naSromis momzadebisas gansakuTrebuli daxmareba gamiwia buqarestis mecnierebaTa akadmiaSi daculma im saarqivo dokumentebis aslebma, romlebic ruminelma kolegebma momawodes.

kvlevisas visargeble saqarTvelos sapatriarqos arqivis, saqarTvelos saxelmwifo saistorio arqivisa da xelnawerTa erovnuli centris, agreTve saqarTvelos S. amiranaSvilis saxelobis xelovnebis saxelmwifo muzeumisa da iv. javaxiSvilis saxelobis Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis muzeumis fondebSi daculi masaliT. saintereso koleqcia aris daculi saqarTvelos s. janaSias saxelobis saxelmwifo muzeumis gliptkis fondSi, o. getlingis arqivSi, sadac Tavmoyrilia ruseTis imperiis didgvarovanTa, maT Soris, qarTvel Tavad-aznaurTa gerbebis anabeWdebi.

Cemi daskvnebi efuZneba qarTuli gerbebis Seswavlas, romlebic Semonaxulia TbilisSi vaxtang VI-is mier daarsebul stambaSi dabeWdil wignebsa Tu gviandel qarTul raritetul gamocemebze.

zogadad, heraldikuri wyaros specifikur tips warmoadgens gerbebis krebulebi[6] da gerbTa nusxebi[7]. amgvar dokumentTagan savaraudod uZvelesad iTvleba konrad de muris (daaxl. 1240 w.) Clipearius Theutonicorum, romelic leqsis formiT aRweril 73 gerbs Seicavs da maTe parizelis (1244-1259 ww.) qronikebis heraldikuri nawili. igi Seicavs gerbebis gamosaxulebebsa da aRwerilobebs. 1250-ian wlebs miekuTvneba Glover-is (inglisi) da Bigot-is (safrangeTi) ,,sagerbo nusxebi" (etratebi)(medvedevi 2004).

1950 wels a. vagneris mier moxda gerbebis krebulebis klasifikaciis formulireba, maTi Sedgenis principTa mixedviT (vagneri 1956: 35).

gerbebis krebulebis ZiriTadi jgufebia: ,,movlenaTa" an ,,sagangebo"[8] (,,событийные", ,,occasional"), romelic aerTianebs romelime erT movlenasTan, laSqrobasTan, turnirTan da misT. dakavSirebul gerbebs; ,,korpiraciuli" (,,корпоративные", ,,institutional"); ,,saerTo", romelic aerTianebs gerbebs teritoriuli niSniT (local, provincial) da cdilobs, Tavi mouyaros mTeli msoflios gerbebs (general[9]); ,,Cveulebrivi" (,,упорядоченные", ,,ordinary") krebulebi, gerbmcodneobis TvalsazrisiT, gerbebs formaTa msgavsebis niSniT ajgufebs; ,,marginaluri", anu aradamoukidebeli, romelic romelime epigrafikuli Zeglis araZiriTad nawils warmoadgens (magaliTad, minezingerTa gerbebi, romlebic ilustraciebis saxiT erTvis heidelbergis xelnawers), amgvar krebulTa rigs SeiZleba mivakuTvnoT CvenTvis sayuradRebo ruseTis mefis alekseis 1672 wlis ,,tituliarniki", romelSic

[6] (rus. Гербовник, frang. da ing. Armorial, ger. Wappenbuch)

[7] (frang. Role d'arms, german. Wappenrolle, rus. Гербовый столбец - viwro gagebiT - gragnilis saxiT arsebuli gerbebis erToblioba, farTo gagebiT ki _ gerbebis krebuli)

[8] qarTuli heraldikuri terminologiis uqonlobis gamo, SeiZleba terminebi arazusti iyos da saWiroebdes daxvewas.

[9] franguli tradiciis mixedviT, termini general gamoiyeneba rogorc lokaluri, ise universaluri gerbebis krebulebis aRsaniSnad.

CamoTvlilia am mefis mflobelobaSi arsebuli miwebi da TandarTuli aqvs am teritoriebis simboloebi. „tituliarnikSi" qarTuli gerbebic aris Setanili. amave tipisaa vaxuSti batoniSvilis saqarTvelos ruka masze gamosaxuli gerbebis gamo.

erTad Tavmoyril qarTul gerbebs pirvelad vxvdebiT vaxuSti bagrationis mier Sedgenil kavkasiis atlasze (bagrationi 1997). vaxuSti bagrationi 1724 wels, qveyanaSi Seqmnili mZime politikuri viTarebis gamo, mamis, vaxtang VI-is, did amalasTan erTad, iZulebuli gaxda, ruseTSi gadaxvewiliyo da samecniero moRvaweoba moskovSi gaegrZelebina. iq Seqmna man Tavisi geografiuli naSromebi.

pirveli atlasi, romelic 1735 wliT aris daTariRebuli, q. yazanis saimperatoro universitetis biblioTekaSi moxvda. 1880 wels es rukebi kavkasiis statistikis komitetma sami TviT TbilisSi Camoitana. 1742-1745 wlebSi vaxuStim Seqmna saqarTvelosa da misi regionebis axali 19 ruka da 2 genealogiuri tabula.[10]

---

[10] vaxuStis atlasTan dakavSirebiT, sagangebod unda aRiniSnos 1880 wels gazeT ,,droebaSi'' dabeWdili feletoni ,,Cveneburi saqarTvelos gerbi'', romlis avtoric aris iona meunargia. ,,am zamTarSi, _ wers avtori, _ kavkasiis statistikur komitetma daibara yazanis universitetidam vaxuStis xeliT Sedgenili saqarTvelos karta.

es karta, anu ufro namdvilad rom vsTqvaT, atlasi, radganac, is wina pirvelaT, yofila Semdgari 8 Tabaxidam, romelTagan exla oTx Tabax naxevariRa darCenila, ar viciT namdvilaTYsaidam uSovnia yazanis universitetis biblioTekas. zogi ambobs, es karta potemkinis biblioTekidam ergo universitetsao, magram TiTon kartidam ara sCans-ra. ueWvelia, bolos furclebze iqneboda warwera, magram es furclebi aravin icis sad aris, es atlasi droebiT iyo gamogzavnili TbilisSi. yvelam didis siamovnebiT vnaxeT is, yvelas Cvengans mohgvara iman patriotuli nerwyvi da kidev erTjer movigoneT Cveni didebuli warsuli... magram am mogonebebiT aw-myos ki araviTari nugeSi ar mieca.. qarTul sazogadoebis rCeulTa, romelTac naxes atlasi bevri atriales is, bevri aTvalieres, bevri iZaxes: ,,ra mSvenieria'', ,,ramdeni Sroma gauwevia'', ,,ramdeni codna hqonia'', da xelSi sigariT gaabes am atlasze darbaisluri, brZnuli qarTuli musaifi... magram aravis TavSi ar mouvida gadaeRebinebinaT es atlasi da ramdenime aTi egzempliari mainc gaevrcelebinaT saqarTveloSi. rom gekiTxa, yvelas esmoda am atlasis didi mniSvneloba, yvelas undoda Tavisi kabinetis gasamSveniereblad hqonoda amisi piri. bevrs SeeZlo erTi sityva eTqva da iqve, imave wams, moekrifa 30-40 Tumani, romelic saWiro iyo am atlasis litografiiT gadaRebisaTvis; magram... yvelam qebuli sifrTxile da siCume arCia CvenSi naZrax saqmes... atlasi iyo CvenSi samiode Tve da isev ukan gagzavnes ruseTSi...

qarTuli heraldikiT daintereseburi mkiTxveli saintereso informacias naxavs erekle meoris mier saTavado wodebebisa da masTan dakavSirebul gerbis boZebis sigelebze, romlebSic moTxrobilia ama Tu im gvaris istoria, misi damsaxureba da miniWebuli gerbis aRweriloba (ocdaSvidi 1971). saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdgom gaxSirda gerbebis gamosaxulebebi nabeWd produqciaze, sayofacxovrebo sagnebze, saflavis qvebze da sxv.

b). rusuli wyaroebi. gerbebis zogi krebuli xangrZlivi drois ganmavlobaSi iqmneboda da ivseboda. masSi gerbi SehqondaT an aRweriTi formiT, an faris gamosaxviT, _ naxatis SemTxvevaSi xan gamosaxavdnen mxolod fars, xan _ gerbs srulad, yvela Semadgeneli nawiliT: muzaradiT, bureletiT, lambrekeniT, mantiiT...

qarTuli heraldikis istoriis Seswavlisas xSir SemTxvevaSi erTaderT wyaros warmoadgens mefis ruseTis droindeli dokumenturi masala, romlis sruli sistematizacia, samwuxarod, rusulma istoriografiam ver moaxerxa im cnobili Sexedulebis gamo, romlis mixedviT, sabWoTa periodSi heraldika, rogorc istoriis damxmare disciplina, sagangebod iqna ignorirebuli - socializmis epoqaSi sabWoTa ideologiisaTvis naklebad momgebiani iyo sagvareulo gerbis, rogorc erTi, gabatonebuli klasis, yofierebis atributis Seswavla. im periodis erTgvar meTodologiur ganzogadebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos sabWoTa mecnieris a. vedenskis mosazreba, rom heraldika sabWoTa istoriisTvis usargeblo da miuRebeli iyo (vedenski 1962: 31). OocdaaTian wlebSi `oficialuri~ istoriuli mecniereba aqtiurad cdilobda, daemcro heraldika, rasac Sedegad mohyva unikaluri gerbebis muzeumis daxurva ruseTSi, im sazogadoebebis (eqslibristebis, koleqcionerebis) daSla,

---

netar-xsenebulma vaxuStma, romelsac kliom usayvedura am nairi qarTvelebis daudevneloba sTqva, Turme: „me ra meTqmis, igi qveyanasa Sina iyo da qveyanam igi ver icno'' da miubrunda Tavis dausrulebel fiqrs saqarTveloze...'' (meunargia 1880). 1997 wels saqarTvelos mecnierebaTa akademiam TbilisSi gamosca vaxuStis kartografiuli memkvidreobis atlasi.

romelTa saqmianoba ama Tu im formiT dakavSirebuli iyo sagvareulo gerbebTan. amgvarma qmedebam ganapiroba heraldikis tradiciebis miviwyeba, am mimarTulebiT warmoebuli kvlevis Seferxeba-SeCereba. Tumca aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom maSinac da mogvianebiTac, gansakuTrebiT post-sabWoTa rusul istoriografiaSi, gerbisadmi mecnieruli interesi yovelTvis arsebobda (lukomski, soboleva, vilinbaxovi, borisovi da sxv.), Mmagram aswleulebis ganmavlobaSi dagrovili ruseTis imperiis sagvareulo gerbebis gamosaxulebiani dokumentebis didi umravlesoba sabolood gauSifravi darCa. Mmasala ki sakmaod didi moculobisaa.

qarTuli warmomavlobis gvarebis gerbebis Ziebisas gasaTvaliswinebelia ruseTis imperiis droindeli ramdenime dokumenturi wyaro, romelTagan TiToeuli asobiT da aTasobiT gerbs aerTianebs; esenia:

1. feodalTa sagvareulo gerbebi, romlebic `sruliad ruseTis imperiis TavadaznaurTa gerbebis saerTo krebulSia~ („Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всероссийской Империи")[11] oficialurad registrirebuli, _ maTi ricxvi 3127-s aRwevs (aqedan I-XX tomSia 3066 gerbi, xolo 61 gerbi damtkicebulia droebiTi mTavrobis mier 1917 wels).

2. Ggerbebi, romlebic ar Sesula `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi~, magram maTi gamosaxulebebi SemorCenilia ruseTis imperatorTa mier XVII-XX saukuneebSi (1917 wlamde) naboZeb sigelebze, _ aseTi gerbebis raodenobaa 1568.

ruseTis imperiis umaRles xelisufalTa mier oficialurad damtkicebulia 4695 gerbi. AmaT garda rusul heraldikaSi gamoyofen daaxloebiT 2500-mde e.w. TviTmyofad gerbebs, romelTa Soris rus, ukrainel, belorus feodalur sagvareulo gerbebTan erTad, kavkasiel TavadaznaurTa gerbebic igulisxmeba.

zemoaRniSnulidan mkvlevarTaTvis SedarebiT iolad xelmisawvdomi iyo mxolod 1562 gerbi, romlebic dabeWdilia `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ aT tomSi 1799-1840 wlebSi. DdanarCen tomebSi Tavmoyrili masala bolo

[11] qvemoT yvelgan: `gerbebis saerTo krebuli~

dromde daustambavi iyo. calke kvlevis sagania e.w. `daumtkicebeli gerbebi~, romlebic, sxvadasxva mizezis gamo, senatis heroldiis departamentSi ar aris registrirebuli da, aqedan gamomdinare, ar moxvdnen `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi~. gansakuTrebiT rTulia am kategoriis gerbebis blazonireba (miT ufro, Tu gerbis mxolod arasrulyofili grafikuli gamosaxulebaa SemorCenili) da atribucia.

Aaqve unda aRiniSnos e.w. „kavkasiuri gerbebis krebulis~ arsebobis faqti. igi, rogorc saseminaro naSromi, cnobil rus istorikossa da heraldikos v. lukomskis, leningradis saxelmwifo universitetis sazogadoebriv mecnierebaTa fakultetis arqeologiuri ganyofilebis aspirant vasil zenkeviCTan erTad, Cveni saukunis 20-ian wlebSi Seuqmnia. cnobilia, rom am naSromisTvis damuSavebula cnobebi bagrationebis yvela Stos sagvareulo gerbis Sesaxeb, sakmaod mozrdili albomisTvis Sesrulebula 300-mde gerbis naxati, dawvrilebiTi teqstobrivi masalebiT, magram, Cvenda samwuxarod, am seriozuli heraldikuri gamokvlevis bedi dRemde ucnobia. arsebobs mosazreba, rom igi leningradis blokadis dros, 1942 wels, lukomskis pirad arqivTan erTad, xanZarma gaanadgura (borisovi 1997: 72).

umTavresi wyaro ruseTis imperiis sagvareulo gerbebis Sesaswavlad, rogorc aRvniSneT, aris `gerbebis saerTo krebuli~, romlis Seqmna da gamocema grZeldeboda erT saukuneze met xans. masze muSaoba daiwyo 1797 wlis 20 ianvars, ruseTis imperatoris pavle pirvelis brZanebulebis Tanaxmad. mis Seqmnaze meTvalyureoba daekisra general-prokuror a. kurakins, 1800 wlidan pasuxismgebloba daevala direqtors (heroldmeisters), senatis me-3 departamentis ober-prokurors o. kozodavlovs, xolo mis TanaSemwed gerbmcodneobasTan dakavSirebul specifikur sakiTxebSi dainiSna Cinovniki _ `vapenrixteri~ („sagerbo mosamarTle~) matvei vaganovi, romelmac Seadgina `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ pirveli aTi tomi.

1798 wlis pirvel ianvars gamoica imperatoris Mmanifesti `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ damtkicebis Sesaxeb, romelic am krebuls gansazRvravda rogorc TavadaznaurTa sagvareulo wodebis maCvenebeli niSnebis krebuls.[12]

manifestis mixedviT gansazRvruli iyo, rom amieridan, imperatoris an Semdgom mis STamomavalTa brZanebis gareSe, ikrZaleboda `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi~ Setanili gerbebis yovelgvari cvlileba. yvela warCinebuli gvaris warmoamdgenels, romlis sagvareulo gerbi Setanili iyo `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi~, TavadaznaurTa winamZRolis, an cnobili naTesavebis mier micemuli mowmobis safuZvelze, SeeZlo pergamentze gadaRebuli gerbis aslisa da misi aRweris miReba. `gerbebis saerTo krebuli~ unda Senaxuliyo senatSi, sadac TavadaznaurTa warmomadgenlebs TavianTi wodebis dasadastureblad SeeZloT sarwmuno cnobebis mopoveba.

sankt-peterburgSi dabeWdili `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ egzemplarebi igzavneboda general-gubernatorTa kancelariebSi, saidanac guberniis Sesabamis samsaxurebs awvdidnen am Zvirfas gamocemebs. magaliTad, cnobilia, rom moskovis sagubernio sammarTvelom `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ pirveli tomis 80 egzempliari miiRo. Tu gaviTvaliswinebT im garemoebas, rom `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ tomebi meored aRar gamocemula, gasagebi gaxdeba is faqti, Tu ratom warmoadgens dRes es gamocema mxolod mdidari biblioTekebis iSviaT saganZurs.

pirveli xuTi tomi imperator pavle I-is sicocxleSi momzadda, danarCeni xuTi _ aleqsandre I-is brZanebiT daibeWda. sul Seiqmna `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ 18 tomi: I da II tomi _ 1798 wels, III da IV _ 1799 wels, V _ 1800 wels, VI _ 1801 wels, VII _ 1803 wels, VIII _ 1807 wels, IX _ 1816 wels, X _ 1836 wels, XI _ 1863 wels, XII _ 1882 wels, XIII _ 1885 wels, XIV _ 1890 wels, XV _ 1895 wels, XVI _ 1901 wels, XVII _ 1904 wels, XVIII _ 1908 wels, XX-XXI _ 1917 wels.

[12] "...восхотѣли издать собраніе Гербовъ Дворянскихъ яко знаковъ Дворянскаго достоинства каждаго Дворянскаго рода" (manifesti 1993: 19).

pirveli aTi tomi daibeWda, danarCeni ki bolo dromde ar dastambula. dedani sankt-peterburgSi, centralur saxelmwifo istoriul arqivSia daculi.

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ TiToeul tomSi 150-200 gerbia Tavmoyrili. Mmisi momzadebisas iTvaliswinebdnen, rom `gerbebis saerTo krebuli~ erTi mxriv, wminda iuridiuli, xolo meore mxriv, zeaweuli sazeimo ganwyobilebis gamomxatveli mxatvruli Rirebulebis dokumenti iyo. tomebis Seqmnisas mxatvrebi Zvirfas masalas iyenebdnen.

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ yvela tomSi gamoyenebulia erTi da igive kompoziciuri principi: gverdis centralur nawilSi gamosaxulia gerbi, Tavze aRniSnulia gerbis mflobelis vinaoba, xolo qvemoT ki aRwerilia gerbi da xSir SemTxvevaSi gadmocemulia gvaris istoria. G

gerbebis fari frangulia, Tavadebis gerbis fari Semkulia xaverdisa da yaryumis mosasxamiT (mantiiT) margalitebiT gawyobili sami oqros rkaliani gvirgviniT, romelsac Tavze adgas Zalauflebis niSani - jvriani sfero, uZveles sagvareulo gerbebze fari upyriaT faris mtvirTvelebs.

stamburad gamocemul tomebSi gerbebi gamosaxulia grafikulad, Sav_TeTri pirobiTi StrixebiT, kolombieris sistemiT.

qarTuli gvarebis umravlesobas gerbi pirvelad ruseTis imperiis Sesabamisma dawesebulebebma Seuqmna, maT adre gerbi ar hqoniaT, zogs, SesaZlebelia, manamde hqonda sagvareulo niSnebi, romlebic heraldikur emblemebs miekuTvneboda, magram maTi arsebobis Sesaxeb gerbebis blazonirebisas araferia naTqvami. `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi"L dabeWdili is gerbebi, romelTa mflobelebi qarTuli gvarebis wrmomadgenlebi arian, an dakavSirebulni arian saqarTvelosTan, arafriT gansxvavdebian amave gamocemaSi dastambuli sxva gerbebisgan. amis sailustraciod movitanT „gerbebis saerTo krebulSi" moTavsebuli ramdenime gerbis aRweras:

me-4 tomSi dabeWdilia laSqaraSvilebis sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 1): `fari horizontalurad or nawilad aris gayofili, romelTagan zeda naxevarSi laJvardovan mindorze gamosaxulia marjviv mimarTuli

oqrosferi naxevarmTvare, qveda wiTel mindorze gamosaxulia aziur tansacmelSi gamowyobili xmliani mamakaci, romelsac marjvena xelSi uWiravs xeljoxi, xolo marcxenaSi _ palmis rto. fari Semkulia Cveulebrivi Tavadaznauruli muzaradiT, romelsac Tavze adgas Tavdaznauruli gvirgvini siraqlemis sami bumbuliT. nameti wiTelia, oqroTi gawyobili.

sergei lazares Ze laSqarevi warmoSobiT qarTveli Tavadia, misi mama lazare grigolis Ze laSqarev_bibilurovi ruseTSi saqarTvelodan, mefe vaxtangTan erTad, xelmwife imperator petre didis mefobis dros Camovida. sergei laSqarevi ruseTSi yofnisas namdvil samoqalaqo mrCevlad (`statski sovetnik~) muSaobda. 1799 wlis 24 ivliss mieniWa Tavadis wodeba diplomiT, romlis asli heroldiaSi inaxeba~.[13] (gerbebis 1799 a: #140). Q

qarTuli heraldikis kvlevis TvalsazrisiT, sainteresoa argutinski-dolgorukebis[14] sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 4), romelic „gerbebis saerTo krebulSi“ me-5 tomSia dabWdili: `fari gayofilia perpendikularulad or nawilad, marcxena nawilSi gamosaxulia Tavad argutinski_dolgorukebis Zveli gerbi: wiTel fonze Rrublidan gamomavali vercxlisfrad Seabjruli xeli, romelsac xmali upyria, mis qvemoT ki cisfer fonze miwaze mdgar loms wina TaTebiT ukavia oqros kverTxi da fari. Ffaris marjvena naxevars, argutinski-dolgorukebis gvarisTvis ruseTis imperiis Tavadis wodebis miniWebasTan dakavSirebiT, miemata oqros fonze frTebgaSlili Savi arwivi, romelsac Tavze gvirgvini adgas, brWyalebiT ki skiptra upyria. arwivis mkerdze gamosaxulia wminda ioane ierusalimelis Zlevamosili ordenis jvari, romlis SuagulSi, patara wiTel farze, ikiTxeba misi udidebulesobis xelmwife imperatoris pavle pirvelis saxeli. Ffari Semkulia saTavadaznauro mantiiTa da gvirgviniT.

[13] es da qvemoT motanili gerbebis blazonis araoficialuri qarTuli Targmani Sesrulebulia Cem mier.

[14] arRuTaSvil/mxargrZelTa

Tavad argutinski-dolgorukebis gvari, rogorc somxuri da qarTuli saistorio wignebi amtkiceben, momdinareobs sparseTis mefe artaqsers-dolgorukisagan. Zveli sparseTis samefos daSlisa da makedoniis samefos ayvavebis xanaSi somxeTSi gadmovidnen artarqsersis STamomavlebi, romelTagan arSak anu arsak didi flobda sparseTisa da somxeTis samefoebs. Mmisi STamomavlebi, romlebic mefobdnen somxeTSi, arSakianebad anu arsacidebad iwodebodnen. cnobilia, rom ase iwodeboda somxeTis mflobeli karpaniel arSakiani qristes dabadebidan 1062 wels. karpanielis SviliSvilis SviliSvilma TanamedroveTa Soris gmirobiT saxelganTqmulma amirspasalarma zaqariam SemoierTa sataxto qalaqi ani da qalaqi lori, maTive SemogareniT, xelSi Caigdo somxeTis nawili da marTavda mas, rogorc xelmwife. igi mxolod saqarTvelos mefe giorgisa da mis qaliSvils Tamars emorCileboda, rogorc maTi laSqris umaRlesi mxedarTmTavari. misi vaJebic am Tanamdebobis memkvidreni iyvnen. 1250 wels Sagin Sahis mmarTvelobis dros TaTarTa xani xudavi Tavs daesxa mas da samflobelos didi nawili waarTva, samagierod ki misma memkvidrem argun xanma Sagin Sahis STamomavals mianiWa Tavisi saxeli arRuni, amitom iwerebian am gvaris STamomavalni dResac Tavad arutinski-dolgorukebad. A am gvaris warmomadgenelma ruseTSi mcxovreb sruliad somexTa arqiepiskoposma ioseb argutinski-dolgorukma ruseTSi yofnisas sruliad ruseTis taxtis qveSevrdomobiT, erTgulebiTa da SromiT, saxelmwifosaTvis gaweuli mravali damsaxurebiT moipova umaRlesi saimperatoro wyaloba. xolo 1800 wlis 22 marts misma udidebulesobam xelmwife imperatorma pavle pirvelma gaiRo mowyaleba da uboZa Tavad ioseb argutinski-dolgorukis diplomi, amiT daamtkica misi Tavaduri wodeba, romelsac atarebdnen misi winaprebi, uboZa sruliad ruseTis imperiis Tavadaznauruli xarisxi da ineba, rom mas da mis gvars esargeblaT titulebiT da amgvari wodebiT moxseniebuliyvnen. Aam diplomis asli inaxeba heroldiaSi~ (gerbebis 1800: # 6).

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ me-5 tomSi dabeWdilia qarTlis Tavadebis cicianovebis[15] sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 3.): `fari oTx nawilad aris gayofili, pirvel nawilSi laJvardis mindorze diagonalurad marjvena qveda kuTxidan gamosaxulia Camogdebuli wiTeli droSa, romlis zemoT marjvena mxares moCans TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli maxviliT SeiaraRebuli mxedari. Mmeore oqrosfer mindorze faria gamosaxuli; mesame oqrosfer mindorze zeda narcxena kuTxidan gamosaxulia cisferi sartyeli, romlis SuaSi moCans aso **S**. meoTxe nawilSi laJvardis mindorze oqrosfrad gamosaxulia siuxvis rqa. fari Semkulia Tavadaznauris wodebisTvis gankuTvnili mantiiTa da gvirgviniT.

cicianovebi, rogorc dadasturebulia aziis departamentis sagareo saqmeTa kolegiis mowmobis mixedviT, qarTlis Tavadebi da uZvelesi Tavadaznauruli Stos warmomadgenlebi arian, amJamad iqve saxloben da TavianTi arsebobis 400 wels iTvlian, warmomavlobiT saqarTvelos uganaTlebulesi mefis asulis STamomavlebad iTvlebian. Ees gvari moxseniebulia qarTl-kaxeTis mefis erekles mier warmogzavnil TavadTa da aznaurTa gvarebis siaSi. saqarTvelodan ruseTSi am gvaris warmomadgeneli Tavadi paata cicianovi Camovida, misi STamomavlebi Tavadi cicianovebi ruseTis taxts emsaxurebodnen sxvadasxva Tanamdebobaze. yovelive zemoaRniSnuli damtkicebulia aziis departamentis sagareo saqmeTa kolegiis mowmobiTa da sxva cnobebiT~ (gerbebis 1800: #7).

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ amave tomSi dabeWdilia ambrazancovebis[16] sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 2) : `fari perpendikularulad gayofilia sam nawilad, romelTagan pirvel cisfer mindorze gadajvaredinebulia oqros xmali da mSvildi. meore Sav mindorze vercxlis kvarcxlbeki dgas, romlis SuaSi wiTeli jvaria gamosaxuli, kvarcxlbekis Tavze zis frTebgaSlili frinveli, mesame wiTel mindorze gamosaxulia isrebiani oqros kaparWi.

[15] ciciSvilebis

[16] ambrosaZeTa

Ffari Semkulia Cveulebrivi saTavadaznauro muzaradiT, romelsac Tavze saTavadaznauro gvirgvini adgas. cisferi da wiTeli nametis sarCuli oqroa. Ffari uWiravs or meomars, romelTagan marjvniv mdgoms xelT upyria droSa, marcxniv mdgoms ki _ Subi.

ambrazancovebis gvaris winapari petre ambrosaZe imereTisa da saqarTvelos mefis arCilis meriqife iyo, arCilma ruseTSi gardacvalebis win, 1712 wels, dawera sigeli, romelSic sTxovda Tavisi taxtis memkvidreebs, petre ambrosaZe, gamoCenili muyaiTi Sromis gamo, daejildoebinaT samemkvidreo mamuliTa da CiniT. 1722 wels qarTvelTa mefe vaxtangisa da dedofal rusudanis sigeliT petre ambrosaZes, mis vaJs dimitris da Zmas moses eboZaT saqarTveloSi soflebi. Aam gvaris STamomavlebs, romelTac ewodaT ambrazancovebi, sxvadasxva Cini hqondaT da emsaxurebodnen ruseTis taxts, maT sakuTrebaSi aqvT soflebi. yovelives dadasturebulia boZebuli sigelebiTa da sxva cnobebiT~ (gerbebis 1800: #127).

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ me-6 tomSi dabeWdilia dadianebis sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 5): `fari gayofilia oTx nawilad, SuaSi gamosaxulia oqros jvari. Ppirvel nawilSi oqros mindorze gamosaxulia miwaze marcxniv mimavali verZi, meore nawilSi, wiTel mindorze, moCans TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli mxedari, romelic SubiT gmiravs gveleSaps. mesame nawilSi vercxlis mindorze gamosaxulia sami xelSubi, romlebzec gadajvaredinebulia maxvili da wiTeli droSa. meoTxe nawilSi cisfer mindorze gamosaxulia wyali da masze mcuravi afrebiani oqros xomaldi. fari Semkulia TavadaznaurTa wodebisTvis Sesaferisi mantiiTa da gvirgviniT.

Tavad dadianTa gvaris winapari samegrelos Tavadi levan dadiani warmoSobiT uZvelesi dadianebis Stos memkvidre iyo. rodesac, xelmwife imperatoris petre didis sigelis Tanaxmad, 1700 wels mefe arCil vaxtangis Ze Camovida ruseTSi, Tavadi levanis vaJi _ Tavadi giorgi misi amalis wevri gaxldaT, man ruseTis qveSevrdomoba miiRo. Tavad giorgi dadianis STamomavlebs sxvadasxva Cini hqondaT da emsaxurebodnen ruseTis taxts,

isini naboZeb soflebs flobdnen. Ees yovelive dadasturebulia kolegiis samemkvidreo cnobiT, Tavad dadianTa genealogiiTa da sxva aqtebiT, romlebic eyrdnoba moskovis saTavadaznauro sakrebulos genealogiur wignebs ~ (gerbebis 1801: # 2).

arsebobs dadianebis sxva gerbebic, romlebic `gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ me-13 da me-16 tomebSia moTavsebuli, maTi simbolika oqros sawmisis legendas efuZneba.

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ me-9 tomSi dabeWdilia garsevanovebis[17] sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 6): `faris cisfer mindorze gamosaxulia zeTisxilis rtoebiT morTuli oqros samsxverplo, samsxverplos zemoT gadajvaredinebulad gamosaxulia ori skiptra, qvemoT ki oqros WurWlidan gundruki ikmeva. Ffari Semkulia saTavadaznauro muzaradiTa da gvirgviniT, cisferi nametis sarCulad oqroa.

1788 wels saqarTvelos mefis erekles mier namdvili samoqalaqo mrCevlisa da kavaleris giorgi garsevanovisadmi naboZeb sigelSi weria: garsevanovis winaprebi, rogorc mowmoben Tamar dedoflisa da misi taxtis memkvidreTa sigelebi, qarTlis uZvelesi Tavadebi arian, amas adasturebs warsuli saukuneebis nacionaluri istoriac.

qarTlis mefem bagrat mesamem, rodesac Caibara mamis taxti, 1027 wels iqorwina saberZneTis xelmwife-imperator romanis asul eleneze, saimperatoro sasaxlis karis cnobili aznaurni Tan gamoayoles dedoflis samziTvo ganZs. dekanoz grigori garsevanovs saimperatoro karis mier wilad xvda pativi, yofiliyo wminda nawilebiT, Seufasebeli Zvirfaseulobi T Semkuli RvTismSoblis xatis mcveli. mefe bagratma mas uboZa samemkvidreo mflobelobaSi soflebi da qarTlis samefo taxtis aznauris wodeba. iese da gavrili, maT ZmasTan giorgisTan erTad, samSoblos winaSe gansakuTrebuli damsaxurebis gamo, dajildovdnen gansakuTrebuli pativiTa da gerbiT. garsevanovebis gvaris STamomavlebi ruseTis taxts sxvadasxva Tanamdebobaze emsaxurebodnen. es yovelive

[17] garsevaniSvilebis

dasturdeba mosaxsenebeli sigeliTa da ekaterinoslavis saTavadaznauro deputatTa krebis dadgenilebis asliT garsevanovebis gvaris genealogiur wignSi Setanis Taobaze~ (gerbebis 1816: #134).

`gerbebis saerTo krebulis~ me-10 tomSi dabeWdilia qarTvel TavadTa titulis mflobeli begTabegovebis sagvareulo gerbi (sur. 7): `fari gayofilia or nawilad, romelTagan pirvelze wiTel mindorze gamosaxulia oqroTi aRkazmul TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli Cerqezi, romelsac mxarze udevs oqros Subi. meore nawilSi cisfer mindorze gamosaxulia ori gadajvaredinebuli vercxlis isari, romelTa bunebi zemoT aris mimarTuli, isrebze moTavsebulia wiTeli fari vercxlis naxevarmTvariT. Ffari dafarulia mantiiTa da saTavadaznauro wodebis Sesaferisi qudiT.

B begTabegovebis gvari momdinareobs qarTveli Tavadebisgan da moxsenebulia 1783 wels sruliad ruseTis sasaxlis kars da saqarTvelos mefe erekles Soris dadebul traqtatSi, 1826 wels 25 Tebervals, saxelmwifo sabWos umaRlesi gadawyvetilebiT, begTabegovebis gvaris saTavadaznauro wodeba damtkicda" (gerbebis 1836: #107).

ganxiluli magaliTebidan naTlad Cans, rom `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi~ mocemuli cnobebi qarTuli gvarebis istoriis Sesaxeb xSirad arazustia, sadaoa saqarTvelos istoriidan motanili bevri faqtic,[18] Tumca, miuxedavad amisa, qarTuli heraldikis kvlevis TvalsazrisiT, es gamocema rCeba erT-erT upirveles wyarod, romelSic, Semonaxulia heraldikis principebis sruli dacviT Sesrulebuli qarTvel didgvarovanTa gerbebi.

qarTuli sagvareulo da saqalaqo-samxareo gerbebi Tavsdeboda ruseTis imperiaSi gamocemul yvela Sesabamis albomsa Tu dokumentebis

[18] magaliTad, dRemde gaurkvevelia "gerbebis saerTo krebulSi" moTavsebuli qarTvel Tavadebad moxseniebuli xudobaSevebis gvaris vinaoba. ix.: Герб рода Худобашевых (имеретинские дворяне) (gerbebis 1836: 119) (sur. 8).

krebulSi: damtkicebuli gerbis mqone Tavad-aznaurTa siis oTxtomeulSi[19], saerTo gerbebis krebulSi arSesuli saqalaqo da samxareo damtkicebuli gerbebis ilustrirebul xuTtomeulSi.[20]

rusuli heraldikis dasabami dakavSirebulia mefe aleksei mixeilis ZesTan (1629-1678 ww.), romlis Txovnis safuZvelzec, wminda romis imperatorma leopold I-ma (1640-1705 ww.) gamoagzavna moskovSi Tavisi heroldmeisteri lavreni kureliCi. misma naSromma[21] daudo safuZveli rusul heraldikur literaturas.

rogorc aRiniSna, 1722 wels petre I-ma daaarsa heroldmeisteris kantora, magram mxolod pavle I-is (1754-1801 ww.) ZalisxmeviT daiwyo rus TavadaznaurTa gerbebis sistemuri aRricxva, romelic qarTuli aristorkratiis, rogorc ukve ruseTis imperiis TavadaznaurTa, gerbebsac Seexo, Tumca mcire iyo im qarTuli gvarebis ricxvi, romelTac oficialurad damtkicebuli gerbebi hqondaT. XX saukunis dasawyisSi mxolod 100-mde originaluri qarTuli saTavadaznauro sagvareulo gerbi arsebobda, romelTagan mxolod zogierTma warmomadgenelma gadaixada saWiro Tanxa, raTa ruseTis imperiis xelisuflebisgan oficialurad damtkicebuli gerbi mieRo.

“amrigad, e.w. umaRlesad damtkicebuli gerbebi saqarTvelodan warmomdgar Semdeg warCinebul gvarebs hqondaT:

1. abamelek-lazarevebi
2. abaSiZe-gorlenkoebi
3. ambrazancovebi

---

[19] Описки дворян Всероссійской Имперіи имеющих высочайше утвержденные гербы. I-IV т. 1906 w. ruseTis saxelmwifo istoriuli arqivi. s-pb. f.1411. anaw. 2. saqme 600

[20] Сборник дипломных гербов росийского дворянства, невнесенных в в Общий Гербовник. I-XIX т. 1896-1904 ww. ruseTis saxelmwifo istoriuli arqivi. s-pb. f. 1411. anaw. 1. saqme 68-87.

[21] "О родословии российских великих князей и государей, поднесённое царю Алексею Михайловичу от цесарского советника и герольдмейстера Лаврения Курелича, с показанием имеющегося, посредством браков, сродства между Россиею и восемью европейскими державами, то есть цесарем римским и королями, англинским, дацким, французским, гишпанским, польским, португальским и шведским, и с изображением оных королевских гербов, а в средине их великого князя святого Владимира, на конце же портрета царя Алексея Михайловича" (1673 w.)

4. aragvis erisTavebi
5. argutinski-dolgorukovebi (arRuTaSvilebi)
6. bagrationebi
7. bagration-gruzinskebi
8. begTabegiSvilebi
9. garsevaniSvilebi
10. dadianebi
11. dadian-mingrelskebi
12. laSqaraSvilebi
13. loris meliqovebi
14. mirzaSvili gabrieli
15. mirzaSvili ivane
16. piradovebi
17. yorRanaSvilebi
18. ServaSiZeebi
19. ciciSvilebi
20. wulukiZeebi
21. xudobaSevebi
22. javaxiSvilebi (dJavaxov)
23. javaxiSvilebi (Jevaxov)

1917 wlis revoluciis Semdeg, bunebrivia, saqarTveloSi, iseve, rogorc mTeli momavali sabWoTa imperiis teritoriaze, sagvareulo gerbSemoqmedeba praqtikulad sruliad Cakvda." (asaTiani 2002: 39).

gamosaxulebas rom gerbi vuwodoT, amisTvis heraldika ramdenime mkacr moTxovnas ayenebs: upirvelesad igi Sedgenili unda iyos heraldikis principebiT, unda atarebdes memkvidreobiTobis niSans da damtkicebuli iyos saamisod uflebamosili pirisa Sesabamisi organos mier.

Sua saukuneebSi, heraldikis ganviTarebis garkveul etapze TandaTan Camoyalibda saerTo stereotipebi da sagerbo samarTlis lokaluri normebi da, amasTan erTad, gaCnda misi reglamentaciisa da dacvis socialuri institutebi.

XV saukunidan daiwyo mefeTa mier gerbebis boZebis praqtika, am droidan ganviTarda qveSevrdomebis gerbSi suverenis emblemis asaxvis tradicia.

gerbebis warmoSobidan aTeuli wlebis gasvlis Semdgom gaCnda pirveli samecniero naSromebi heraldikaSi. erT-erTi uZvelesia 1320 wels ciurixSi Sedgenili "Zuricher Wappenrolle". yvelaze adreul naSromad, romelSic heraldikis principebia gadmocemuli, iTvleba italieli iuristis bartolos monografia "traqtati niSnebisa da gerbebis Sesaxeb" ("Tractatus de insigniis et armis", 1356 w.). bartolom, romlis fundamenturma TxzulebaM heraldikur-samarTlebrivi TvalsazrisiT, dasabami misca heraldikis heroldTa saqmianobisgan distancirebulad, werilobiTi samarTlis konteqstSi gaazrebas, gerbebis Seqmnisa da damtkicebis wesebis deklarirebisas upiratesoba mianiWa im gerbebs, romlebic boZebulia an damtkicebulia monarqis mier. XV saukunidan mraval qveyanaSi scades gerbebis Tavisuflad miRebis wesis Secvla boZebisa da damtkicebis wesiT.

am bolo dros gamsakuTrebiT popularuli gaxda gerbis damoukidebeli (e.w. TviTmyofadi gerbebi, legenduri dasabuTebiT winaprebis Tavaduri warmoSobis Taobaze) miReba saqarTveloSi. amgvari midgoma heraldikisadmi ufro epoqis socialur kvals atarebs. niSandoblivia, rom Tavisufali gerbebisadmi aseTi ltolva XX saukunis 20-iani wlebis qarTuli emigrantuli subkulturis damaxasiaTebeli niSanciyo.

heraldika Sua saukuneebis dasavleT da Sua evropaSi Seqmnili emblemaTa sistemaa, romlisTvisac damaxasiaTebelia erTi mxriv, Taviseburi wesebi gansakuTrebiT piraduli Tu koleqtiuri niSnebis (upirvelesyovlisa gerbisa) gaformebisa da gamoyenebisa da meore mxriv, am niSnebis dekoratiuli, reprezentatiuli da identifikaciurobis funqciebis myari erToba. Tavisufal (TviTmyofad) gerbebs, dekoratiulobis garda, ori danarCeni funqcia aRar aqvT. Tumca maTi patronebi uwinaresad pirveli ori funqciis warmosaCenad qmnian maT. rodesac gvaris, Taobis

makrokulturisaTvis damaxasiTebeli individualizmis warmoCenis mcdeloba aseTi Seuferebeli xerxebiT vlindeba da igi ar iTvaliswinebs am formaTa gamovlenis organul kanonebs, amiT xazs usvams arsisgan gaucxobis moments. axal garemoSi adaptirebis mZime procesebis fonze, efemeruli Rirsebebis mogonebiT fsevdowarsulis SeTxzvisa da TviTdajerebis gziT socializaciis mcdelobis magaliTebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos XX-XI saukuneebSi saqarTveloSi (aramarto saqarTveloSi, ufro masStaburad – ruseTsa da mTel postsabWoTa sivrceSi) Tavisufali gerbebis Seqmnis faqtebi. Cveni kvlevis areals scildeba amgvari xasiaTis gerbebi.

amrigad, qarTuli da rusuli wyaroebis SedarebiTi analizi damexmara, gamekeTebina daskvna, ra kulturul-msoflmxedvelobrivi safuZveli edo qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebas sxvadasxva periodSi. rogor aisaxa saxelmwifoebriv-politikuri viTareba samamulo gerbSemoqmedebis iseT umniSvnelovanes simboloze, rogoric aris uflis kvarTi. qarTul da rusul wyaroebSi daculma heraldikurma nimuSebma kidev ufro gaamyara Cemi Sexeduleba wminda giorgis, rogorc saxelmwifoebriv-simboluri metaforis, arsebobis Sesaxeb xangrZlivi drois ganmavlobaSi. saarqivo dokumentebis wyalobiT, SesaZlebeli gaxda, Tvali gamedevnebina qarTuli kulturis umniSvnelovanesi artefaqtebis: pirveli qarTuli universitetisa da saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbebis Seqmnis SemoqmedebiTi procesebisTvis da kidev erTxel mivsuliyavi im daskvnamde, Tu ra Rrma istoriul-kulturuli da religiuri plastebis Semcveli SeiZleba iyos heraldikuri namuSevari.

$ 2. istoriografia

sakvalifikacio naSromze muSaobisas, SeZlebisdagvarad, guldasmiT gavecani da davamuSave qarTuli gerbebisadmi miZRvnili TiTqmis yvela samecniero gamokvleva Tu publicisturi statia.

heraldikuri xasiaTis pirvel qarTul naSromad unda CaiTvalos ioane batoniSvilis (1768-1830) Txzuleba „kalmasoba“. samwuxarod, saqarTvelos

ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdgom, iseve rogorc Seferxda originaluri gerbSemoqmedebis ganviTareba, aseve Sewyda analitikuri mecnieruli xasiaTis kvleva, romelic sakuTriv qarTuli heraldikis problemebis Seswavlas mieZRvneboda.

rac Seexeba rusul istoriografiaSi Seqmnil heraldikur naSromebs, maTi avtorebi ama Tu im kuTxiT ganixilavdnen qarTuli warmomavlobis gerbebsac, rogorc rusuli heraldikis Semadgenel nawils.

qarTuli gerbebiT dainteresebuli mkiTxveli gverds ver auvlis 1855 wels sankt-peterburgSi gamocemul cnobili rusi mecnieris a. lakieris fundamentur gamokvlevas rusuli heraldikis Sesaxeb (А. Лакиер, Русская геральдика, Москва, 1990), romelSic, evropuli da rusuli heraldikuri memkvidreobis safuZvliani kvlevisas, avtoris mier ganxilulia qarTuli warmomavlobis gerbebic, zogadad mimoxilulia saqarTveloSi heraldikis istoria. naSroms imave wels sakmaod kritikulad gamoexmaura mari brose (Несколько замечаний Академика М.Н. Броссе на книгу г. А. Лакиера Русская Геральдика).

ise Caiara mTelma sabWoTa epoqam, rom qarTul istoriografiaSi ar Seqmnila met-naklebad mniSvnelovani gamokvleva heraldikaSi, romelic monografiulad Seiswavlida qarTul gerbebs. amis fonze Zalze sayuradRebo iyo sara barnavelis seriozuli samecniero Txzulebebi qarTuli droSebisa da sabeWdavebis Sesaxeb (barnaveli 1953), (barnaveli 1965), romlebic saintereso naSromebs warmoadgens ara mxolod veqsilologiisa da gliptikis, aramed qarTuli heraldikis sferoSi.

xangrZlivi intervalis Semdgom, 1980 wels, qarTulsa da rusul enebze daistamba mixeil vadbolskis[22] wigni ,,saqarTvelos heraldikuri

[22] mixeil vadbolski 1899 wels varSavaSi, mefis armiis generlis ojaxSi, daibada. ojaxis peterburgSi gadmosvlis mere male mama gardaecvala. man ganaTleba miiRo baron Stiglicis (SemdgomSi muxinas saxelobis) saswavleblis ferweris ganyofilebaze, magram sabWoTa revoluciam da samoqalaqo omma mas ojaxi da yovelgvari saxsari waarTava. saxli da miwa CamoarTves, deda gardaecvala. "ra tradiciebi makavSirebs me bolSevizmTan? _ werda igi axalgzardobis wlebis Sesaxeb memuarebSi,_ mSobliuri saxlis gapartaxeba, Tu is, rom me mawanwalad viqeci da Tavis Sefarebas versad vaxerxebdi?.. me vicodi, rom verTvebodi ra politikur brZolaSi da vemxrobodi mowinaaRmdege banaks, amiT me varRvevdi ara

simbolika'', romelic qarTuli heraldikuri masalis SerCevisa da klasificirebis pirveli cdaa. avtorma SeZlo, ara mxolod samecniero wreSi, aramed sazogadoebis farTo fenaSi gaeRviZebina interesi qarTuli gerbebisadmi. m. vadbolskim jer kidev sakuTari wignis dastambvamde gamoaqveyna ori werili, romlebSic pirvelad Tezisebis saxiT Camoayaliba Tavisi mosazrebebi gerbmcodneobisa da qarTuli heraldikis Sesaxeb. avtoris TvalTaxedviT, heraldikam Cvens droSi damoukidebeli mecnierebis saxe miiRo, romlis Seswavlis obieqti farTovdeba xalxuri da sakulto simbolikis Seswavlis gziT. am mimarTulebiT unda warmoebdes Zieba heraldikuri gamosaxulebis im pirveladi wyaroebisa, romlebic ueWvelia, uZvelesi damwerlobis _ ideogramebis, ieroglifebisa da piqtogramebis dros warmoiSvnen kacobriobis ganviTarebis gariJraJze (vadbolski 1957).

sainteresoa, Tumca sadao, saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis qronologiuri dasabamis Sesaxeb vadbolskiseuli mosazreba, romlis Tanaxmad, qarTuli heraldika mxolod saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdeg warmoiSva imave safuZvelze da wesiT, rogoriTac igi ruseTSi arsebobda, magram aqve SeniSnavs, rom am periodis saqarTvelos heraldika ar SeiZleba ganvixiloT, rogorc mTlianad rusuli gavleniT

---

mxolod dedaCemis anderZs, aramed vxdebodi mTeli Cemi warsulis renegati... Tu Tavis droze sxvis tyavSi CavZveri, gulwrfelad Tu aragulwrfelad, me Cavidine veraguli saqcieli ara mxolod sabWoTa xalxis, aramed sakuTari Tavis winaSe" (vadbolski 2004). axalgazrda m. vadbolski pagonebdaZrobil Zvel SinelSi gamowyobili wiTeli armiis StabSi gamocxadda. eWviT Sexedes, magram rogorc ki gaiges, rom mxatvari iyo, datoves da lozungebis, plakatebis, transparantebis xatva daavales. isic muSaobda samoqalaqo omis bolomde. 1924 wlidan m. vadbolski Camovida kavkasiaSi da sicocxlis bolomde TbilisSi icxovra. igi SekveTiT xatavda portretebs, duqnebs. misi grafikuli naxatebi da karikaturebi xandaxan Jurnal-gazeTebSi ibeWdeboda, xSirad fenda istoriul Temaze Seqmnil namuSevrebs.

m. vadbolskim Sekriba qarTvel Tavad-aznaurTa gerbebi, amisTvis man kolosaluri Sroma gaswia. arsebuli saistorio wyaroebis mixedviT, scada saqarTveloSi daviwyebuli heraldikis gamococxleba. misi mdidari saarqivo memkvidreoba daculia saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis saxelmwifo arqivSi (suisa 170). mixeil vadbolski 1988 wels gardaicvala. rogorc Tavad werda "Cemi suli ufro istorias ekuTvnoda, vidre Tanamedroveobas, me vgrZnobdi da mesmoda ufro warsulis, vidre Tanamedroveobis... me sxva epoqis adamiani viyavi" (vadbolski 2004).

warmoSobili. saqarTveloSi aucilebeli gaxda gerbis mxolod is garegnuli forma, romelic dasavleTsa da ruseTSi iyo miRebuli (vadbolski 1960). vadbolskis miaCnda, rom vaxuStis mier Semonaxuli droSebisa da gerbebis simbolika WeSmaritad adgilobrivi, qarTulia. am simboloTa daTariReba XVII-XVIII saukuneebiT, misi azriT, arc iyos savsebiT zusti, SesaZlebeli iyo am simboloTa fesvebis ufro Sors gadatana (vadbolski 1960).

didi xnis ganmavlobaSi heraldika mainc rCeboda istoriis damxmare disciplinaTa: numizmatikis, sfragistikisa Tu veqsilologiisadmi miZRvnili gamokvlevebis danamatad. amis fonze mainc xandaxan gamoCndeboda saintereso gamokvlevebi, romlebSic seriozuli mecnieruli daskvnebi keTdeboda qarTuli gerbebis Sesaxeb. aseTi iyo Jurnal "sabWoTa xelovnebaSi" dabeWdili arqeolog guram lorTqifaniZis statia "qalaq dioskuris monetebis motivebis sesaxeb" (1962 w.), romelSic ganxilulia ServaSiZeTa gerbi.

istoriis sxva damxmare disciplinebSi Seqmnili gamokvlevebi dagvexmara heraldikis rogorc mecnierebis adgilis gansazRvraSi aqedan gamomdinare, uaRresad nayofierad mimaCnia qarTul numizmatikaSi, sfragistikaSi, faleristikaSi Seqmnili saintereso naSromebis Seswavla. damuSavbeul iqna: g. dunduas da T. dunduas „qarTuli numizmatika“ (Tb. 2006), T. dunduas „kolxeTi, iberia da pontos samefo numizmatikuri masalebis mixedviT“ (Tb., 1993), „saqarTvelo da dasavleTi numizmatikuri masalebis mixedviT“ (Tb., 1995), „qarTuli eTnokulturuli evolucia da dasavleTi numizmatikuri masalebis mixedviT“ (Tb., 1997); d. kapanaZis „warsulis macneebi“ (Tb., 1965), qarTuli numizmatika (Tb. 1969); m. anTaZis „saqarTvelosa da TurqeTis urTierToba XV-XVIII saukuneebSi numizmatikuri masalis mixedviT“ (Tb., 1982); g. lorTqifaniZis da g. geraZis „narkvevebi qarTuli numizmatikis istoriidan“ (Tb., 2007), m. lorTqifaniZis “saqarTvelos saxelmwifo muzeumis gemebi. naw. 2 : armazisxevsa da bagineTze aRmoCenili gliptikuri Zeglebi, naw. 3. saqarTvelos teritoriaze mopovebuli gliptikuri Zeglebis katalogi” (Tb., 1958; 1961), “Zveli

saqarTvelos gliptikuri Zeglebis korpusi” (Tb., 1969); q. javaxiSvilis “urbnisis naqalaqaris gliptikuri Zeglebi” (Tb., 1972), a. baqraZis „masalebi qarTuli sfragistikis istoriisaTvis : katalogi (Tb. 1988), n. javaxiSvilis „qarTuli faleristika (jildoTmecniereba)“ (Tb., 1995), „qarTuli bonistika (qaRaldis safasTmcodneoba)“ (Tb., 1996), „saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis bonebi (1919-1921)“ (Tb., 1998), „dajildoeba Zvel saqarTveloSi“ (Tb., 1998). qarTuli eklesiis istoriisa da saqarTveloSi mimdinare religiur procesebSi garkvevaSi didad dagvexmara mTavarepiskopos anania jafariZis mravaltomeuli „saqarTvelos samociqulo eklesiis istoria“, q. pavliaSvilis „saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesia 1917-1921 wlebSi“ (Tb., 2000), misive „saeklesio globalizaciis istoria kavkasiaSi“ (Tb., 2008). Seviswavle qarTul presaSi gamoqveynebuli werilebi, romelTa didi umravlesoba XX saukunis 90-ian wlebSi saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbis Secvlis sakiTxs eZRvneboda. am statiebis Sesaxeb qvemoT meqneba saubari.

XX saukunis 90-ian wlebSi saxelmwifo gerbze msjelobis kvaldakval aqtualuri xdeboda dedaqalaqis simboloebis Temac. q. Tbilisis xelmZRvanelobam gadawyvita Tbilisis gerbis, simboluri gasaRebisa da droSis Seqmna da saqalaqo sabWos aRmaskomis Senobis win Tbilisis gerbis aRmarTva. am faqts gamoexmaura arqiteqtori simon kinwuraSvili da Seecada, daesabuTebina, rom Tbilisis heraldikuri niSnebi, Tavisi mxatvruli RirsebiTa da Sesrulebis ostatobiT, namdvilad maRali donisani arian, Tumca Tavis daniSnulebas ver Seasruleben da saWiro iyo, naCqarevi gadawyvetileba ar mieRoT (kinwuraSvili 1998).

Tbilisis gerbisa da droSis Sesaqmnelad gamocxadebul konkurssa da mxatvar emir burjanaZis mier Seqmnili gerbis eskizs exmaureboda lado vardosaniZe, romelic winadadebas ayenebda, saqarTvelos ssr mecnierebaTa akademiasTan Seqmniliyo saqarTvelos qalaqebis heraldikis sakoordinacio komisia, romelsac unda uzrunveleyo heraldikisa da veqsilologiis ZiriTadi principebis SemuSaveba. avtori gasaTvaliswinebel faqtorad Tvlida imas, rom Tbilisis gerbi ,,cariel adgilas'' ar Seiqmneboda. XIX

saukunis Tbiliss hqonda gerbi, romelic carizmis periodSic qarTul simboloebs Seicavda. es iyo ruseTis imperiaSi SemoRebuli „franguli'' moxazulobis orad gayofili sagerbe fari, romlis zeda, TeTr ares sveticxovlis sqematuri gamosaxuleba amSvenebda, xolo qvedas, lurjs _ jvari vazisa. asea Tu ise, XIX saukune Tbilisis istoriisaTvis amosagdebi furceli ar iyo... amitomac saWirod Tvlida, rom gaTvaliswinebuli yofiliyo imdroindeli heraldikis elementebi, amiT gamoixateboda memkvidreobiTobis idea, romelic heraldikaSi TavisTavad metad faseulia (vardosaniZe 1989).

gansakuTrebiT nayofieri iyo istorikos Tornike asaTianis naSromebi, gamoqveynebuli rogorc samecniero krebulebSi, ase calke monografiebis saxiT (asaTiani 1999 a), (asaTiani 1999 b), (asaTiani 2001). manve 2002 wels daicva sakandidato disertacia Temaze "qarTuli gerbmcodneoba anu herakdika", romelic amave wels wignad gamosca.

heraldikis sakiTxebs intensiurad ikvleven istorikosebi malxaz afridoniZe (afridoniZe 1997), (afridoniZe 1998), (afridoniZe 2004) da daviT kldiaSvili (kldiaSvili 1997), (kldiaSvili 2001 a), (kldiaSvili 2001 b), (kldiaSvili 2003).

bolo periodSi istorikosma malxaz afridoniZem wignad dastamba Tavisi mravalwliani naSromi, romelSic monografiuli siRrmiTa da masStabiT aris gadmocemuli heraldikis istoria, misi filosofiur-esTetikuri Sreebi da istoriuli safuZvlebi.

qarTul heraldikas, evropulTan da rusulTan SedarebiT, bunebrivia, sakuTari Taviseburebani axasiaTebs. istoriuli ganviTarebis xasiaTidan gamomdinare, qarTulma gerbmcodneobam ver moaswro originaluri heraldikuri literaturis, dasavleTevropulis adekvaturi leqsikis SemuSaveba. saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdgom, faqtobrivad, Sewyda qarTul enaze heraldikuri literaturis, gerbebis aRweris saWiroeba. amitomac dRes qarTul enaze ar arsebobs ara mxolod rTuli heraldikuri struqturebis, aramed calkeuli heraldikuri terminebis srulyofilad

gadmocemis SesaZlebloba. miT ufro, rom heraldikuri leqsika dasavleTevropul Tanamedrove enebSic ki ukve arqaul plasts warmoadgens. aqedan gamomdinare, gansakuTrebiT dasafasebelia qarTveli heraldikosebis (T. asaTiani, m. afridoniZe, g. zagaSvili, m. cibaZe) Sroma, romelic qarTuli heraldikuri terminologiis Seqmnas emsaxureba.

Cems naSromSi gaSlili msjeloba eyrdnoba zemoaRniSnul mkvlevarTa naazrevs. maT mier Catarebuli kvlevebisa da samecniero debulebaTa urTierTSejerebis safuZvelze, saSualeba momeca zogierTi debuleba axleburad gameazrebina da Cemeul daskvnebamde mivsuliyavi. aRniSnulis gamo, sruli pasuxismgeblobiT SeiZleba iTqvas, rom winamdebare naSromi da misi avtori, dasmuli problemis kvlevisas miRweuli Sedegebis gamo, valSia qarTuli heraldikis sakiTxebis mkvlevarTa winaSe.

gansakuTrebuli madlieri var bedis, rom sadisertacio Temaze muSaobis procesSi momeca SesaZlebloba, Sevxvedrodi saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqs uwmindessa da unetares ilia meores, romlis rCevam udidesi daxmareba gamiwia winamdebare naSromze muSaobaSi.

Tavi IV. heraldikis pirveli niSnebi qarTul sabeWdavebze

$ 1. sabeWdavisa da gerbis urTierTmimarTebis sakiTxisaTvis

Zvel saberZneTsa da romSi, iseve rogorc sparselebTan, egviptelebTan, midielebTan Tu sxva uZveles xalxTa kulturaSi xSirad vnaxavT iseT universalur simboloebs, romlebic regularulad gamoisaxeba monetebze, medalionebze, beWdebze. uZveles qalaqebs TavianTi simboloebi hqondaT. magaliTisTvis gamodgeba korinTo (pegasi), aTeni (bu), peloponesi (ku), samosi (farSavangi), rodosi (vardi)... es simboloebi sabeWdavebzec gamoiyeneboda... mogzaurobdnen simboloebi qveynidan qveyanaSi, gadadiodnen mamidan Svilze... werilobiTma dokumentebma araerTi cnoba Semogvinaxa emblemebis gamoyenebisa da maTi memkvidreobiT gadacemis Taobaze. swored aseT cnobebze dayrdnobiT cdilobdnen Sua saukuneebSi gerbis warmoSobis dakavSirebas amgvar simbolur niSnebTan. amas argumentad emateboda feris simbolikac, romelic romsa da bizantiaSi saxelmwifoebrivi kulturis sibrtyeSi ganixileboda. heraldikis warmoSobis erT-erT winapirobad mkvlevrebi sabrZolo iaraRze simboluri mniSvnelobis mqone niSnebis gamosaxvasac asaxeleben, Tumca tomis beladis an razmis meTaurTa emblemebis gerbebTan dakavSireba gaumarTlebelia.

sabeWdavi, rogorc arte-faqti, kacobriobis istoriis uSores warsulidan iRebs saTaves. gerbis warmoSobas didi xnis ganmavlobaSi pirdapir sabeWdavebs ukavSirebdnen. sabWdavi da gerbi bevri ramiT hgavs erTmaneTs. orive maTi mflobelis nebis gamomxatvelia; orives garkveuli statusis mqone mflobeli atarebda. beWdebis gansakuTrebulobas ganapirobebda ara mxolod Zvirfasi liToni, risganac iyo damzadebuli, aramed masze aRbeWdili gamosaxulebac. es beWdebi xSirad memkvidreobiT gadaecemodaT da maT werilobiT dokumentebs beWdavdnen, riTac kanonier Zalas aniWebdnen da damajereblobas hmatebdnen maT. sabeWdavi sayovelTaod cnobili da ucvleli unda yofiliyo. romis kanonebis Tanaxmad,

sasamarTlos aqtebi da sxva garigebis oqmebi beWdiT unda yofiliyo damowmebuli. beWdis gayalbebisgan dasacavad uamrav xerxs mimarTavdnen. gansakuTrebuli mniSvnelobis mqone dokumentebze sabeWdavis dasmas xSirad erTgvari ritualic Tan axlda. process eswrebodnen sasaxlis karze miRebuli da gavleniani pirebi. sagangebo sabuTis beWdiT dadasturebisas ki xSirad sasuliero pirebs, Tavadaznaurobis warmomadgenlebsa da mosamarTleebsac iwvevdnen. beWdis mflobeli sagangebod icavda beWeds, raTa igi sxvas ar gamoeyenebina. xSirad gardacvlil mflobels gadatexil sabeWdavebs atandnen saflavSi (am wess iyenebdnen papebis dakrZalvisas). Tu sabeWdavi daikargeboda, an Seicvleboda, an ki, misi mflobelis nebisamebr, sxvas gadaecemoda, es faqti saqveynod cnobili unda gamxdariyo. sabeWdavis gayalbebisgan dasacavad X saukunis dasawyisidan gamoiyeneboda ormxrivi beWdebi, romlebsac zonriT hkidebdnen dokumentebze. sabeWdavis amosatvifri masalis gamZleobaze iyo damokidebuli, ramdenad did xans gaZlebda gamosaxuleba. Zveli romaelebi bulas (laT. bulla-burTula; gvian laT. _ beWedi, dokumnti beWdiT) tyviisagan amzadebdnen. aqedan modis amgvari beWdebis saxelwodeba: tyviis burTulebs jer zonars uyridnen, Semdeg ki gamosaxulebas amotvifravdnen.

saqarTveloSi arsebobs rogorc aRmosavluri (aziuri), iseve dasavluri (bizantiuri) warmoSobis mdidari gliptikuri memkvidreoba.

uZvelesi qarTuli beWdebi XV saukunidan gvxvdeba: es aris 1470 wlis qarTl-imereTis mefis bagratisa (1466-78 ww) da 1479 w. aleqsandre kaxTa mefis (1476-1511 ww) beWdebi (baqraZe 1978: 15).

cnobil da gamoqveynebul saqmeTa Soris uZvelesi Zegli, romelsac zed beWedi aqvs, amilaxoris ximSa maridel-abazaZis Sewirulobis wignia. igi 1405 wliT TariRdeba. gamomcemlis s. kakabaZis azriT, zed dasmuli yofila ori beWedi, EerTi _ sparsuli da meore _ qarTuli. Aam cnobaze dayrdnobiT, iv. javaxiSvili fiqrobda, rom uZvelesi qarTuli beWedi jerjerobiT kerZo piris iyo (javaxiSvili 1926: 69). yvelaze Zveli warweriani qarTuli beWedi, romelic dRemde amokiTxulia, aris bagrat

mefisa da sakaTolikoso didi sworkuTxa beWedi, romelic 1470w. sabuTSi gvxvdeba (baqraZe 1978: 31).

sabeWdavisa da gerbis urTierTmimarTebisas, azrTa mravalgvarobis miuxedavad, erTi cxadia: sabeWdavebi yvelaze ufro xSirad iyenebdnen mflobelis gerbis gamosaxulebas (igulisxmeba aseTis arsebobis SemTxvevaSi). imis mtkiceba ki, rom gerbi sabeWdavidan warmoiSva, myari veriqneba. kulturis ori dargis: gliptikisa da heraldikis warmoSoba erTmaneTze ar iyo damokidebuli, magram erTmaneTis ganviTarebaze ki udavod didi gavlena iqonies.

$ 2. qristes kvarTi sabeWdavze da gamorCeulobis idea

sabeWdavebze qristes kvarTis gamosaxvis mecnieruli analizisTvis sagangebod unda SevaCeroT yuradReba qarTuli gliptikuri xelovnebis TvalsaCino Zeglze _ domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavze.

XXI saukunis daswyisSi wm. saba ganmwmendelis monastris winamZRvars arqimandrit mama evdokimoss istorikos i. gagoSiZisTvis uCvenebia qarTulwarweriani sabeWdavi _ wawvetebuli diskos formis (msxliseburi moyvanilobis) spilenZis firfita, romelsac ukana (zeda) mxares, SuaSi mokle cilindruli saxeluri hqonia mirCiluli.

kveTili kompoziciis centrSi aRmarTulia sveti, romlis zedapirze gamosaxulia spirali rylortebiani vazi. sveti dgas walkotSi (samoTxeSi), romelic miniSnebulia svetis orive mxares gamosaxuli xviara mcenareebiT; amasTan, marjvena mcenaris xveulebSi ori frinveli zis, niskartebiT svetisken miqceuli, marcxena mcenaris ZirTan ki didi zomis yvavili _ vardia amokveTili. KsamoTxeL moqceulia oTxkuTxa CarCoSi, romlis zeda marjvena kuTxe rkaluradaa mokveTili.

svetisa da KsamoTxisL qveS gamosaxulia saflavSi gansvenebuli qali, TaviT marjvniv mkerdTan mitanil marcxena xelSi mas kvarTi upyria.

sveticxovlis zemoT, kartuSSi (figurul CarCoSi) Casmulia xelebaRmarTuli uflis saxe, kuTxovani SaravandiT, da mis or mxares TiTo

qarTuli mTavruli aso: K**R**L da K**b**, rac, iulon gagoSiZis azriT, unda wavikiTxoT, rogorc _ KRvTaeba.

svetis marcxniv dgas wm. nino jvriT xelSi, marjvniv ki aseve Saravandiani qali, vedrebis pozaSi, i. gagoSiZis varaudiT, _ wm. Nana dedofali. orive wm. dedis zurgs ukan TiTo wiwvovani xea gamosaxuli wawvetebul sadgarebze, rac, albaT, goraks aRniSnavs, marjvena sadgarSi tolmklava jvaria amokveTili, marcxniv ki, wm. ninos ukan, wiwvovani xis zemoT gumbaTiani eklesiaa gamosaxuli, Tumca gumbaTze mosalodneli jvris nacvlad samTiTasebur figuras vxedavT. wm. dedebis Tavebs zemoT, uflis gamosaxulebiani kartuSis orive mxares TiTo tolmklava jvaria dasmuli. aseTive jvari zis kartuSis zemoTac, sabeWdavis gamosaxulebiani zedapiris wvetSi.

sveticxovlis aRmarTvis scena SemosazRvrulia CarCoTi, romelic sabeWdavis zedapiris kides gasdevs. CarCos zeda wvetSi Caweriliа qarTuli asomTavruli K**q**L da misgan marjvniv iwyeba da qveviT grZeldeba qarTuli asomTavruli warwera _ maTes saxarebis me-16 Tavis me-19 muxlis bolo winadadeba: “romeli ganhxsenaT queyanasa zeda xsnil iyos igi caTa Sina”.

qarTul warweras CarCos naxevarze meti ukavia da misi bolo orwertilis Semdeg uSualod iwyeba berZnuli warwera, romelic qvevidan zeviT aris mimarTuli. am warweris bolo sityva CarCos SigniT, uflis gamosaxulebiani kartuSis Tavzea moTavsebuli… berZnuli warweris amocnoba Wirs. erTi ram ki ueWvelia: berZnuli warwera ar aris citata saxarebidan, e.i. qarTulis Sesatyvisi ar aris.Mmetnaklebi albaTobiT TiTqos irkveva sityva: ΔΕΜΕΤΙΟΣ, ΚΑΘΟΛΙΚΟ ΔΑ ΙΒΣΡΗΣ (demetiosi, kaTolikosi iberiisa), magram aqac bevri ram saWoWmanoa.

saflavSi mwolare sidonias qveS, CarCos zemoT amokveTilia oTxi arabuli cifri _ sabeWdavis damzadebis TariRi hijriT: K1072, rac Seesatyviseba qristianuli welTaRricxvis 1661/1662 wels.

berZnuli warweris Sinaarsisa da am TariRis SepirispirebiT SesaZlebelia, gakeTdes daskvna, rom sabeWdavi ekuTvnoda kaTolikoss

domenti III-s, romelsac saqarTvelos sapatriarqo saydari epyra 1659-1676 wlebSi.

wm. saba ganmwmendelis monastris es sabeWdavi aris S. amiranaSvilis sax. saqarTvelos xelovnebis saxelmwifo muzeumis saganZurSi daculi (sainventaro # 3202) domenti III kaTolikosis kuTvnili sabeWdavis (sur. 9) oreuli, romelic mTis brolisgan aris gamoWrili, magram misi zedwerilebi, gamosaxulebani, sabeWdavis zedapiris forma da zomac ki praqtikulad identuria spilenZis zemoaRwerili sabeWdavisa; damzadebis TariRic erTi da igive uzis orive sabeWdavs. am ori sabeWdavis gamosaxulebebi mxolod umniSvnelo StrixebiT gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisgan.

TviT faqti ori erTnairi sabeWdavis arsebobisa mTel rig jerjerobiT upasuxo kiTxvebs aRZravs. vin da ra mizniT daamzadebina oficialuri sabeWdavis dublikati da rogor moxvda saqarTvelos kaTolikosis sabeWdavi iudeis udabnoSi, roca cnobilia, rom domenti III wminda miwaze arasodes yofila? _ svams kiTxvebs iulon gagoSiZe. misi mosazrebiT, darwmunebiT SeiZleba iTqvas, rom mTis brolis sabeWdavi dedania da pirveladi, xolo spilenZisa - misi piri, Tanac damzadebuli qarTulis ucodinari an sustad mcodne xelosnis mier (gagoSiZe 2003).

kaTolikos domenti III-is saqarTvelos xelovnebis muzeumSi daculi sabeWdavi vercxlisaa. Sedgeba ori erTmaneTTan mwvervalebis mxridan SeerTebuli waxnagovani wakveTili piramidiseburi sxeulisgan. erTi piramida ufro dabalia, fuZeebisaken orive gazneqilia. MmaRali piramidis fuZe msxliseburi moyvanilobisaa da warmoadgens sakuTriv sabeWdavs, igi amokveTilia vercxlSi Casmul mTis brolze. Ddabali piramidis fuZec sabeWdavia. is, brtyelia, amokveTilia vercxlSi Casmul mrgvali formis TiTberze.

sabeWdavi detalurad aRwerili aqvs istorikoss, saqarTveloSi gliptikisa da sfragistikis erT-erT pirvel mkvlevars sara barnavels, rogorc domenti II-is sabeWdavi (barnaveli 1965: 123).

sabeWdavi didi zomisaa. mTlianad misi simaRle udris 9,4 sm; msxlisebri qvemo zedapiris sigrZe 5 sm-ia, sigane _ 5,2 sm; mrgvali zedapiris diametria 5,0 sm.

eqsponati xelovnebis muzeumisaTvis 1923 wels centraluri-samecniero arqividan gadmouciaT, rogorc anton kaTolikosis sabeWdavi.

marTlac, xelnaweri sabuTebis mixedviT, dadgenilia, rom sabeWdavi ekuTvnoda anton pirvelsac da anton meoresac. Aam sabeWdaviT dabeWdili dokumentebi, romlebic gacemulia kaTolikosebis anton I-isa da anton II-is mier, daculia saqarTvelos saistorio arqivsa da xelnawerTa erovnul centrSi (barnaveli 1965: 124). magram arsebobs amave beWdiT damowmebuli ufro adrindeli sxva dokumentic, romelic, dimitri baqraZis mier Sedgenil sabuTebis krebuls warmoadgens (xelnawerTa erovnuli centris sabuTi # 2855-3037 Sd/5162 S), 632-e gverdze Cans luqze gakeTebuli anabeWdebi zemodasaxelebuli sabeWdavis orive mxridan da melniT Sesrulebuli arasruli suraTi msxlisebri zedapiridan. A aqve, axlos rusulad aris warwerili: „эта самая печать католикоса Николая'' (citata motanilia "qarTvel mefeTA werilebidan ruseTis mefeebisadmi ucxour enebze 1639-1770 wlebSi", gv 126-129. ix.: barnaveli 1965: 142). am wignSive moTavsebulia saqarTvelos kaTolikosis nikolozis werili ruseTis patriarq ioakimesTan. sabuTis bolos dasmulia msxliseburi beWedi.

AaRniSnuli dokumenti inaxeba moskovSi, saxelmwifo istoriuli muzeumis xelnawerTa ganyofilebaSi. sabeWdavidan aRebuli TabaSiris anabeWdis Sedarebam nikoloz kaTolikosis sabuTis anabeWdTan, daadastura, rom es erTi da igive sabeWdavia (barnaveli 1965: 125). magram sabeWdavi damzadebuli Cans ufro adre, radgan masze gakeTebuli warwera kaTolikos domentis asaxelebs. nikolozis winamorbedi ki kaTolikosi domenti mesame SeiZleba yofiliyo da ara domenti meore, rogorc amas wers s. barnaveli (Tumca iqve uTiTebs, rom domenti eklesiis saTaveSi 1660-1676 wlebSi edgao, anu im wlebSi, rodesac aRmosavleT saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqi iyo domenti III, maSasadame, s. barnaveli swored domenti mesames gulisxmobs).

am sabeWdaviT dabeWdili wyalobis wigni, romelic daTariRebulia 1672 wliT, gacemulia domenti III_is mier (xelnawerT: # 1689 Ad). Uufro adrindel dokumentebSi, domenti III-is winamorbed kaTolikosTa sabuTebSi, es sabeWdavi ar iZebneba.

eWvgareSea, rom am sabeWdavs ramdenime kaTolikosi iyenebda, anu igi memkvidreobiT gadaecemodaT eklesiis meTaurebs XVII da XVIII saukuneebSi. amasTanave, aRsaniSnavia is garemoeba, rom kaTolikosebs amis garda sxva, sakuTari, sabeWdavebic hqondaT.

msxlisebur sabeWdavs gansakuTrebuli mniSvneloba eniWeboda, radgan kaTolikosebi mas sabuTis TavSi svamdnen, "boloSi ki TavianT sxva sakuTar sabeWdavs gamosaxavdnen" (barnaveli 1965: 126). SeiZleba amiTic aixsnas am Zeglis dublikatis (safiqrebelia, aralegaluri gziT damzadebulis, radgan ori erTnairi sabeWdavis damzadeba principulad ewinaaRmdegeba TviT beWdis daniSnulebas) arseboba saqarTvelodan Sors, wm. saba ganmwmendelis monasterSi. ar aris gamoricxuli, rom mas saqarTvelos eklesiis saxeliT yalbi iuridiuli sabuTebis Sesaqmneladac iyenebdnen.

saqarTvelos xelovnebis muzeumSi daculi domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavis waxnagebze 12 scenaa gamoxatuli Zveli da axali aRTqmidan. mosevadebuli miniaturebi maRalmxatvrulad aris Sesrulebuli. am sabeWdavis Sesaxeb monografiuli xasiaTis naSromis avtori sara barnaveli Tvlida, rom „nakleb sainteresoa sakuTriv sabeWdaviani nawilebis gamoxatulebani“ (barnaveli 1965: 136). ostatobis doniT aRniSnuli nawilebi ver gautoldeba sabeWdavis waxnagebis sevadiT Sesrulebul miniaturebs, magram Sinaarsobriv-ideuri TvalsazrisiT udavod gansakuTrebuli mniSvenlobis mqonea es ori gamosaxuleba.

TiTberze amokveTil sabeWdavian nawilze (sur. 10.) gamosaxulia naxevrad SiSveli Tavdaxrili Wabuki (sara barnavelis mosazrebiT, codvili sulis metafora), romlsac gulze xelebi aqvs dakrefili. marjvniv dgas xmalamowvdili mTavarangelozi miqaeli, romelic gandevnis

Wabuks samoTxis karidan. codvils Mmarcxnidan eSmaki CasWidebia da xels hkravs jojoxeTisaken, romelsac urCxulis saxe aqvs. Wabukis Tavis zemoT gumbaTze jvardadgmuli eklesia moCans. gamosaxulebas warwera akravs. naxevari qarTulia. AasomTavruliT weria: “q. romeli SekraT queyanasa zeda, krul iyos igi caTa Sina.” meore naxevarwres berZnuli warwera avsebs, romelic, rogorc eqvTime TayaiSvili wers, qarTulis msgavsi Sinaarsisaa (TayaiSvili 1910: 167). Q

sabeWdavis meore mxares warmodgenilia sveticxovlis motivi. centrSi gamosaxulia sveti (sur. 11). mis qvemoT _ miwaSi asvenia qali, aqeT-iqiT dganan wm. nino da meore personaJi, romelic qals hgavs. XVIII saukunis sakaTolikoso sxva sabeWdavebis mixedviT, romelTac msgavsi siuJeti aqvT, SesaZlo iqneboda, dagveskvna, rom es angelozia, magram frTebi ar uCans. svetis zemoT RvTaebis saxea awvdili xelebiT, figurul CarCoSi. igi qmnis svetTan erTad mesvetis cnobili kompoziciis STabeWdilebas. RvTaebis xelebis zemoT TiToO mTavruli asoa: **R** da **b**. qalebis figurebis aqeT-iqiT Cans patara xeebi da eklesia.

kompozicias naxevarwred evleba asomTavruli warwera: “romeli ganÃsnaT qveyanasa, …Ãsnil iyos igi caTa Sina” (maT. 16: 19).

aqvea berZnuli warwera: "demetios kaTolikosi iberiisa".

domeneti III-is sabeWdavis Seqmnamde ramdenime saukuniT adre saqarTvelos kaTolikosebTan sveticxovlis gamomsaxvelobiTi formiT kavSiri aRniSnuli aqvs xelovnebTmcodne vaxtang beriZes Tavis cnobil gamokvlevaSi mcxeTis sveticxovlis Sesaxeb. “me-13 saukunis pirvel naxevars miekuTvneba uZvelesi svetis dRemde moRweul gamosaxulebaTagani: svaneTis sof. enaSSi daculi saxareba, romelic ydis warweris Tanaxmad, “epifane qarTlisa kaTalikozisagan Seimko kaTolike eklesiisaTvis”. Wedur ydaze am warwerasTan erTad figurovani kompoziciaa TviT kaTolikosisa vedrebis pozaSi, mis win ki samsafexurian bazisze aRmarTuli Rarebiani sveti, romelsac zemoT kuburi svetisTavi aqvs. eqvT. TayaiSvili, ra Tqma unda, savsebiT samarTlianad askvnis, rom “kaTolike eklesia, moxsenebuli am warweraSi _ mcxeTis kaTedralia, xolo sveti, romlis winaSe kaTolikosi

epifanea warmodgenili, sxva araraa, Tu ara sveti-cxoveli". ra Tqma unda, gamosaxuleba aq pirobiTia, yovel SemTxvevaSi, svetis nagebobis Sesaxeb igi araviTar warmodgenas ar gvaZlevs. magram igi mniSvnelovania, rogorc utuari maCvenebeli svetis arsebobisa am dros" (beriZe 1948: 139). am faqtze dayrdnobiT, s. barnavels miaCnia, rom XIII saukuneSic sveticxovlis gamosaxuleba kaTolikosebTan iyo dakavSirebuli da "gerbiseburi niSnis rols TamaSobda" (barnaveli 1965: 139). miuxedavad imisa, rom termins "gerbiseburi niSani" sizuste aklia, s. barnavelis mosazrebas (romelic, Tavis mxriv, e. TayaiSvilisa da v. beriZis mosazrebas eyrdnoba), imis Taobaze, rom mogvianebiT bagrationTa samefo gerbze gamosaxuli sveticxovlis aRmarTvisa da masTan dakavSirebuli kvarTis Temis ideur-gamomsaxvelobiTi wanamZRvrebi ramdenime saukuniT adre moipoveba, saintereso samecniero mignebaa. qarTuli heraldikis ganviTareba gapirobebulia qarTul gliptikaSi gamoxatuli mxatvrul-ideologiuri azrovnebiT. ufro gviandel sakaTolikoso sabeWdavebzec Cndeba sveticxovelis Tema (anton I-is, domenti IV-is, besarion kaTolikosis sabeWdavebi). aq damaxasiaTebel gamoxatulebas warmoadgens sveticxovlis legendis siuJeti, saxeldobr, svetis daSveba bazaze.

am siuJetis mqonea domenti IV-is sabeWdavi, besarion kaTolikosis sabeWdavi (xelovnebis: # tf.21 g), anton kaTolikosis sabeWdavi (xelovnebis: # tf.21 d), ukanaskneli sabeWdavi uwarweroa, magram 1746 welserT-erT sabuTs (xelnawerTa: # 517 Sd) amiT beWdavs anton kaTolikosi.

rogorc samecniero literaturaSi aris dadgenili, heraldikis warmoSoba sami ideis ganviTareba da urTierTSerwymaa, romelTagan calk-calke verc erTi ver ganixileba heraldikad. TavdapirveladwarmoiSva mxolod indiviadualuri xasiaTis mqone martivi piradi devizebi Tu emblemebi. Semdgom gaCnda sakuTrebis dekoratiuli formiT aRniSvnis idea, romlis realizeba moxda sabeWdavis, damRis gziT. dabolos, saWiro gaxda meomarTa pirovnuli identifikaciisa da prezentabelobis saSualebebis moZieba, rodesac saomari javSani ukve SeuZlebels xdida mxedarTa Secnobas. am sami kulturul-sayofacxovrebo nakadis Serwymis Sedegad

warmoSobilma heraldikam samivesgan miiRo simbolo-emblemebi da mecnierul sistemaSi moaqcia isini.

rodesac heraldikis zogad principebze vsaubrobT, ra Tqma unda, vgulisxmobT, evropaSi mimdinare procesebs. ar arsebobs xisti gamyofi zRvari zogadad heraldikasa da saeklesio heraldikas Soris, magram saeklesio mizniT heraldikis gamoyeneba Tavdapirvelad iwyeboda sasuliero pirTa Tu monastrebis sabeWdavebze piradi da sagvareulo gerbebis gamosaxviT. yvelaze adreul saeklesio beWdebze maTi mflobelis biusti iyo gamosaxuli, maSin, rodesac imdroindel eriskacTa sabeWdavebze gamoisaxeboda raindTa an keTilSobilTa sruli figura Sesaferis gerbian farTan erTad.[23] XIV saukunis dasawyisidan ki beWedze gamoisaxeba mxolod gerbi, heraldikuri figurebiTa da devizebiT.

uZvelesi saeklesio sabeWdavebi, ueWvelia, mxolod individualuri xasiaTis iyo da masze gamoisaxeboda abatis an episkoposis portreti, misi sagvareulo gerbi an heraldikuri figura Tu devizi. XIV saukunidan evropul saeklesio samarTalSi gaCnda moTxovna, rom monastrebsa da eklesiebs hqonodaT saerTo beWedi. Sesabamisad, yvela is sabuTi, romelic gacemuli iqneboda aseTi beWdis gareSe, baTilad cxaddeboda. saerTo beWedTan erTad gaCnda arapirovnuli gerbis saWiroeba. saerTo beWdebi iqcnen monastrebisa da religiuri gaerTianebebis gerbebad. ufro zustad, saerTo sabeWdavze gamosaxuli figurebi gadavida Sesabamis gerbebze. saeklesio gerbebis didi nawilis sagerbo gamosaxulebebis (am SemTxvevaSi, ara heraldikuri figurebi igulisxmeba) pirvelwyaros mfarveli wmindanebi warmoadgens (heimi 1978: 7).

[23] saintereso asociacia Cndeba giorgi III-is sabeWdavTan, romelic daviT aRmaSeneblis sabeWdavad iTvleboda da romelic 1904 wels gelaTis monastris gaqurdvisas gaitaces. mis Sesaxeb mxolod d. ermakovis mier gadaRebuli fotoebis, agreTve n. kondakovis, d. baqraZis, g. wereTlis, g. CubinaSvilisa da s. barnavelis gamokvlevebis mixedviT SegviZlia msjeloba. sabeWdavze gamosaxuli yofila mxedari (wm. giorgi) mdgomare, fariTa da SubiT xelSi.

imdenad, ramdenadac qarTuli gliptikuri xelovnebis umniSvnelovanes ZeglSi _ domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavSi veZebT Cvenamde moRweuli pirveli qarTuli gerbis fesvebs, saWiroa, SedarebiT vrclad visaubroT im epoqis saqarTvelos Sesaxeb, romelsac ekuTvnis Tavad es artefaqti.

aRmosavleT saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqisDdomenti III-is kaTolikosoba (1660-1676 ww.) vaxtang V (Sahnavazis) mefobis (1658-1675 ww.) Tanadroulia. kaTolikosobamde, 1649-1659 wlebSi, domenti mTavarepiskoposi iyo.[24]

vaxtang V-is mmarTvelobamde, qristianuli sarwmuneoba, miuxedavad rostom-xanis prosparsuli orientaciisa, ar izRudeboda, Tumca mahmadianuri adaT-wesebis damkvidrebam, gansakuTrebiT qarTlis aristokratiul sazogadoebaSi, aRmosavluri kulturis elementebi danerga, sakmaod Searyia qristianuli rwmenis safuZvlebi. Aamis erT-erTi naTeli magaliTia marTlmadidebluri RvTismsaxurebis wesis darRveva. rostom-xanis politikas "radganac kompromisuli xasiaTi hqonda (erTi mxriv, qarTvelTa mefe iyo, meore mxriv, sparseTis moxele), amitomac is Cveni eklesiis mimarT garkveul loialobas iCenda, magram aq aRsaniSnavia sxva momenti. Tu aqamde, ZvelqarTuli saxelmwifoebrivi sistemis arsebobisas, qarTuli eklesia saxelmwifoSi upirvelesi da upiratesi sarwmuneobrivi organizacia iyo, rostomis dros man upiratesoba sxva qristianul mimdinareobebTan SedarebiT dakarga da igi sxvebs gauTanabres" (jafariZe 1999: 253). vaxuSti batoniSvilis Tanaxmad, rostom mefis zeobaSi, "ziareba

[24] "mokvda kaTalikozi qristefore, dasva mefeman biZaSvili Tvisi domenti, kaci Rirsi saydrisa. iyo didi sayvareli da pativcemuli mefisa mier. aman daasaflava alaverdis taZarSi astrabadidan misvenebuli gvami Teimuraz I mefisa (+1663 w.). didis samRvdeloTa krebiT aaSena mWadijvris mTavarageloZTa saydari duSeTis maxloblad. wilknis taZars Seswira ori patara tyavzed naweri saxareba vercxlis budeebSi. ganaaxla tfilisSi anCisxatis taZari da aRaSena samreklo 1675 w. anCis xelTqmnili xati Camoasvena litoniiT s. Walidgan, sadac amilaxvris givis saxlSi esvena ramdensame wels da daasvena tfilisis RvTismSoblis sakaTalikozo taZarSi, romelsac mas aqeT anCisxati ewoda. miicvala 1675 w. seqtembris 22-s q. tfilisSi" (kaTalikosni 1900: 126), _ ase mogviTxrobs am didi mRvdelmTavris cxovrebis Sesaxeb qarTvel kaTolikosTa meistorie p. karbelaSvili.

sisxlisa da xorcisa uflisa Cuenisa sircxvilad uCndaT. Aman (igulisxmeba vaxtang V) kaTalikoz domentisa kualad Semoiyuanna aRsarebad da ziarebad" (saqarTvelos 2000: 24).

aRniSnulis Sedegad, mZime memkvidreoba miiRes vaxtang V-m da domenti kaTolikosma. zogadad XVII saukune erT-erTi gamorCeulad tragikuli furcelia saqrTvelos istoriaSi im TvalsazrisiT, rom "Tu wina saukuneebSi mtrebi saqarTvelos dapyrobiT anda daxarkviT kmayofildebodnen, am dros sparseTisa da osmaleTis imperiebma yvelaferi iRones qarTveli eris gasanadgureblad da miwis pirisagan aRsagvelad: aseuli aTasobiT qarTveli saqarTveloSive daxoces, ufro meti sparseTSi gadaasaxles. kaxeTi gaaukacrieles da momTabare Turqmanuli tomebi Camoasaxles. mesxeTSi mkvidri mosaxleoba iZulebiT gaamahmadianes" (jafariZe 1999: 220).

iranisa da osmaleTis gamudmebuli Semosevebis, SinaaSlilobiT daZabunebuli saqarTvelos istoriaSi vaxtang V-is mmarTveloba SedarebiTi stabilurobiTa da aRmSenebloBiT gamoirCeva. "aRsaniSnavia erTi garemoeba, romelic XVII saukunidan ukve mwvaved idga qarTvel politikosTa winaSe; es iyo uaRresad Zneli sakiTxi politikuri orientaciis Sesaxeb. qarTvel politikur moRvaweTa winaSe TandaTan naTlad dgeboda sinamdviliT nakarnaxevi sakiTxi, rom saqarTvelos Tavisi Sinagani ZaliT aRar SeeZlo gajansaReba da saWiro gaxda damxmare Zalis gareT Zebna. saqarTvelos winaTac unaxavs mravlis mxridan damuqrebuli mteri, magram igi aseT viTarebas uZlebda da araTu igeriebda yovliTgan momxdur mters, aramed Tavis mxriv ieriSzec gadadioda da iyo SemTxveva, roca Sinagani mTlianoba miRweuli iyo da erTmmarTveloba gamTiSav Zalebs sZlevda" (nucubiZe 1958: 236).

vaxtang V_is mefoba aRmosavleT saqarTveloSi centraluri xelisuflebis ganmtkicebiTa da saqarTvelos gaerTianebisaken mimarTuli

RonisZiebebiT aRiniSna...[25] "vaxtangis gamefebiT qarTlSi dasabami mieca bagrationebis umcros Stos _ muxranbatonebis _ mefobas" (jamburia 1973: 342-343). Aam Stos warmomadgenlebi yovelTvis gamoirCeodnen rogorc literaturisa da xelovnebis mecenatebi, romlebic dauRalavad zrunavdnen qarTuli kulturis ganviTarebaze. miuxedavad imisa, rom vaxtang V-s mahmadianoba hqonda miRebuli, igi qristianuli eklesiis gasaZliereblad Zal-Rones ar iSurebda, radgan kargad acnobierebda qristianobis rols zogadad saqarTvelos istoriaSi da gansakuTrebiT, Tanamedrove viTarebaSi, rodesac mahmadianuri qveynebis agresia walekviT emuqreboda qarTvel ers da am samkvdro_sasicocxlo brZolaSi marTlmadidebeli eklesia rCeboda TiTqmis erTaderT dasayrdenad qarTuli cnobierebis gadasarCenad da TviTmyofadobis SesanarCuneblad. vaxtangisa da misi TanamebrZolebis mizani iyo erTi mxriv, saxelmwifo, samoqalaqo da administraciuli samarTlis mowesrigeba, qveynis ekonomikuri da kulturuli winsvlisaTvis xelSewyoba, meore mxriv, qarTl_kaxeTis erT samefod garTianeba.

[25] vaxtang V rostom mefem iSvila da taxtis memkvidred gamoacxada. vaxtangs 1654 iranSi mahmadianoba miaRebines da Sahnavazi uwodes. misi mizani iyo, qarTl-kaxeTis gaerTianebasTan erTad, dasavleT saqarTvelos mefe-mTavrebTan kavSiris ganmtkiceba, centraluri xelisuflebis gamyareba, Tavadebis politikuri uflebebis Semcireba da qarTlis saSinao cxovrebis mowesrigeba.

mas mere, rac vaxtang V-m kaxeTis faqtobrivi gamgebeli zaal aragvis erisTavi moakvlevina da kaxeTi Tavisi gavlenis qveS moaqcia, isargebla imereTis samefoSi momxdari areulobiT, SeuTanxmda samegrelos mTavar vamey III dadians, imereTis didi nawili daikava da Tavisi ufrosi vaJi arCili imereTis taxtze aiyvana (1661). Ddadianad vaxtang V-m Tavisi momxre dasva da sakuTari Zmiswuli Tamari SerTo, gurielTan megobruli kavSiri daamyara, afxazeTis mTavarmac morCileba ganucxada da, amrigad, TiTqmis mTeli saqarTvelo vaxtang mexuTis xelqveiT gaerTianda. Mmagram male, osmaleTis moTxovniT, vaxtangi iZulebuli gaxda, imereTidan gaeyvana arCili. vaxtang V Seecada, arCili kaxeTis mefed daesva, magram mis metoqed kaxeTis samefo taxtze Teimuraz I-is SviliSvili erekle (SemdegSi erekle I) gamovida, romelmac iranis xelSewyobiT, kaxeTi daikava. vaxtang V-is meore vaJi luarsabi axalcixes gaiqca, raTa iqidan, osmaleTis daxmarebiT, imereTis taxti daekavebina (arCilic mas gahyva). amis gamo iranis Sahma 1675 w. vaxtang V TavisTan daibara. irans mimavali mefe gzaze avad gaxda da gardaicvala.

vaxtangi diplomatiuri moqnilobiT axerxebda iranTan urTierTobas, qarTl-kaxeTs mis vasalad aRiarebda, magram am politikiT mopovebul mSvidobas saxelmwifos gasaZliereblad iyenebda da qarTl-kaxeTis gasaerTianeblad zrunavda. feodalTa separatizmisa da partikularizmis fonze, romelmac safuZvlianad Searyia qarTuli saxelmwifoebrioba, vaxtang V-is politika erTiani, Zlieri, centralizebuli xelisuflebis ideologias eyrdnoboda. igi, erTi mxriv, cdilobda, mouzomavi nabijebiT ar gaeRizianebinda iranis Sahi, xolo meore mxriv, xels uwyobda evropeli vaWrebis saqmianobas saqarTveloSi da amiT qveynis ekonomikuri ganviTarebisTvis xelsayrel pirobebs qmnida. niSandoblivia is garemoeba, rom evropeli vaWrebis statusiT, ZiriTadad kaTolike misionerebi sargeblobdnen.

erovnuli TviTmyofadobis SenarCunebaze zrunva da damoukideblobisaken swrafva samefo ojaxSi tradiciulad gadaeca vaxtangis vaJs giorgi XI_s, igive Sah navaz II-s. misi mefobisas (1677-1688 ww.) kidev ufro gaZlierda qarTlis swrafva damoukideblobisken.

saxelmwifo politika da ideologia metnaklebi doziT aisaxeba imdroindel kulturasa da xelovnebaSi. korneli kekeliZis sityvebiT, “es aris kulturisa da, kerZod, mwerlobis gamococxleba-gamoRviZebis xana. am periodSi imdenad moimagra weli Cvenma mwerlobam, rom, SesaZlebelia, dacema-daknebis periodTan SedarebiT, aRorZinebis xana vuwodoT mas” (kekeliZe 1981: 24).

calkeul samTavroebad daqsaqsulobis miuxedavad, saqarTvelos regionebSi mimdinare SemoqmedebiTi procesebi erTmaneTs avsebdnen da erTiani qarTuli kulturis Semadgenel-Semavsebel nakadebs warmoadgendnen. samefo-samTavroebs, gansxvavebuli sagareo orientaciis fonze, saerTo erovnuli faseulobebi mainc aerTianebdaT, romelTa Soris upirvelesi qarTuli ena da sarwmunoeba iyo.

aRorZinebis xanis qarTul mwerlobas ukve mkveTrad damaxasiaTebeli niSnebi aqvs. es aris: erovnuli motivisa da originaluri Semoqmedebis gaZliereba, Tematikis gafarToeba, axali literaturuli mimarTulebebisa

da Janrebis (saistorio eposi, igav-araki, mogzauroba-memuarebi, qeba, gabaaseba) gaCena. aRorZinebis xanis eposSi xuTi dargi ganviTarda: sagmiro eposi, romantikuli eposi, sazRapro eposi, didaqtikuri-moraluri da saistorio eposi. am epoqaSi Seiqmna Teimuraz pirvelis uaRresad saintereso poezia. originaluri nawarmoebebis garda, mniSvnelovania mis mier iranulidan gadmokeTebuli poemebi, romlebSic, ucxouri fabulis miuxedavad, "erovnul suliskveTebas aqsovs. Teimurazi pirveli poetia, romelmac qarTul literaturaSi dasawyisi misca istoriuli poemis Janrs da amiT safuZveli Cauyara erovnuli Tematikis damuSavebis saqmes" (guCua 1973: 366).

erTiani, Zlieri, gamorCeuli saqarTvelos idea gansakuTrebiT aqtualuria maSindeli xelovnebisaTvis. amis TvalsaCino magaliTia feSangi xiTariSvilis (faSvibertyiZis) istoriuli poema "Sahnavaziani", romelSic vaxtang V_is moRvaweobis mcire monakveTia aRwerili. sakmarisia poemaSi vaxtangis sadideblad gamoyenebul metaforebs gavecnoT ("daipyra yoveli qveyana", "daimorCila mefeni", "msgavsebi keisrisa"...), naTlad gamoCndeba im epoqis xelovanTa suliskveTeba _ xeli Seuwyon sazogadoebaSi optimisturi ganwyobis gaRrmavebas.

patriotul-gmiruli paTosi mihyveba laitmotivad mefe-poetis arCilis mTel Semoqmedebasac, romelmac uaRresad rTuli cxovreba ganvlo da mniSvnelovani kvali datova qarTuli kulturis istoriaSi.

aRorZinebis xanis epoqam farsadan gorgijaniZis istoriuli naSromic Semogvinaxa uZvelesi droidan 1695 wlamde periodis Sesaxeb. "XVI_XVII saukuneebSi istoriiT daintereseba "qarTlis cxovrebis" ramdenime krebulis gadawera-gamravlebaSic gamoixata. aseTebi iyo, magaliTad, "qarTlis cxovrebis" WilaSviliseuli Zveli nusxa da 1633-1646 wlebs Soris qarTlis mefis rostomis meuRlis mariamis brZanebiT gadawerili krebuli" (guCua 1973: 372).

qarTuli kulturis yvela dargSi, SeZlebisdagvarad, xdeboda Zlieri saqarTvelos ideis propaganda. am TvalTaxedviT SevxedoT kvlav domenti

kaTolikosis sabeWdavs. rogorc aRiniSna, misi mTavari motivi qristes kvarTisa da sveticxovlis motivia.

saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesiis erT-erT umTavres siwmindes warmoadgens qristes kvarTi, romelic mcxeTaSi, sveticxovlis taZarSi inaxeba. arsebobs kvarTis saqarTveloSi motanis ramdenime versia (mamisTvaliSvili 2003: 7).

ioanes saxarebaSi kvarTTan dakavSirebuli mTeli epizodia,[26] romlis Tanaxmadac, qristes kvarTi jariskacebma ar daxies da igi mTlianad erT-erT maTgans ergo... qristes sxva samoselis bedi cnobilia: isini daxies Tu daWres jariskacebma. amitomac, ra Tqma unda, mosalodneli iyo, rom misi nawilebi sxvadasxva qveyanaSi gafantuliyo.

qarTlis ganmanaTlebel wminda ninos ierusalimSi gaugia, rom qristes jvarcmis Semdeg uflis kvarTi mcxeTel moqalaqeebs saqarTveloSi wamouRiaT.

saistorio wyaroebis Tanaxmad, kvarTi mcxeTaSi Camoutania vinme eliozs.

eliozi, „moqcevais" mixedviT, ucolSvilo iyo, hyavda erTaderTi gauTxovari da, romlis saxels Cvenamde ar mouRwevia. „moqcevais" WeliSuri redaqciaSi (gadawerili XIV-XV ss.) naTqvami („xolo samoseli igi xuda qarTvelTa huriaTa, da warmoiRo eloiz") gansxvavdeba Satberduli redaqciisagan („samoseli igi hxuda amas queyanasa wiliT, da warmoRo elioz"). Satberduli (gadawerili X s.) redaqciis Tanaxmad, qristes samoseli wilad xvda ara saqarTveloSi mcxovreb ebraelebs, aramed saqarTvelos. amiT gacxadda RvTis mier saqarTvelos gamorCevis idea. am ideis warmoSoba-ganviTareba erTiani saxelmwifos Camoyalibebis

[26] „da erisaganTa maT, romelTa juars-acues iesu, moiRes samoseli misi da ganiyves oTxad nawilad, TiToeulman erisaganman nawili. xolo kuarTi igi, rameTu iyo ukervel, zeiT gamoqsovil yovlad, Tques ukue urTierTas: ara ganvxioT ese. aramed wil-vigdoT amas zeda, visaca iyos, raiTa aResrulos werili igi: ganiyves samoseli Cemi Tavisa maTisa da kuarTsa Cemsa zeda ganigdes wili. erisaganTa maT ese yves" (ioan. 19: 23-24).

istoriul process ukavSirdeba da saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi sazogadoebaze mZlavr ideologiur gavlenas axdenda.

Sua saukuneebSi kvarTze pretenzias acxadebda ramdenime kaTolikuri taZari. maTgan gansakuTrebiT cnobilia germaniis q. triris qitoni, romelic werilobiT wyaroebSi moixsenieba 1191 wlidan. erT-erTi gadmocemis mixedviT, imperator konstantine didis deda, dedofali elene am qalaqidan yofila. 328 wels mas ierusalimidan wamouRia wm. kvarTi da Tavisi mSobliur qalaq tririsTvis gadaucia. aseve cnobilia safrangeTis q. arJantonis qitoni da sxv.[27] yvelaze didi mondomebiT ki saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi qitonis ruseTSi waRebis versia muSavdeboda. amrigad, SesaZlebelia, davaskvnaT, rom RvTis mier gamorCeulobis ideaze ambiciis mqone bevri saxelmwifo pretenzias acxadebda kvarTis kuTvnilebaze da, Sesabamisad, misi flobis mecnierul dasabuTebasac cdilobda.

Cemi kvlevis mizans scildeba qristes kvarTis Sesaxeb arsebuli uamravi literaturisa Tu, Sesabamisad, kvarTis adgilsamyofelis Taobaze varaudebis ganxilva da mtkiceba-uaryofa. mravali mosazrebis miuxedavad, erTi ram cxadia, qristes kvarTis ama Tu im qveyanaSi dasveneba TviT am qveyanas gamorCeulsa da gansakuTrebuls xdis. Tumca kvarTis flobis pretenziis mqone rigi qveynebis gerbze ar SeiniSneba kvarTis gamosaxuleba, is Canacvlebulia sxva motivebiT, rac sxvadasxva mizeziT SeiZleba aixsnas. magaliTad, SevniSnavT, rom germaniis qalaq triris gerbSi ar Cans kvarTis motivi. masze gamosaxulia wm. petre, rogorc am qalaqis mfarveli (sur. 12). rac Seexeba safrangeTis qalaq arJantonis gerbs, mis mTavar figuras namdvilad qristes kvarTi warmoadgens (sur. 13).

mcxeTis sveticxovelis erT-erT freskaze, romelic jvarcmis scenas gamosaxavs, gansakuTrebul yuradRebas iqcevs erTi detali: kompoziciis marjvena mxares mgloviare ioanes figuris ukan moCans mamakaci, Savi wveriT, romelsac xelT upyria kvarTi. ,,jvarcmis'' mravalsaukuniansa da

[27] am or qalaqSi daculi kvarTis Sesaxeb arsebuli literatura Seuswavlia m. TamaraSvils (TamaraSvili 1995: 144-148).

mravalricxovani nimuSebiT warmodgenil ikonografiaSi aseTi figura ucnobia. kvarTisaTvis wilisgdebis scena jer kidev Zvelma qristianulma xelovnebam SeimuSava da mas an calke, an jvarcmisave kompoziciaSi, qarTul ZeglebSiac vxvdebiT drodadro, magram amgvar redaqcias, rogorc ,,svetis'' freskaSia, Cven versad SevxvdebiT: es redaqcia qarTuli teqstebiTaa nakarnaxevi: saxarebis cnobil scenaSi, romlis gamosaxvis variantebic saukuneTa manZilze damkvidrda, mxatvarma axali konkretuli elementi – wm. ninos cxovrebis personaJi, mcxeTeli eliozi – Seitana da amiT sauflo dResaswaulis suraTi - ,,qarTlis moqcevis'' ciklis daukavSira (beriZe 1948: X). es faqti kidev erTxel mkafiod mianiSnebs qarTul cnobierebaSi Seuryevlad damkvidrebul azrs, rom qristes kvarTi jvarcmis mere mcxeTel ebraels ergo. sxva ,,jvarcma'', romelzec eliozi iqneba gamosaxuli, dRemde ucnobia, Tumca kvarTis Tema qarTul xelovnebaSi ufro adrindelia. magaliTad, ilustrirebul ,,daviTnSi'', romelic sveticxovlis freskebTan SedarebiT 2 saukuniT adre, me-15 saukuniT, TariRdeba, aris ,,qristes samoselis gayofis scena Semdegi ganmartebebiT: marcxena arSiaze: ,,mas Jamsa Sina mcxeTiT mosrulni hurianica daxudes: juarcmasa uflisasa:''; zemoT – jer maTes saxarebis sityvebi: ,,ganiyves samoseli: Cemi maT Soris: da kuarTsa zeda: ganigdes wili'', Semdeg ki ,,aqa wili igdes: kuarTsa zeda macxovrissa: huriaTa: da eliozs: moxuda: mcxeTelsa:'' (beriZe 1948: 161). rogorc am faqtTan dakavSirebiT SeniSnavs vaxtang beriZe, im SemTxvevaSic ki, rodesac mxatvari tradiciul scenas ucvlelad imeorebda, mas mainc Taviseburad, qarTuli istoriuli da sarwmuneobrivi realiebis gaTvaliswinebiT gadmoscemda.

domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavze sveticxovlisa da kvarTis motivi ganpirobebuli unda iyos, erTi mxriv, qarTveli sazogadoebisa da eklesiis mtkice rwmeniT, rom qaristes samoseli mcxeTis sveticxovlis taZarSia daculi da meore mxriv, ideologiuri mizniT, raTa xazi gasmoda qarTuli saxelmwifosa da marTlmadidebeli eklesiis gamorCeulobas, maT harmoniul TanamSromlobas erovnuli saxelmwifoebriobis mSeneblobа-gaZlierebis saqmeSi.

XVII saukuneSi, gansakuTrebiT, vaxtang V-is mefobamde, saqarTveloSi yvelaze mZime mdgomareobaSi swored marTlmadidebeli eklesia iyo Cayenebuli. mahmadianobis miuReblobis SemTxvevaSi qarTveloba kaTolikuri an grigorianuli eklesiebis mrevlad unda qculiyo, Tu mas surda, kidev ufro ar gaeRizianebina mahmadianuri samyaro da sastiki socialur-ekonomikuri pirobebisTvis gaeZlo. musulmanuri saxelmwifoebis mier qarTuli marTlmadidebeli eklesiis devna ramdenime mizeziT iyo ganpirobebuli. „pirveli mizezi is iyo, rom saqarTvelos saxelmwifoebi mahmadianebTan mebrZoli qveynebi iyvnen. Mmahmadianebma SeZles moespoT berZnuli saxelmwifo (amis gamo berZnuli eklesia maTTvis saSiSi aRar iyo), mahmadianebma SeZles moespoT somxuri saxelmwifo (amis gamo somxuri eklesia maTTvis saSiSi aRar iyo), magram ver SeZles, qarTuli saxelmwifoebriobis mospoba, romlis sulsa da guls, mamoZravebel Zalas qarTuli erovnuli eklesia warmoadgenda. garda amisa, maT SeZles rogorc berZnuli, ise somxuri eklesiebi TavianTi zedamxedvelobis sferoSi moeqciaT” (jafariZe 1999: 252).

amrigad, domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavi, eWvgareSea, upirovno sabeWdavs warmoadgenda, maSasadame, igi xazs usvamda zogadad qarTuli marTlmadidebeli eklesiis sisxlxorceul kavSirs ieso qristes kvarTTan. es ki uflis mier gamorCeulobis ideis aRorZinebis udavo niSani iyo.

sasuliero literaturidan da Sesabamisi wyaroebidan cnobilia, rom kvarTi erTian, "ukervel" samoss warmoadgenda. misi danawileba, ganyofa uflis jvarcmis Semdgom ar momxdara. saamiso mcdelobani yovelTvis uSedegod sruldeboda, aRrafers vityvi imaze, rom amdagvari azrovneba, qristianuli moZRvrebis Tanaxmad, mkrexelobad da mwvaleblobad iyo miCneuli. saRvTismetyvelo literaturaSi kvarTi swored eklesiis erTianobaze, mis ganuyoflobaze mianiSnebs. qarTlis kaTolikosma Tavis sabeWdavze kvarTis simbolikis (saflavSi gansvenebuli qali, romelsac gulSi Caxutebuli aqvs uflis samoseli) meSveobiT swored ganuyoflobis, daunawevrebulobis ideaze mianiSna. es religiuri plasti, romelic

mogvianebiT bagrationTa gerbze aSkara politikur JReradobas SeiZens, qarTlis kaTolikosTa saeklesio taxtis upiratesobazec mianiSnebs.

$ 3. "Sekvra_gaxsnis" Zalmosileba

domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavis Tema da kompozicia SemdgomSi safuZvlad daedo bagrationTa gerbs, romelic XVIII saukunis dasawyisSi nabeWd qarTul wignebze gamoisaxa da romlis Sesaxebac qvemoT gveqneba saubari. axla ki SevexebiT sabeWdavis warweras, romelzec gamoyenebulia frazebi maTes saxarebidan.

kesariis mxares mimavalma iesom mowafeebs hkiTxa: „ras ityviT, me vin varo?“ simon-petrem upasuxa: „Sen xar qriste, Ze cocxali RvTisa.“ amis pasuxad iesom miugo: Sen xar petre da am kldeze avaSeneb Cems eklesias da mas ver daZlevs jojoxeTis bWeni... "da migcne Sen kliteni sasufevlisa caTaÁsani; da romeli Sehkra queyanasa zeda, krul iyos igi caTa Sina; da romeli ganhÃsna queyanasa zeda, Ãsnil iyos igi caTa Sina.“ (maT. 16:19).

am sityvebidan iwyeba, faqtobrivad, dedamiwaze qristes eklesiis arseboba. gasaRebTa micema is RvTaebriv-mistikuri aqtia, romliTac gansakuTrebuli Zalmosileba mieniWaT saeklesio mamebs. Sedga harmonia qristesa da mis mowafeebs Soris. maT aRiares, rom igi uflis Ze iyo, xolo iesom maT rwmenaze daafuZna uZleveli eklesia da misca „Sekvrisa da gaxsnis“ Zala, romelic mxolod ufals hqonda.

wm. Oioane oqropiris ganmartebiT, iesom is ki ar Tqva, rom mamaRmerTs vTxov, raTa misgan mogeceT es uflebao, aramed gaamJRavna RvTaebriobis niSani da Tavad misca Sekvra-gaxsnis Zalmosileba petres da danarCen mowafeebs.[28]

[28] „raÁ ars ese, Tu: „migcne Sen kliteni sasufevlisa caTaisani“? ese sityuaÁ sworebasa mas TÂssa mamisa Tana gamoaCinebs. vinaÁTgan hrqua, viTarmed: „mamamn Cemman gamogicxada Sen“, aw TÂssaca auwyebs Ãelmwifebasa, viTarmca etyoda,

uflis mier gansakuTrebuli Zalmosilebis miniWeba sasuliero pirebisaTvis iyo saero xelisufalTagan mRvdlebisadmi mowiwebisa da gansakuTrebuli pativiscemis erT-erTi mizezi.[29]

saxarebiseuli gasaRebebis gamosaxuleba pirvelad XIII saukuneSi evropul saeklesio droSaze, sabeWdavsa da monetebze gamoCnda. mogvianebiT _ papebis gerbebze. gasaRebebis warmoSoba da simbolika dakavSirebulia TviT eklesiis damaarsebelTan. es gasaRebebi aRniSnaven Sekvrisa da gaxsnis RvTaebriv Zalas, romelic mieniWa sasuliero pirebs. isini metaforulad gamosaxaven qristes absolutur Zalmosilebas, romelic gadaeca mociqulebs. xolo maTi meSveobiT ki _ mRvdelmTavrebs. gasaRebebis simbolika aris heraldikuri xelovnebis ubralo da interpretaciuli stilis ubadlo nimuSi. erTi gasaRebi oqrosia, meore ki _ vercxlis (sur. 14). oqros gasaRebi mianiSnebs misi Zalauflebis zecaze gavrcelebas. vercxlis gasaRebi aRniSnavs Zalas, romelic vrceldeba miwaze. es ori

---

viTarmed: „mamaman mogca gulisÃmisyofaÁ Cemi; da me migcne kliteni sasufevlisani, raÁTa romeli Sehkra queyanasa zeda, krul iyos igi caTa Sina; da romeli ganhÃsna queyanasa zeda, Ãsnil iyos caTa Sina.“ Hxedava Ãelmwifebasa amas? Hxedava amas mamisa Tana? Ara hrqua, Tu: mamaman mogces, anu Tu mamasa vevedro, aramed me migcneo kliteni sasufevelisani, raÁTa romeli ganhÃsna queyanasa zeda, iyos igi caTa Sina flobil Seslvad sasufevelsa da, romeli Sehkra queyanasa zeda, iyos igi caTa Sina daSjil da krulebasa Sina samaradisosa... rameTu aha, aRiyvanebs gonebasa petressa da sxuaTa maT mowafeTasa maRalsa mas gulisÃmisyofasa, raÁTa cnan WeSmaritisa mis Zisa RmrTisa Ãelmwifebaá orTa amaT brZanebiTa mier, romel-ese misca mowafesa mas, Ãelmwifebaá codvaTa mitevebisaÁ. rameTu amas moaswavebs, Tu: „romeli ganhÃsne queyanasa zeda“, romel-ese mxoloÁsa RmrTisa saqme ars. da kualad, Seuryevelad dacvaÁ eklesiisaÁ brZolaTa maT Sina yovlisa soflisaTa da aRsarebisa mis marTlisa uZlevelad damtkicebaÁ, amaT orTave aRTqumaTa mier TÂsisa Ãelmwifebisa gulisÃmisyofaÁ mianiWa“ (wm. ioane 1998: 83).

[29] “mefe giorgi, odesca moisxamda sufrazed mRdelT, uCvenebda maradis axlos Tvissa adgilsa da ubrZanebda yovelTvis mRvdelTa da mefeTa!L- KmaRali xarisxi aris mRvdelmTavroba, - brZana mefeman TviT, - aqvs ufleba Sekrvisa da gaxsnisao. es ufleba ar miscemia arca angelosTa da arca mTavar angelosTao. samosi maTi disoni aris samosi mefeTa, didisa wmindisa konstantine keisrisagan mirTmeuli. AmiTa aRiyvana episkoposi erTs da masve TvisTana samefosa pativsa; amisTvis gamigonia patrTagana, mravalTa ara uwyian, sad da riT Tavdeba ufleba maTi. ese iyo mizezi, romel wmindaTa papaTa aRiares Tavi Tvisio uflad da msajulad mefeTa da Tavad ekklesiisa da moadgiled qristesa qveyanazed” (ioseliani 1936: 197).

gasaRebi erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebulia da Sekrulia lentiT, rogorc am ori Zalis erTianobis simbolo. "gasaRebis saxelurebi qvemoT aris daSvebuli, radgan isini papis xelSia, romelic warmoadgens qristes gzavnils dedamiwaze" (heimi 1978: 30).

gadajvaredinebuli gasaRebebi kaTolikuri saeklesio heraldikuri figuraa, romelic yvela papis gerbis aucilebel elements warmoadgens. domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavze devizis saxiT sasuliero pirebisTvis iesos mier miniWebuli „Sekvra-gaxsnis“ uflebis deklarireba saintereso paralelis safuZvels iZleva. xazgasasmelia is garemoebac, rom dRemde moRweul dokumentebze aRniSnuli sabeWdavis mxolod im mxaris anabeWdebia daculi, romelic gaxnis Zalmosilebaze miuTiTebs, anu upiratesad sabWdavis is mxare gamoiyeneboda, romelzec sveticxovlis motivia gamosaxuli.

aris Tu ara gasaRebebis gamosaxulebasa da sabeWdavis warwerebs Soris aRniSnuli paraleli kaTolikuri heraldikisa da marTlmadidebeli saeklesio kulturis urTierTobis Sedegi (risi damadasturebeli wyaroc ar Cans), Tu sxvadasxva eklesiis mier damoukideblad (rac savsebiT bunebrivic iqneboda) Seqmnili artefaqtebia? _ mwiri argumentebis gamo, am kiTxvaze zusti pasuxi gaWirdeba. erTi cxadia, heraldikis socialur bunebaze msjelobisas pirvel rigSi unda aRiniSnos kavSiri politikasTan. sazogadoebis socialur diferenciacias mosdevs ideologiis sxvadasxvaoba da heraldikaSic Taviseburad airekleba adamianTa socialur-politikuri mdgomareoba, socialur-politikuri ideebi. gerbi avlens Tavis damokidebulebas sazogadoebis wes-Cveulebebtan da am damokidebulebaSi gamoixateba misi socialuri pozicia... "gerbs yvela SemTxvevaSi aqvs gnoseologiuri politikuri da moraluri funqcia“ (afridoniZe 1997: 11). aqedan gamomdinare, qarTveli kaTolikosebis mier Sekvrisa da gaxnis uflebis prezentacia sabeWdavze mianiSnebs, rom marTlmadidebeli mRvdelmTavrebi, Tanaworad kaTolike saeleso mamebisa, uflis mier gasaRebebis gadacemis aqtTan erTad miniWebuli Zalmosilebis aRmsruleblebad Tvlian Tavs. Tu gaviTvaliswinebT im garemoebas, rom

dasavluri saeklesio gamomsaxvelobiTi xelovnebis dargebSi gasaRebebiT mxolod wminda petre gamoisaxeba, agreTve, gasaRebebi iTvleba kaTolikuri saeklesio heraldikis mniSvnelovan atributad, xolo wm. petres taxtis memkvidred moiazreba romis mTavarepiskoposi, maSin domenti kaTolikosis aRniSnuli sabeWdavi Tamamad SeiZleba CaiTvalos saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesiis religiur-politikur ganacxadad. qarTveli episkoposis sabeWdavze Sekvrisa da gaxsnis Zalmosilebaze saxarebis sityvebis dafiqsireba gvaZlevs imis fiqris uflebas, rom domenti kaTolikosi iseTive Zalauflebis mqoned Tvlis Tavs saqarTvelos saxelmwifoebriobasa da eklesiaSi, rogorc romis papi sakuTar samwysoSi.

garda imisa, rom domenti III-is sabeWdavi erTgvarad qarTuli eklesiis sabeWdavad gamoiyeneba sxva kaTolikosebis mier. asev niSnadoblivia, rom Semdgomi drois kaTolikosTa pirad sabeWdavebzec sveticxovlis motivi Cndeba. mag., besarion kaTolikosis sabeWdavi (saq. xelovnebis muzeumi, # tf. 21 g), anton kaTolikosis sabeWdavi (saq. xelovnebis muzeumi, # tf. 21 d). aseTive siuJeti aris domenti IV-is sabeWdavzec[30] (sur. 21).

Tu erTmaneTis TanmimdevrobiT davalagebT domenti III-is sabeWdavs, domenti IV-is sabeWdavsa da 1709 wels „samociquloSi“ dabeWdil bagrationTa gerbs, maT Soris araTu Sinaarsobriv kavSirs davinaxavT (es Zalian TvalSi sacemia), aramed sveticxovlis Temis sagerbo gamosaxulebad gardaqmnis evoluciur gzasac SevamCnevT. kaTolikosi domenti IV-is sabeWdavze gamosaxuli gvirgvini, kverTxTan da jvarTan erTad, sagerbo kompoziciis principiT aris agebuli. heraldikur formebTan siaxloves amJRavnebs domenti IV-is meore sabeWdavic, romelzec taZris fonze mociqulebi petre da pavle arian gamosaxulni (sur. 15).

[30] TviT misi sabeWdavebi ar Cans, gvaqvs mxolod anabeWdebi. erTi anabeWdi Senaxulia xelnawerTa erovnul centrSi dacul sabuTze (hd #2445). domenti IV-is sabeWdavs mogrZo sworkuTxedis forma hqonia waWrili kuTxeebiT. gamosaxuleba ornawilad aris gayofili. zeda nawili gadmoscems sveticxovlis daSvebas. marjvniv wminda nino dgas, marcxniv _ angelozi. svetis saZirkvlidan gadmoedineba da WurWelSi Caedineba mironi. Zirs dasvenebulia qali. svets Tavze adgas gvirgvini, romlis marjvniv svetidan amomavali jvaria, xolo marcxiv _ sakaTolikoso kverTxi.

amrigad, erTi da imave piris ori sxvadasxva sabeWdavis arseboba bunebrivad aCens kiTxvas: ra mizezi SeiZleba hqonoda ori sabeWdavis arsebobas, miTumetes, rom am sabeWdavebis msoflmxedvelobrivi plasti radikalurad gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisgan. ufro mkafiod rom vTqvaT, erT sabeWdavs, qristes kvarTis mxatvruli metaforis meSveobiT, politikur leitmotivad gasdevs saqarTvelos marTlmdidebeli samociqulo eklesiis TviTmyofadobis, damoukideblobisa da gamorCeulobis idea, xolo meore sabeWdavis gamosaxuleba pirdapir mianiSnebs kaTolikuri eklesiis mTavar taZarze romSi. am meore sabeWdavSi qarTul mecnierebaSi Cveni eklesiis umaRles ierqrqiaSi, politikuri miznebidan gamomdinare, vatikanTan diplomatiuri kavSiris paralels xedaven: „es ori sabeWdavi mowmobaa im politikuri da diplomatiuri samoselisa, romelsac icvamdnen TviT eklesiis mamamTavarni“ (barnaveli 1965: 152).

amave dros, vfiqrob, dasaSvebia orive sabeWdavis erT msoflmxedvelobriv konteqstSic ganxilva. rogorc iTqva, sveticxovlis motivze Seqmnili sabeWdavi, Sekvrisa da gaxsnis (anu gasaRebebis frazeologiuri simbolikiT) uflebis xazgasmiT, qarTvel saeklesio mamaTa damoukideblobasa da kaTolike ierarqTa Tanasworobasac usvams xazs. Tu am TvalTaxedviT SevxedavT domenti IV-is meore sabeWdavs, romelzec eklesiis fonze gamosaxuli arian mociqulebi petre da pavle, misi interpretaciac savsebiT SesaZlebelia qarTvel saeklesio mamamTavarTa sxva eklesiaTa mRvdelmTavrebis Tanasworobis konteqstSi.

orive sabeWdavi 1705 wliT TariRdeba. am dros qarTlSi ukve mimdinareobs stambis mowyobisTvis mosamzadebeli samuSaoebi, sadac male daibeWdeba wignebi, romlis furclebzec pirvelad gamoCndeba bagrationTa gerbi. romeli sabeWdavis motivi gamoCndeba am gerbze? _ amas maSindeli qarTuli saxelmwifos politikur-religiuri orientacia, sazogadoebis msoflmxedveloba ganapirobebs.

Tavi V. vaxtang VI-is kulturul-msoflmxedvelobrivi kursi _ „Rerbi anu niSani“

bagrationTa gerbs pirvelad vaxtang VI-is[31] mier TbilisSi mowyobil stambaSi dabeWdil wignSi vxvdebiT.

giorgi XI-m iranTan mravalwian brZolaSi Tavi damarcxebulad aRiaraman, didi Zalisxmevis miuxedavad, ver gaaerTiana Zlieri saxelmwifos ideis garSemo sparseT-TurqeTis mier waqezebuli feodalebi. arc kavkasiel xalxTa liderebisTvis aRmoCnda giorgis mier SeTavazebuli megobroba ufro mimzidveli, vidre iranis Sahis gavlenis Zala iyo. gamouval politikur CixSi moqceuli giorgis politikis Sedegad saqarTvelom Tavi ver daaRwia aTeuli wlebis ganmavlobaSi mimdinare Sina omebs, politikuri veqtoris gaurkvevloba kidev ufro aRrmavebda sazogadoebriv depresias, ekonomikuri mdgomareobis gamosworebis perspeqtivac ar Canda.

gamudmebuli politikuri da fizikuri brZolebis Sedegad daRlili giorgi XI-is mier sparseTis SahTan miaxleba, romelic axal politikur nabijad CaiTvala, ver moitanda magaliTis Zalas (rom aRaraferi vTqvaT mTeli misi moRvaweobis kraxiT damTavrebaze), magram giorgi XI-m, sparseTis Sahis karze yofnis Sedegad, moaxerxa is, rom qarTlis gamgeblad sakuTari

[31] vaxtang VI vaxtang V-is (Sahnavazis) Svilis levanis vaJi iyo. igi 1675 wels dabadebula. bavSvobaSi mis swavla-Rzrdis saqmes mamis biZaSvili (dedis mxridan) axalgazrda sulxan orbeliani xelmZRvanelobda. yuradRebas arc ufrosi biZa _ arCili aklebda ZmisSvilebis qaixosros, vaxtangisa da domentis ganaTlebis saqmes. arCils, politikur saqmianobas CamoSorebis Semdgomac, ruseTSi yofnisas (1699-1712 ww.), ar gauwyvetia kavSiri maTTan. vaxtangi adreuli asakidan Cabmula politikuri cxovrebis oromtrialSi... 1690 wels, 15 wlis asakSi, igi biZis, giorgi XI-is, politikuri gegmebis Sesabamisad, mZevlad gagzavnes TurqebTan. adreuli asakidan arc brZolebSi monawileoba iyo misTvis ucxo. 16 wlis vaxtangi ukve meomarTa razmebs meTaurobda giorgi XI-is mxardasaWerad gamarTul brZolebSi axaldabasa da TbilisTan.

1690-93 wlebSi, giorgi mefis davalebiT, vaxtangi, diplomatiuri mizniT, daRestans gaemgzavra, magram xevSi Casulma Seityo, rom daRestnis mmarTveli _ Samxali yabardoSi Tavs dasxmoda ruseTisken mimaval arCils. 1695 wels, giorgis imereTSi gadasvlis kvaldakval, vaxtangmac xaragaulSi hpova TavSesafari.

Zmis Svili, vaxtangi, daaniSnina, TviTon ki, mTeli cxovrebis ganmavlobaSi sparseTis Zalmomreobis winaaRmdeg mebrZolma, avRaneTSi sparsuli Zalauflebis ganmtkicebas Sealia darCenili energia. saboloo jamSi "aseTi rTuli da saxifaTo kombinaciiT iyo nayidi is politikuri wonasworoba, romelmac dasawyisi misca vaxtangis brwyinvale epoqas 1703-dan 1712 wlamde. Sinauri mSvidobisa da gareSe safrTxisgan droebiTi mosvenebis es cxra weliwadi, amave dros, vaxtangis saxelmwifoebrivi da kulturuli saqmianobis unayofieres periodad unda CaiTvalos" (SaraSiZe 1955: 16).

vaxtangma, taxtze asvlisTanave, erovnuli damoukideblobis aRdgena da qristianuli sarwmunoebis ganmtkiceba airCia sakuTari politikis qvakuTxedad. centraluri xelisuflebis gaZlierebas emsaxureboda mis mier "mcveli jaris" Seqmna, romelic feodalebis separatistuli qmedebebis amlagmavi gvardiis funqcias asrulebda. mniSvnelovani iyo saxelmwifo administraciuli reforma, romelic mmarTvelobis dargebad dayofas iTvaliswinebda. vaxtangi cdilobda sakuTari gavlenis ganmtkicebas kaxeTsa da imereTSic.

eklesiis mxardaWeris garantiis mizniT, vaxtang VI_is organizebiT, mowveul iqna saeklesio kreba, romelmac kaTolikosad vaxtangis Zma domenti daasaxela.

vaxtangma saxelmwifos marTvis meqanizmebis samarTlebrivi ZaliT ganmtkicebas didi energia Sealia. man Tavi mouyara Zvel qarTul kanonebs, saRvTo wignebSi gabneul samarTlebriv nimuSebs da, amsferoSi gamocdili, ganaTlebuli adamianebis daxmarebiT, samarTlis wigni Seadgina. „vaxtang VI-is samarTlis wigni Tumca mxolod qarTlis samefosTvis iyo Sedgenili, magram mTel saqarTveloSi iyo miRebuli. igi qarTuli sakanonmdeblo Semoqmedeebis mniSnelovani Zeglia" (javaxiSvili 1928: 117). samarTlebrivi moRvaweobis Sedegia vaxtangis „dasturlamali", romlis SeqmniTac man „marTlmsajuleba da marTva-gamgeoba kvlav erTi erTmaneTisgan gansazRvra da saxelmwifo samarTalsac isev mtkice safuZveli daudva: amieriTgan

saxelmwifo marTva-gamgeobis garkveuli wesrigi iyo damyarebuli da misi ryeva da darRveva ise advili aRar iqneboda“ (javaxiSvili 1928: 79).

tyveTa gayidvis akrZalvisa da samarTlebrivi normebis dadgeniT vaxtangma xeli Seuwyo qveynis mSvidobian ganviTarebas, rac swrafad aisaxa ekonomikis winsvlazec. man gansakuTrebuli yuradReba miaqcia qarTlis soflebs. aRadgina Zveli sarwyavi sistemebi da gaiyvana axlebic. xeli Seuwyo soflebisa da dabebis dasaxlebas. daiwyo mrewvelobis gamococxlebisTvisac zrunva da yovelgvari piroba Seuqmna vaWrobis ganviTarebas. vaxtangis mmarTvelobisas gansakuTrebiT gaaqtiurda mSenebloba. Sendeboda samefo sasaxleebi, feodalTa cixe-simagreebi, savaWro qarvaslebi…

XVII saukuneSi dawyebulma kulturul-literaturulma procesebma XVIII saukunis dasawyisSi mkafiod individualuri xelwera SeiZina.

erT-erTi gamorCeuli niSani, rac vaxtang VI-is epoqis kulturul politikas axasiaTebda, siZvelisadmi gansakuTrebuli pativiscema iyo. rogorc aRiniSna, samarTlebrivi sferos mosawesrigeblad gadadgmul pirvel nabijad vaxtangis mier manamde arsebuli da bibliur teqstebSi gabneuli iuridiuli normebis moZieba unda CaiTvalos. Aamis msgavsad nebismieri axali wamowyebis winapirobad, wesad iqca arsebulis Seswavlis, Zvelis aRdgenis kvalobaze ganxorcielebuli siaxleebi.

didi Zalisxmeva xmardeboda gabneul-gafantuli xelnawerebis Segrovebas, arqiteqturuli Zeglebis restavracias.

SemTxveviTi ar aris, rom swored vaxtangis dros daiwyo leqsikografiis aRmavloba. sulxan-sabas „sityvis kona“ aris, erTi mxriv, udidesi mecnieruli naSromi, meore mxriv ki, mSobliuri enis, rogorc erovnuli identifikaciisa da TviTmyofadobis ganmsazRvreli fenomenis, movla-SenarCunebis didi politikur-kulturuli aqti. “s.s. orbeliani naTlad gamoxatavs im saazrovno ganwyobas, romlis mixedviT, XVII saukune sazrdoobs im memkvidreobiT, romelic dautova momdevno saukuneebs XI_XII saukuneebma. s.s. orbeliani naTeli gamoxatulebaa imisa, rom mis dros rogorc politikuri ideologiis, ise wminda filosofiur sakiTxebSi

Segnebuli aqvs is garemoeba, rom Sewyvetili gonebrivi cxovreba kvlav unda aRorZinebuliyo Tavis mniSvnelobaSi. win wasasvlelad, momavali ganviTarebisaTvis am saukunes Tavdapirvelad iZulebiT Sewyvetili ganviTarebis Zafis aRdgena dausaxavs miznad... "saqarTvelos aRdgoma", romelzecadac XVII saukunidan iwyeben laparaks, saqarTvelos klasikuri xanis aRorZinebas niSnavda" (nucubiZe 1958: 237).

am epoqasTan aris dakavSirebuli qarTuli filosofiuri azrovnebis, astronomiis, filologiis, geografiisa da saistorio mecnierebis aRorZineba. saistorio Zeglebisa da istoriis sakiTxebisadmi did interess iCenda vaxtangis biZa arCili. Tavad vaxtangma gaaRrmava am mimarTulebiT muSaoba da saqarTvelos warsulis damuSavebas mecnieruli safuZveli Cauyara. misi iniciativiT sagangebod Semdgarma komisiam arsebuli saistorio Txzulebebi da wyaroebi Sekriba da saqarTvelos axali saukuneebis matianis Sevseba daiwyo. „gansakuTrebul yuradRebis Rirsia, rom vaxtangis mowveviT „swavlul kacT" ganuzraxavT da SeudgeniaT kidevac mTeli sruliadi saqarTvelos istoria da ara saqarTvelos erT-erTi kuTxis an nawilisa" (javaxiSvili 1945: 321).

Tavad vaxtangis roli saqarTvelos istoriis SeswavlaSi mxolod organizaciuli saqmianobiT ar Semoifargleba. „piradad vaxtangma bagrationT naTesaobis („genealogiuri xis") aRweriT mniSvnelovani wvlili Seitana saqarTvelos istoriis sakiTxebis garkvevis saqmeSi. vaxtangis xsenebul naSroms SemdegSi angariSs uwevs da iyenebs misi Svili, didi istorikosi vaxuSti" (SaraSiZe 1955: 42).

„vefxistyaosnis" teqtis mecnierul kvlevasa da sastambod mozadebas didi Sroma Sealia vaxtangma. amis gamo samarTlianad iTvleba igi rusTvelologiis erT-erT fuZemdeblad. SemTxveviTi ar iyo misi daintereseba rusTvelis poemiT. qarTuli poeziis Sedevris mxatvruli Rirsebebis warmoCeniT igi kidev erTxel usvamda xazs qarTuli literaturis, qarTuli azrovnebis unikalurobas.

1712 wels vaxtang VI iranSi gaiwvies qarTlis mefed dasamtkiceblad, magram mas mefobis miRebis sanacvlod mahmadianobaze moqceva mosTxoves.

vaxtangi ar apirebda sarwmunoebis Secvlas, Tumca saqarTvelos istorias mravali mefis saxeli Semounaxavs, romelTac samefo taxtis misaRebad uaruyviaT qristianoba.

vaxtangi qristianobas “principul mniSvnelobas aniWebda”, radgan samefo xelisuflebis misive gansazRvra aseTi iyo, “Tu mefes mefoba SeeZlos, qnas, Tu ara, mefobis uqneloba sjobs da xeli aiRos.” am debulebis avtori “xels iRebda iseT mefobaze, romelsac unda Camoacalon misi qarTulobis da amdenadve namdvilobis erTi atributi _ qristianoba” (dundua 1967: 151).

iranisTvis qarTlis mefis sarwmunobrivi “erToba” iyo imis deklarireba, rom “gurjistani” iranis provincia iyo. vaxtang VI-m uari Tqva ucxo rjulis miRebaze. am gadawyvetilebas misi momxreebis nawilic ki ar iziarebda, rom aRaraferi vTqvaT qarTlis samefo taxtis maZiebelTa sxva dajgufebaze. vaxtang VI-is saxelmwifoebrivi politika qristianobaze damyarebul msoflmxedvelobas efuZneboda.

aRmosavleTis qveynebTan evropis savaWro urTierToba, romelic XVII saukunis meore naxevridan gacxovelda, amierkavkasiis saxelmwifoebs, maT Soris saqarTvelosac Seexo. evropel vaWrebs Tan mohyvebodnen kaTolikuri eklesiis misionerebic. romis wminda saydrisa da evropis samewarmeo biznesinteresebi TandaTan Zlierdeboda da qarTlis saxelmwifo mmarTvelwreSic gavlenas poulobda. XVIII saukunidan ukve Tamamad SeiZleba saubari saqarTveloSi evropuli orientaciis arsebobis Sesaxeb. am epoqaSi gamravldnen kaTolike misionerebi saqarTveloSi. maT sakmaod gulTbilad xvdebodnen, aZlevdnen Tavisufali propagandisa da vaWrobis uflebas. gansakuTrebiT mfarvelobdnen kaTolike misionerebs vaxtang V-is memkvidreebi… "es procesi im droisaTvis imdenad mniSvnelovani yofila, rom mas SeuRwevia marTlmadideblobis mesveurTa wiaRSic. mag, domenti kaTolikosi Turme imazedac Tanaxma iyo, rom papis uzenaesoba ecno da romis taZrisaTvis daekra Tavi, xolo cnobili sulxan-saba orbeliani aSkarad gadavida “frangul” sarwmunoebaze. safiqrebelia, rom qarTvelebs kaTolikuri evropa iranTan sakuTari urTierTobis normalizaciisTvis

undodaT" (tuxaSvili 173: 406). qarTul istoriografiaSi sulxan-saba orbelianis, domenti kaTolikosisa da qarTveli samRvdeloebis kaTolikur-religiuri orientaciis irgvliv samecniero debulebaTa farTo speqtria. Cemi kvlevis sferoSi aRniSnuli problema ar Tavsdeba da, aqedan gamomdinare, Tavs Sevikaveb msjelobisgan. davjerdebi mxolod mecnierTa erTi jgufis mosazrebas da mas CemTvis saintereso sakiTxTTan Sevajereb.

domenti IV (eriskacobaSi damiane levanis Ze bagrationi) ruseTidan axali dabrunebuli iyo, rodesac kaTolikosis taxtze avida. igi friad ganaTlebuli adamiani yofila da enTuziazmiT Sesdgomia rogorc saqarTvelos eklesiis gaZlierebas, aseve Zmis mxardaWeras saxelmwifos ganmtkicebis saqmeSi.[32]

epistolaruli dokumentebi adastureben domenti IV-is mWidro kavSirebze romis eklesiasTan.[33] m. TamaraSvilis mier gamoqveynebuli

[32] domenti IV niWieri organizatori aRmoCnda. 1707 wels iranis SahTan vizitisas moaxerxa, daemtkicebina sakaTolikoso mamulebi, maT Soris, kaxeTis xelisufalTa mier imJamad misakuTrebuli sakaTolikoso kaxuri samflobeloebic. 1712-14 wlebSi aqtiurad uWerda Mmxars iranSi myof vaxtang VI-is gamefebas. Tavadac scada samefo taxtis dakaveba, magram ver miaRwia mizans. Tbilisis gamgeblis aliyuli-xanis mier sakaTolikoso taxts CamoSorebulma domentim, osmalebis daxmarebiT, kvlav moipova kaTolikosoba. 1725 wels igi osmaleTis sulTanma stambulSi gaiwvia, sadac daapatimres rogorc osmalTa batonobis mowinaaRmdege da stambulis maxloblad kunZulze gadaasaxles. Aaq man 1736 wlis bolomde dahyo. didi amagi dasdo domenti IV-m qarTul kulturas. misi literaturul-mwignobruli moRvaweobis Sedegad, erTad Seikriba qarTvel saero da sasuliero moRvaweTa cxovreba-wamebis aRwerilobani da Sedga qarTuli hagiografiuli krebuli; saeklesio praqtikisaTvis domenti kaTolikosma gadaawerina paraklitoni da asketikoni, berZnulidan aTargmnina kurTxevani da 1719 w. sakuTari xarjiT daabeWdina TbilisSi. Seadgenina sadResaswaulos axali redaqcia. gadasaxlebaSi yofnisas Sekriba ilarion qarTvelisa da sxvaTaAsagaloblebi, gadaawerina saeklesio mamaTa Txzulebebis meore nawili. Ddomenti IV sakuTari xarjebsac ki ar iSurebda sveticxovlis, anCisxatis, metexisa da sxva eklesiebis SekeTeba-ganaxlebisTvis.

[33] niSandoblivia, rom qarTul istoriografiaSi ganvrcobilia samecniero azri, rom qarTveli samRvdeloebis kavSirebi vatikanTan ganpirobebuli iyo saqarTvelo-dasavleT evropis kulturuli urTierTobebiT, anu saqarTvelos swrafviT dasavluri kulturis asaTviseblad (ix.: q. pavliaSvilis monografiebi: "kaTolikuri eklesia da saqarTvelo (XVII s.)", Tb., 1987 w. da "karmelitebis qronika saqarTveloze (XVI-XVIII ss.)," Tb., 1990 w.

propagandis werilidan cxadi xdeba domentis kaTolikuri religiisadmi diplomatiur-loialuri damokidebulebis Sesaxeb.[34]

vaxtangis mier arCeuli axali politikuri kursi sabolood mainc damarcxda. evropaSi gagzavnilma sulxan-saba orbelianma ver daarwmuna evropeli monarqebi, rom Rirda maT mier iranis Sahis pirispir darCenili patara saqarTvelos mefis dacva, romelic samagierod Tundac mTeli qveynis gakaTolikebas SeZlebda. "evropis didi saxelmwifoebis sagareo politika angariSianobaze iyo damyarebuli da, bunebrivia, rom parizSi Soreuli qristiani mefis bedi sruliadac ar awuxebdaT. maSin safrangeTis mTavrobas aRmosavleTSi umTavresad iranisa da TurqeTis bazrebi ainteresebda" (gabaSvili 1954: 125).

mogvianebiT, 1716 wels vaxtangi iZulebuli gaxda, mahmadianoba mieRo... magram misi moRvaweoba mainc darCa, rogorc saqarTvelos TviTmyofadobis, marTlmadideblobisaTvis brZolis magaliTi.

mkvlevarTa nawili Tvlis, rom domenti kaTolikosis ori sabeWdavis arseboba kidev erTi mkafio magaliTia misi politikur-kulturuli orientaciisa, Tumca am mosazrebis paralelurad ismis kiTxva: xom ar aris meore sabeWdavis (wm. petres taZris fonze petre da pavle mociqulebis gamosaxulebiT) arsebobis faqti dasavleT evropul da qarTul kulturaTa Sexebisa da, kaTolikuri saeklesio heraldikis gavleniT, qarTul

[34] "paps didad saTno eyo Tqveni didebulebis wigni, romliTac acxadebT Tqvens did wadils kaTolike sarwmunoebis aRsarebisaTvis, agreTve romis saydrisadmi Tqvens morCilebas da pativiscemas, rais gamo maTma uwmidesobam didad aqo eg Tqveni survili da mowadineba da masTanve Tavisi mamobrivis siyvaruliT da keTilmnebelobiT SegagulianebT, raTa mtkiced iqonioT eg Tqveni saqebeli wadili da momzadebulad da gunebrivad xeli moaweroT kaTolike sarwmunoebis simbolos, romelsac am werilTanve gaaxlebT; amnairad yovelis SecTomilebis mxriv uSiSrad iqmnebiT da morwmunebiT SeudgebiT moZRvrebas samociqulo saydrisas, romelic aris pirveli kaTedra da yovelTa eklesiaTa deda da moZRvari. ara marto Tqven SeudgebiT mtkiced da Seuryevlad am moZRvrebas, aramed, viTarca moiTxovs mwyemsebrivi movaleoba, sxvebsac aswavliT yvelanairis saSualebiT, raodnaTac SesaZlo aris" (TamaraSvili 1995: 430). aqve unda aRiniSnos, rom m. TamaraSvilis naSromebi, bunebrivia, tendenciurobas moklebuli ver iqneba da arc sakiTxis irgvliv arsebuli literaturis calsaxad gaaSuqebaa gasakviri.

sinamdvileSi klasikuri gerbSemoqmedebis principebTan miaxloebis mcdeloba? am kiTxvas da mis dadebiT pasuxs arsebobis ufleba namdvilad aqvs.

Zneli gamosacnobi ar iqneba, Tu romeli sabeWdavis motivi daedeboda safuZvlad gerbs, romelic vaxtang VI-is meTvalyureobiT, konsultaciiTa Tu uSualo monawileobiT Seiqmna saqarTveloSi pirveli nabeWd wignebTan erTad. vaxtangis vaJis, vaxuSti bagrationis, cnobili atlasebze warmodgeba ukve ferSi Serulebuli saqarTvelos gerbebi, „Rerbni anu niSanni“, rogorc avtori uwodebs, romlebic jer kidev Sors arian evropuli heraldikuri namuSevrebisgan Tavisi gulubryvilo Sesrulebis maneris gamo, Tumca, Tematur-ideologiuri TvalsazrisiT, istoriuli da tradiciuli religiuri siRrmiT, agrZeleben vaxtangis moRvaweobis mTavar msoflmxedvelobriv kurss, romlis pirveli "heraldikuri deklarireba" iyo misive uSualo xelmZRvanelobiT momzadebul qarTul stambur wignze gamosaxuli gerbi.

saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTareba SemTxveviT ar unda iyos vaxtang meeqvsis epoqasTan dakavSirebuli. gerbSemoqmedeba xom mkveTrad evropuli kulturuli fenomenia, misi qarTul realobaSi gadmotana kidev erTxel usvams xazs imdroindeli saxelmwifoebrivi kursis mimarTulebas dasavluri faseulobebisaken.

Tavi VI. anTimoz iverieli da qarTuli heraldika

$ 1. rumineli saeklesio mama saqarTvelodan

mmarTvelobis pirvelive dReebidan vaxtang VI-isTvis marTlmadidebeli eklesiis gaZlierebisTvis zrunva umniSvnelovanes saxelmwifoebriv saqmed iqca. saeklesio sakiTxebis mowesrigebaze fiqri, arsebuli problemebis gadaWraSi aqtiuri monawileobis miReba vaxtangis saqmianobis mniSvnelovani mimarTuleba iyo. am TvalsazrisiT rigiT pirvel problemad sasuliero xasiaTis literaturis, wignebis naklulovneba ikveTeboda. saeklesio nabeWdi produqciis gamravleba-gavrceleba gadaudebel amocanad idga. „stambis pirdapiri daniSnuleba saeklesio wignebis sworad da Seucdomlad beWdva da gavrceleba iyo; amiT unda bolo moReboda sasuliero teqstebisa da mRvdelmsaxurebis wesebis damaxinjebas; unda aRkveTiliyo yovelgvari TviTnebobda, romelic axasiaTebda sxvadasxvagvarad gadaweril teqstebs... garda teqstebis sisworiT beWdvisa, stambis SemoReba meore mizansac isaxavda _ saWiro wignebis ricxvis swrafad gamravlebas“ (SaraSiZe 1955: 71).

qarTulad wignebi pirvelad 1629 wels italiaSi, q. romSi daibeWda. esenia qarTul-italiuri leqsikoni da qarTuli anbani, romelsac locvebic axlavs Tan. am wignebis dastambvis mizani saqarTveloSi momavali kaTolike misionerebisTvis qarTuli enis codnaSi daxmarebis gaweva iyo. pirveli stamburi wignebis momzadebaSi aqtiurad monawileobda nikifore irbaxi (nikoloz ColoyaSvili).

TbilisSi dabeWdil qarTul wignebs qronologiurad ramdenime wliT moskovSi arCilis mier dastambuli „fsalmunic“ (1705 w.) uswrebs. sakuTriv saqarTveloSi stambis mowyoba vaxtang VI-m moaxerxa. sxva mraval saxelmwifoebriv-kulturul memkvidreobaTa Soris, romelic vaxtangma da misma epoqam dagvitova, erT-erTi gamorCeulia saqarTvelSi daarsebuli stamba da aq dabeWdili wignebi.

am udidesi kulturuli saqmis gansaxorcieleblad vaxtang VI bedma evropaSi moRvawe qarTvels anTimoz iverils daakavSira.

anTimoz iverielis mravalmxrivi moRvaweoba, misi elvare talanti, mravali mkvlevris yuradRebas iqcevs. misi saeklesio Rvawli da cxovrebiseuli magaliTi kacis mier RvTisa da sazogado valis aRsrulebis gamorCeuli nimuSia. anTimozis cxovrebis gza samSoblowarTmeuli adamianis mier samSoblos Ziebis, samSobloSi fizikurad verdabrunebis miuxedavad, namdvili patriotizmis, sxva qveynebis, sxva erTaTvis sikeTis motanis, moyvasis siyvarulis naTeli paradigmaa gansakuTrebiT dRes - globalizaciis niSniT dadaRul da kulturaTa urTierobis Sesaxeb uSnod gagebul-gaazrebul TeoriaTa Tu politikur mimdinareobaTa oromtrialSi.

anTimoz iverieli iyo erT-erTi TvalsaCino pirovneba marTlmadidebel samyaroSi da gamorCeulad tragikuli bedis qarTveli, romelmac Tavis Tavze gamoscada tyveobis simZime da sicocxle mowamebrivad daamTavra. igi me-17 saukunis Sua xanebSi (g. leoniZis azriT, 1650 wels) dabadebula, ,,rogorc misi anderZidan Cans, anTimis mSoblebs mariam da ivane rqmeviaT" (leoniZe 1951). osmalebs 1666 wels saqarTvelodan gautaciaT anTimozi, romelic tyveobidan stambulSi ierusalimis patriarqs neqtarioss (1660-1669 ww.) gamouxsnia.

neqtariosi male patriarqma dosiTeosma Secvala. dosiTeosi uaRresad ganaTlebuli moRvawe iyo. cnobilia mis mier Seqmnili Tormettomeuli ,,ierusalimis patriarqTa istoria" (daibeWda buqarestSi 1715 w.). dosiTeosis mzrunvelobiT, anTimozma kargi ganaTleba miiRo, Seiswavla ramdenime evropuli da aRmosavluri ena (kurdRelaSvili 1959: 25).

1698 w. ungreT-vlaxeTis mTavarma patriarqs sTxova, rom misTvis stambis mcodne piri gaegzavna rumineTSi sagamomcemlo saqmis gasaviTareblad. patriarqma dosiTeosma anTimozs daakisra es misia (roleri 1950: 184).

vlaxeTis mTavar konstantine brinkovianus miwveviT Casulma anTimozma mTeli Tavisi moRvaweoba rumineTis erovnuli kulturis ganviTarebas miuZRvna.

1705 w. rumine lebma igi rimnikis episkoposad gamoarCies, xolo 1708 w. ianvarSi mTavar konstantine brinkovianus mier ayvanil iqna ungreT-

vlaxeTis mitropolitis xarisxSi da "1716 wlamde xelmZRvanelobda rumineTis marTlmadidebel eklesias" (piko 1886: 513).

didi imperiebis garemocvaSi moqceuli patara rumineTi Seupovrad cdilobda TviTmyofadobis SenarCunebas. anTimoz ieverieli aqtiurad ibrZoda rumineTis saxelmwifosa da rumineTis eklesiis damoukideblobisaTvis. mogvianebiT mas, antiosmaluri orientaciis gamo, uTanxmoebac mouvida rumineTis mTavar konstantine brinkovianusTanac ki _ Turqebma brinkovianus anTimozis dasja mosTxoves, magram mTavarma bolomde ver gaimeta warsulSi misi TanamebrZoli daver gabeda rumineli xalxis winaSe udidesi damsaxurebis mqone mitropolitisTvis xarisxis ayra. samagierod, brinkovianus Semcvlelma osmalTa politikis gamtarebelma mTavarma mavrokordatma anTimoz ieriels dilegSi Casmis win sakuTari xeliT moxada mitropolitis mitra da samudamo eqsoria miusaja sinas mTaze, wm. ekaterines monasterSi. mowamebrivad aResrula anTimozi: sinas mTisken mimavali Tanmxlebma ianiCarebma gzaSi veragulad mokles da misi gvami mdinareSi gadaagdes (marTlmadidebluri 2001: 489). rumineTis eklesiam anTimoz ieverieli 1992 wels wmindanad Seracxa.

anTimoz ieverielis mier daarsebul stambebSi (buqarestSi, snagovis monasterSi, rimnikSi, tirgoviSteSi), misive xelmZRvanelobiT, ruminul, berZnul, slavur, arabul enebze ibeWdeboda wignebi. man rumineTSi ruminul enaze RvTismsaxureba daamkvidra, Targmna da Tavadve Seqmna ramdenime originaluri Txzuleba. ,,ungro-vlaxeTisa da balkaneTis slavianebs slavuri gramatika dauwera da daubeWda qarTvelma, anTimma, jer kidev 1697 wels'' (leoniZe 1951). anTimoz ieverieli miniaturebiT Tavadve amkobda mis mier gamocemul wignebs, sakuTari xeliT moaCuqurTma buqarestSi agebuli monastris kari da sarkmlebi. anTimozis mier daarsebul stambebSi 64 wigni daibeWda. misi moRvaweobis dros rumineTi kulturul-saganmanaTleblo centrad iqca, romelic mezobel qveynebs sxvadasxva enaze gamocemuli wignebiT amaragebda.

anTimoz iverieli gulisxmierad moekida vaxtang VI-is Txovnas TbilisSi qarTuli stambis mowyobis Sesaxeb da saqarTveloSi Tavisi mowafe vlaxeli mixail iStvanoviCi gamogzavna.

TbilisSi stamba 1708-1709 wlebSi moewyo. stambisTvis mefis sasaxlesTan specialuri ,,saxlebi" aages anCisxatisa da sionis taZrebs Soris (SarSiZe 1955: 94). 1709 w. am stambaSi daibeWda pirveli sami qarTuli wigni ,,saxareba", ,,daviTni", ,,samociqulo". vaxtang VI-m saxarebis erTi cali rumineTSi anTimoz iverielS gaugzavna, romelmac igi oqros ydaSi Casva da vlaxeTis mmarTvel konstantine brinkovianus miarTva (leoniZe 1951).

mixail iStvanoviCi, rumineTSi cnobili mestambe, warmoSobiT transilvaniidan, ardialidan, yofila (stefane, ungrulad iStvani, slavuri daboloebiT _ iStvanoviCi, iStvanis anu stefanes Zes niSnavs). transilvaniidan igi vlaxeTSi Camosula, sadac ipodiakvnad ukurTxebiaT (gvinCiZe 1973: 168). varaudoben, rom iStvanoviCi stambis xelovnebas buqarestSi, im stambaSi daeufla, sadac anTimoz iverielma 1691 wels Tavisi pirveli wigni dabeWda. aqedan moyolebuli misi saqmianoba anTimoz iverielS daukavSirda. am urTierTobis sityvieri gamoxatulebaa me-18 saukunis dasawyisSi rumineTSi iStvanoviCis dabeWdili ,,locvanis'' winasityvaoba. igi dambeWdavma anTimoz iverielS miuZRvna da masSi didi siyvaruliTa da mowiwebiT aris moTxrobili warsuli cxovreba anTimozisa, romelic monad gayidul bibliur iosebs Seadara avtorma.

anTimozma 1694 wels, buqarestidan snagovSi stambis dasaarseblad gadasvlisas, Tan waiyvana mixail iStvanoviCi. am stambaSi pirveli wigni swored mixailma dabeWda.

1698 wels iStvanoviCi, konstantine brinkovianus sagangebo davalebiT, transilvaniaSi wavida. mas iq saganmanaTleblo misiasTan erTad marTlmadideblur-misioneruli mizanic hqonda – transilvania mudam iyo religiuri dapirispirebis mxare. iq man 1699 wels ruminul enaze gamosca ,,anbanis wigni'' da ,,saxareba''.

1706 wels mixail iStvanoviCma, anTimoz iverielTan erTad, rimnikis stambaSi dabeWda xuTi wigni. am gamocemebSi miTiTebulia, rom isini dabeWdilia ipodiakon mixail iStvanoviCis mier (rumineTis 1956: 732).

varaudoben, rom mixailma 1707 welsac dabeWda wigni rimnikis stambaSi. magram 1708 wlidan, rodesac anTimozma, ungreT-vlaxeTis mitropolitad kurTxevis gamo, datova rimniki, tirgoveStes rezidenciaSi gadavida da iqac daaarsa stamba, mixail iStvanoviCis saxeli aRar Semoinaxa rumineTSi gamocemulma wignebma Tu sxva istoriulma wyaroebma. amieridan mixaili Tavisi maswavleblis samSobloSi, saqarTveloSi, Caudga stambis daarsebisa da wignis beWdvis saqmes.

$ 2. anTimoz iverielis heraldikuri memkvidreoba

heraldika anTimoz iverielis moRvaweobis erT-erT uaRresad saintereso sferos warmoadgens. mis mier dabeWdil wignebze gamosaxuli saxelmwifo Tu mis mierve Seqmnili rumineTis mxareebis gerbebi heraldikuri xelovnebis ubadlo nimuSebad iTvleba.

anTimozis, rogorc heraldikos-genealogis, Semoqmedebis umniSvnelovanesi nawarmoebia ,,Zveli da axali aRTqmis saxeebi", igive ,,ieso qristes sagvareulo nusxa, anu genealogiuri xe", romelic kievis nacionalur biblioTekaSi, xelnawerTa ganyofilebaSi inaxeba. es naSromi man 1709 wels vlaxeTis mTavars miuZRvna. es aris bibliis ilustrirebuli istoria, romelic Seicavs 505 medalionSi Casmul portrets. portretebze gamosaxulia bibliuri personaJebi. feradi xazebi erTmaneTTan akavSirebs medalionebs da qmnis ,,genealogiur xes". albomi 22 furclisgan Sedgeba, xelnaweris meore gverdze gamosaxulia anTimozis xeliT Sesrulebuli saxelmwifo gerbi da Tvrametstrofiani leqsi, romlebic Semkulia stilizebuli yvavilebis ornamentebiT. gerbze gamosaxulia frTebgaSlili arwivi, romelsac niskartiT uWiravs jvari, xolo aqeT-iqiT oqrosferi mze da mTvarea, _ es vlaxeTis saxelmwifo gerbia, romelsac anTimozi xSirad

gamosaxavda wignebze. naSromSi aRniSnulia, rom misi avtoria ungreT-vlaxeTis mitropoliti anTim iverianu.

anTimoz iverielis, rogorc mxatvrisa da heraldikosis, umniSvnelovanes namuSevars warmoadgens misive gerbi (sur. 16). am uaRresad daxvewili gemovnebiTa da didi ostatobiT Sesrulebuli nawarmoebis Sesaxeb rusul internet-gverdze 2004 wlis ivnisSi gamoqveynda v. medvedevis statia (medvedevi 2004 a). rogorc avtori aRniSnavs, es gerbi misTvis ruminel kolegas profesor d. Cernovidianus miuwodebia.

anTimoz iverielis gerbis Sesaxeb werda 2001 wels l. TaqTaqiSvilic, oRond mas beWeds uwodebda (TaqTaqTiSvili 2001). rogorc Cans, l. TaqTaqiSvilma ar icoda, rom am gerbis Sesaxeb werdnen S. kvasxvaZe (kvasxvaZe 1952), f. jinjixaSvili (jinjixaSvili 1967) da o. gvinCiZec (gvinCiZe 1973). Tumca samive mkvlevari am nawarmoebs giorgi leoniZis mier Camotanili Sav-TeTri fotos mixedviT icnobdnen. arc erT maTgans gerbis gamosaxuleba ar gamouqveynebia.

rogorc S. kvasxvaZe wers wignSi ,,vaxtang VI stambis wigni", anTimoz iverielis gerbi mas unaxavs g. leoniZis koleqciaSi dacul fotoze. samwuxarod, Cven ver mivakvlieT am koleqcias da Sesabamisad _ verc fotos. S. kvasxvaZem informaciis uqonlobis gamo ver gaarkvia, ratom hqonda fotos aseTi minaweri: „Снимок с 2 стр. Собственоручной рукописи А. Ивериели, написаной в 1713 г. представляющий герб. А. Ивериели и подним стих о улитке – герб А.И. – рукопись под ном. 3342 в библ. Акад. руминской народной республ.18. ase gamodis, TiTqos foto gadaRebuli iyos xelnaweri da ara nabeWdi wignidan" (kvasxvaZe 152: 210), - werda kvasxvaZe. sinamdvileSi es dokumenti marTlac xelnaweria, romelic rumineTis akademiis biblioTekis fondSi inaxeba (#3342). igi warmoadgens ,,anTimis monastris tipikons", romelic jer kidev 1956 wels gamoqveynda rumineTSi anTimoz iverielis gardacvalebidan 240 wlisTavisadmi miZRvnil JurnalSi (rumineTi 1956). mogvianebiTac qveyndeboda rumineTSi es gerbi, rogorc heraldikur (qemovedianu 1977: CXIV), aseve istoriul gamocmebSi (vulpe 2000: 70), Tumca saqarTveloSi

sruli saxiT ar dastambula (misi pirveli feradi ilustracia ix. z.gaiparaSvili, ,,anTimoz iverielis gerbi", Tb., 2005 w.) (sur. 17). ,,tipikoni" Sedgeba saTaurisgan, Sesavlisgan, ocdaTormeti ZiriTadi da erTi damatebiTi Tavisgan, romlebSic saubaria samonastro cxovrebis yvela detalze. xelnaweri, romelic 1713 wliT TariRdeba (jinjixaSvili 1967: 59), Casmulia tyavis ydaSi. yda Semkulia oqroTi gamoyvanili CuqurTmebiTa da geometriuli motivebiT.

gerbi sasuliero pirs anTimoz iverielS ekuTvnis. Cven ukve vTqviT, rom saeklesio heraldikas safuZvlad arc raindTa turnirebi da arc jvarosnuli laSqrobebi ar udevs. eklesiam, rogorc Suasaukuneebis feodalurma institutma, gerbebis gamoyeneba praqtikuli miznebisTvis, anu saeklesio qonebis sakuTrebis identifikaciisa da masze uflebis demonstraciisTvis, _ daiwyo, saero feodalebis gamocdilebis gaTvaliswinebiT.

magram rogori unda yofiliyo saeklesio gerbi? ra emblemebs unda daemSvenebina heraldikuri fari? Tuki Cveulebrivad, saero heraldikaSi muzaradi mianiSnebda, rom misi patroni meomari iyo, gvirgvini mas rogorc didgvarovans, ise warmoadgenda, - saeklesio heraldikaSi arc muzaradi da arc gvirgvini ar Seefereboda mRvdlisa da prelatis liturgiul iers. am TvalsazrisiT yvelaze misaReb niSnad iqca mitra, romlis gamoyeneba episkoposebis kvalobaze sxva prelatebmac daiwyes.

uZvelesi gerbebi, romelTac liturgikuli insigniebi axlavs, Semogvinaxa maTe parizelis (1195-1259 ww.), klunis beris, heraldikuri ilustraciebiT Semkulma inglisurma qronikebma. manuskriptis marginalebze CarTul gerbebze gamosaxulia mitra, rogorc eparqiis mRvdelmTavrobis niSani, jvari da papis konusiseburi qudi, papis ,,pavilioni'' (saerTod es niSani saeklesio heraldikaSi iSviaTad gamoiyeneba). maTe parizelisTvis ucnobia kardinalis farTofarflebiani qudi (e.w. Slapa), _ es niSani mogvianebiT Cndeba heraldikaSi. maSasadame, pirveli saeklesio gerbebi me-13 saukunidan Cndeba evropaSi.

iseve, rogorc sasuliero pirebs portretebze gamosaxavdnen saeklesio wodebebis aRmniSvneli insigniebiT, maTi gerbebic – maTive simboluri portretebi – Semkuli iyo aseTive wodebis niSnebiT.

episkoposTaTvis insignia imTaviTve, xarisxis boZebisTanave, gansazRvrulia, sxvebs ki sagangebod eniWebaT da es garkveul privilegiebs niSnavs. privilegiebis micema kaTolikur eklesiaSi mxolod papis xelisuflebis prerogativaa, Tumca saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi, ganmasxvavebeli niSnebisa da privilegiebis gamoyeneba usistemod, ganusazRvrelad gafarTovda da xSirad papebis Rirsebis Semlaxavi formac miiRo. am ganukiTxaobis aRsakveTad papma pius X-m (1903-1914 ww.) miiRo kanoni ,,Motu proprio, inter multiplices curas'' (laTinuridan: sakuTari iniciativiT, anu kardinalebTan SeuTanxmeblad, Cems mrevlze mravalnairi mzrunvelobiT aRvsili.), romelic kaTolikur saeklesio heraldikaSi yvelaze mniSvnelovani kanonia (marTlmadidebeli eklesia aseT kanonmdeblobas ar icnobs), romlis mixedviT gansazRvrulia, rom episkoposze dabali wodebis mqone prelatebs, romlebic ,,Motu proprio''-Si ar arian CamoTvlilni, ganmasxvavebeli heraldikuri niSnebis gamoyenebis ufleba ar aqvT (heimi 1978: 45).

saeklesio heraldika moicavs: religiuri gaerTianebebis an organizaciebis gerbebs, agreTve, saeklesio xarisxis, rangis an Tanamdebobis insigniebs da zogadi heraldikis im simboloebs, terminebsa da formebs, romelTac saeklesio warmoSoba, gamoyeneba an xasiaTi aqvT. rogorc gliptikuri masala adasturebs, heraldikis ganviTarebis istoriis pirveli etapis (XII-XV ss.) dasawyisSive, XII saukuneSi, zogierTi monastris winamZRoli da episkoposi sabeWdavebze gerbs gamosaxavda. gerbis Semadgeneli nawilebisa da gerbis mflobelis saeklesio rangis urTerTdamokidebulebaSi TvalnaTlad ikiTxeba saeklesio aRkazmulobis elementebi.

anTimoz iverielis moRvaweobis periodSi dasavleT evropis qveynebSi sagerbo wes-Cveulebebi ukve farTod gamoiyeneboda rogorc saero, aseve

saeklesio fenaSi. heraldikis ganviTarebis meoTxe periodi, egreTwodebuli dekadansi, romlisTvisac damaxasiaTebelia gerbebis gadaWarbebuli detalizacia, merkantilizmis zegavlena, blazonirebis daxvewa, XVI-XVIII saukuneebs moicavs (mesia 1990: 27). am epoqaSi aRmosavleTis qristianul samyaroSi jer kidev XV saukuneSi, osmalTa Semosevebis Sedegad, Seferxebuli heraldika axla iwyebda ganviTarebas. ,,bizantiuri memkvidreobis mqone marTlmadidebeli erebi TandaTan iTvisebdnen heraldikis safuZvlebs, am droisTvis damaxasiaTebelia dasavluri sagerbo xelovnebis zedapiruli, gulubryvili mimbaZveloba" (medvedevi 2004 a). am konteqstis gaTvaliswinebiT, miT ufro sainteresoa anTimoz iverielis gerbi, rogorc ostaturad Sesrulebuli nawarmoebi.

adreul periodSi saeklesio heraldikaSi sabrZolo aRWurvilobasTan dakavSirebuli atributebi an ar gamoiyeneboda, an xdeboda misi stilizeba. gerbis umTavresi nawili, rogorc araerTxel iTqva, safuZveli aris fari. igi, Tavisi warmoSobiTac, sabrZolo instrumentidan modis da, garegnuladac, mis formas imeorebs. sasuliero pirebi ki, Tavisi mSvidobismoyvare bunebidan gamomdinare, xSirad fars ovaluri dafiT anacvlebdnen (arko 1993: 5). anTimozis gerbis fari swored amgvar stilizebul dafas warmoadgens.

anTimoz iverielis gerbi siuJeturia, fari martivia, ara aris gayofili nawilebad, masze mxolod erTi velia. velze moTavsebulia ori figura, romlebsac erTmaneTTan fabula akavSirebs. gerbis farze gamosaxulia lokokina, romelic miwidan varskvlavis brwyinvalebis Sesaxvedrad miiwevs.

anTimozis gerbi Sedgenilia ara frangluli, aramed polonuri heraldikuri sistemis mixedviT, anu gerbis figurebi ar asaxaven jvarosnul laSqrobebsa Tu raindul turnirebsa da brZolebSi miRweul warmatebebs (lakieri 1990: 113), Tumca isic Zalian saTuoa, rom, rogorc polonuri sistemisTvis aris damaxasiaTebeli, mis avtors memkvidreoba hqonoda gasaTvaliswinebeli.

gerbis fari ufro germanuls hgavs da epoqis Sesatyvisad aris stilizebuli. fari wiTelia. sayovelTaod aRiarebuli Svidi feris

(vercxli, oqro, wiTeli, laJvardi, mwvane, mewamuli, Savi) garda, dasavleT-evropul (ZiriTadad inglisurSi) heraldikaSi, 1600 wlidan moyolebuli, xandaxan sxva fersac iyenebdnen. ruminuli heraldikis palitra, ZiriTad ferebTan erTad, damatebiT narinjisfersac icnobs (dogaru 1994: 1). arsebobs heraldikur ferTa qrestomatiuli ganmartebebi, magram Tu araa cnobili, rom gerbis Seqmnisas misma avtorma ama Tu im fers ra simboluri datvirTva mianiWa, mogvianebiT blazonirebisas xSirad misi wakiTxva mxolod subieqtur interpretirebad rCeba. v.s. veidis ganmartebiT (veidi 1898), wiTeli mxedruli mamacobisa da didsulovnebis simboloa, magram axla Znelia imis Tqma, aniWebda Tu ara anTimoz iverieli faris fers heraldikur-simbolur datvirTvas, Tu ufro esTetikuri efeqtis miRweva surda. kontrastis teqnikis gamoyenebiT mxatvarma konturiT Sesrulebul lokokinas mWaxe foni Seuqmna da niJaris vercxlisferi mqrqali bzinvareba gamokveTa. wiTelsa da miwis mwvane Tbil tonebs vercxlisferi civi toni daupirispira da aqcenti kompoziciis Sveul RerZze gaakeTa. pirobiTobis xerxis gamoyenebiT, vertikalurad aRmarTuli lokokinis figuris meSveobiT, yuradReba varskvlavisken gadaitana.

rogorc Cans, anTimoz iverieli Tavis SemoqmedebaSi, mis mier ruminul ferweraSi Semotanili wylis SroSanebis farTod gaSlili foTlebis ornamentTan (niSandoblivia, rom es ornamenti qarTuli xelovnebisaTvisac tradiciulia) erTad, xSirad iyenebs faunis saxeobaTa gamomsaxvelobiT formebs. cnobilia mis miniaturebSi medalionebis formis gerbebi, romelTa emblemebad cxovelebi da frinvelebia (futkari, arwivi, cxvari...) gamoyenebuli. esaa rumineTis regionebis gerbebi (dogaru 1994: X-XI) (sur: 18, 19, 20).

heraldikaSi gvxvdeba niJaris ori tipi: ufro gavrcelebulia zRvis niJara, romelic, v.s. veidis Tanaxmad, xangrZlivi mogzaurobis an Soreuli qveynebis zRviT dalaSqvris, mniSvnelovani samxedro-sazRvao flotis sardalTa, an diad gamarjvebaTa mompoveblebis emblemaa. es figura xSirad gamoiyeneba da igi, amave avtoris mixedviT, Tavdapirvelad imaT gerbze gamoisaxeboda, vinc qristianuli siwminde, wm. iakob kompostielis saflavi

moiloca espaneTSi, xolo mogvianebiT Sors mosalocad an jvarosnul laSqrobaSi wasvlis simbolod iqca (veidi 1898). ufro iSviaTad ixmareba xmeleTis niJara anu lokokina (didi 1992: 439). cxovelebis, frinvelebisa da mwerebis gamosaxva heraldikis mniSvnelovani xerxia. gerbebze emblemad qceuli zoosamyaros nimuSebi gerbis mflobelTa, rogorc wesi, warsulis ukve miviwyebuli Tavgadasavlebis mxatvruli asaxvaa, magram Tu memkvidreobiTobis safuZvlis gareSe iqmneba emblema, maSin ama Tu im kulturul-eTnikur SreSia misi simboluri stereotipebi saZebneli. anTimoz iverielis, rogorc sasuliero moRvawis, gerbze gamosaxuli lokokina religiur-simbolisturi azrovnebis plastSi ganxilvisas iZens azrs. uZveles xalxTa kulturaSi lokokina mTvarisa da nayofierebis simbolo iyo. niJaris spiraliseburi formisa da sacecebis gamoCena-damalvis periodulobis gamo igi cikluri procesebis, kerZod, aRorZinebisa da aRdgomis simbolod iqca (tresideri 2001: 385). xis totebze mcocavi lokokina simboloa sijiutisa da saqmis, Tundac nela, magram aucileblad, bolomde gasrulebisa. xeze zemoT mcocavi lokokina sifrTxilis, windaxedulobis gansaxierebaa. gamomsaxvilobiTi TvalsazrisiT, lokokina Tavisi spiraliseburi saxlis gamorCeuli silamaziTa da harmoniulobiT iqcevs yuradRebas. vazis lokokinas erTi sagulisxmo Tviseba aqvs: sicivesa Tu sicxeSi kiris saxuraviT amoiqoleba xolme sakuTar ,,saxlSi", xolo zamTris gadavlisa da gvalvis damTavrebisas sarqvels amtvrevs da kvlav gamodis gareT - amis gamo iqca igi qristes aRdgomis simbolodac. sakuTari saxlis yvelgan tarebis TvisebiT igi mokrZalebulobis metaforadac miaCniaT. v.s. veidis heraldikuri leqsikonis ganmartebiT, lokokina uzenaesis, gangebis mfarvelobis, daculobis simboloa.

rogorc aRvniSneT, anTimozis gerbze lokokina vertikaluradaa gamosaxuli, igi miwidan miemarTeba eqvsqimiani varskvlavisaken da sacecebiT TiTqmis exeba mas. varskvlavi kacobriobis erT-erTi uZvelesi simboloa. odiTganve igi maradiulobas ganasaxierebda miTologiasa Tu kulturis sxva dargebSi. heraldikaSi varskvlavebi qimebisa da ferebis mixedviT

gansxvavdebian. yvelaze metad gavrcelebulia eqvsqimiani varskvlavi. yvela qristianuli xalxis heraldikaSi varskvlavs TiTqmis yvelgan eqvsi qimiT gamosaxavdnen. anTimozis gerbze bibliuri, beTlemis eqvsqimiani varskvlavia _ simbolo mesiis, sinaTlis, kacobriobis imedisa da rwmenis.

yvela avtori, vinc ki anTimozis gerbis Sesaxeb saubrobs, Tvlis, rom gerbi TviT anTimozis Seqmnilia. ,,aq erTdroulad gamomJRavnda misi kompoziciis natifi grZnoba, evropisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli alegoriisadmi swrafvis erTguleba, homiletikuri talanti (varskvlavisken mcocavi lokokina, rogorc Cans, ,,qadagebis mxatvruli saxea") da moZRvris mokrZaleba (gerbi ierarqis simboluri avtoportretia)" (medvedevi 2004 a). rogorc irkveva, anTimozs sabeWdavic hqonia, romelzec gamosaxuli yofila misive gerbi. es tipuri SemTxvevaa: rogorc wesi, sabeWdavze gerbi an gerbis farze moTavsebuli mTavari emblema gamoisaxeboda xolme. dokumenti, romelmac anTimozis sabeWdavis anabeWdi da misi xelmowera Semogvinaxa, Seqmnilia mitropolitis gardacvalebamde cota xniT adre. sxva sabuTi, romlic am sabeWdaviT iqneboda damowmebuli, jerjerobiT ar aRmoCenila. anTimozis mier buqarestSi agebul monasterSi eklesiis Sesasvleli karis Tavze, qvaSi gamoyvanili daxvewili CuqurTmebis centrSi, gamokveTilia anTimozis gerbis mTavari figura _ lokokina, romelsac sacecebi eqvssxiviani varskvlavisken auwvdia. aq am gamosaxulebas ar aqvs gerbis klasikuri forma, ar aris fari (Tundac stilizebuli), arc mitra Cans, arc jvari da kverTxi, magram aris qvaSi gamoTlili RvTis madidebeli lokokina.

es emblema gamosaxa anTimozma amave monastris wesdebis sxva miniaturazec rumineTis regionebis gerbebTan erTad.

rogorc wesi, sasuliero pirebi TavianTi gerbebis Seqmnisas iyenebdnen sakuTar sagvareulo gerbebs. medvedevis azriT, anTimoz iverieli ver isargeblebda winaprebis gerbiT, ,,radgan im drois saqarTveloSi umaRlesi feodaluri wreebisTvisac ki ucnobi iyo heraldikuri safuZvlebi'' (medvedevi 2004 a). hqonda Tu ara anTimoz iverielis gvars raime

sagvareulo emblema, amis garkveva, ra Tqma unda, axla TiTqmis SeuZlebelia, magram is ki udavoa, rom im epoqisTvis saqarTveloSi heraldikis Sesaxeb codnis nakadi TandaTan Zlierdeboda _ zustad am periodSi anTimozis mier saqarTveloSi gamogzavnili moswavlis iStvanoviCis mier dastambulma wignebma Semogvinaxes bagrationTa gerbebi.

saeklesio xarisxis maCvenebeli atributebi gerbis faris moCarCoebas qmnian da garda imisa, rom warmoadgenen daxvewil kompozicias, amave dros, ,,nawilobriv asaxaven kaTolikuri saeklesio heraldikis stereotipebs da Tan, upirveles yovlisa, Seesatyvisebian marTlmadidebeli eklesiis liturgikul tradiciebs" (medvedevi 2004 a).

anTimozis saeklesio xarisxis niSnebi faris ukan da Tavze moTavsebuli elementebia: mitra, qudi, jvari da kverTxi.

mitras Tavze adgas jvari. amgvarad mitra marTlmadidebel saeklesio pirTa gerbebze gamoisaxeboda. aseT mitras vxvdebiT kievis mitropolitis mogilas meore gerbze, romelic kievis maxloblad, golosievskis monasterSia daculi da romelzec aRaraa zonrebiani da foCebiani qudi (lakieri: 1990: tab. IX), agreTve ruseTis patriarqis nikonis (1659 w.) gerbze (lakieri 1990: 106-107). am wess agrZelebs Tanamedrove ruminuli (dogaru 1994: XC-XCI) da rusuli (komarovski 2003) saeklesio heraldika. mitris gamosaxulebebi amkobs me-18 saukunis pirvel naxevarSi moRvawe saqarTvelos kaTolikosebis domentis rvakuTxa sabeWdavs (sur. 21) da besarionis ovalur sabeWdavs (sur. 22).

anTimoz iverielis gerbis faris ukan gadajvaredinebulia jvari da moZRvris ,,ortotiani" kverTxi.

kverTxi farTod gavrcelebuli gare ornamentia sasuliero pirTa gerbebze. igi samwysosTan dakavSirebuli elementi da episkoposis xarisxis simboloa. misi kvali meoTxe saukunidan modis. adreul formebSi igi ubralod ixreba an msxvildeba, aRmosavlur eklesiebSi bolovdeba erTmaneTisken Sebrunebuli kauWebiT. dRes es formebi daxvewilia. kverTxis Tavis aseTi ganviTareba mxatvrul-dekoratiulic aris da Tan, amave dros,

simbolurad datvirTulia mecxvaris kombalTan msgavsebiT. dasavleTis saeklesio gerbebSi, gavrcelebuli rwmenis mixedviT, Tu abatis SemTxvevaSi kauWi SigniT unda iyos miqceuli, episkoposis SemTxvevaSi _ piriqiT _ gareT. es im garemoebiT aixsneba, rom abatis iurisdiqcia mkacrad mTavrdeba saabatos SigniT, episkoposis Zalaufleba ki amgvarad SezRuduli araa. msgavsi simboluri miniSneba ikiTxeba farTod gavrcelebul heraldikur praqtikaSic, romlis mixedviTac, abatis kverTxi Tavsdeba marcxena kuTxeSi faris ukan, rac warmosaxavs mitrisaken SigniT miqceul kauWs, maSin, rodesac episkoposis kverTxisaTvis miRebulia sapirispiro poziciaSi gamosaxva. ucnobia, marTlmadideblur saeklesio gerbebze kverTxi Tu ukavSirdeba gerbis mflobelis iurisdiqciis ama Tu im formas.

sainteresoa episkoposisa da patriarqad kurTxevis wesebi marTlmadidebel eklesiaSi. episkoposad kurTxevis ritualis bolos, rodesac kaTolikosi episkoposs Caacmevs anaforas, miscems panaReas, mantias, kunkulsa da kirieleisons ,,da Semdgomad aRvals kaTolikosi kaTedrasa zeda da saSual eklesiisa dadgebis; upiratesisa dekanozisa da protodiakonisagan moiyvanebis axali igi mRvdelmTavari, romelsaca miscems kaTolikosi kuerTxsa mwyemsobiTsa da etyvis: ,,miiRe kuerTxi ese, raTa damwyemso rwmunebuli Senda samwysoÁ qristÀsi; romelsa hrwmenes Seni, iyavn mas zeda kuerTx da simtkice, da romelsa ara hrwmenes Seni da udeb iqmnes, miaqcie mas zeda saguemelad kuerTxi ese Seni satanjvelad misa'' (wesi 1997: 20). rac Seexeba patriarqad kurTxevas, ,,aRrCeuli aRvals taZrad TanaSemdgomiTa yovelTa TanamwirvelTaÁTa (Seiswave, viTarmed kuerTxi xelTa ara upyries)... Semdgomad amisa mivals upiratesi mRvdelTmTavari, miarTmevs mas kuerTxsa, emTxveva marjuenesa missa da etyvis: ,,miiRe kuerTxi ese, saxe mosÀs kuerTxisaÁ, raTa, viTarca man ganapo zRuaÁ mewamuli da aRiyvana Zueli israÀli queyanad aRTqumisa, egreTve Senca, ganZlierebulman da mas zeda dayrdnobilman, ganapo zRuaÁ msoflio Relva-guemisaÁ da Zlo Seyvanad axlisa israÀlisa queyanasa saukunoÁsa aRTqumisasa. ganmÃdi da ganZlierdi, vÁnaÁTgan sityua-gic micemad RmerTsa

Cuensa da mwyemsTmTavarsa iesu qristesa'' (kurTxeva 1997: 24). rogorc korneli kekeliZe, Semdgeneli da pirvelgamomcemeli am wesebisa, ambobs, episkoposis kurTxevis ceremoniali anton kaTolikoss uTargmnia me-18 s. ruseTis eklesiis ,,arqieratikonidan'', xolo kaTolikosis kurTxevis ceremoniali berZnulis mixedviTaa.

kverTxi sasuliero Zalauflebisa da Zlierebis simboloa[35] da, mitrasTan erTad, episkoposTa da arqiepiskoposTa niSania (lakieri 1990: 46). qristes uZvelesi gamosaxulebebi mas keTili mwyemsis saxiT, kverTxiT xelSi warmogvidgenen. zustad aseve, kverTxiT xelSi, gamosaxavdnen mociqulebs petresa da pavles. es misia sasuliero Zalauflebis saxiT mociqulebisgan ki maT memkvidreebs – episkoposebs gadaecaT. episkoposebis xelSi kverTxi simbolurad mianiSnebs mis, rogorc sasuliero mwyemsis, misias: izrunos samwysos simrTeleze da daicvas igi. istoriuli cnobebi adastureben, rom dasavleTSi kverTxi, rogorc episkoposTa Zalauflebis simbolo, ufro adre gamoiyeneboda, vidre aRmosavleTSi. me-5 saukuneSi pap celestinis werili galileis episkoposebisadmi adasturebs kverTxis gamoyenebas im drois dasvleTis eklesiaSi. erTi saukuniT gviandelia cnobebi aRmosavleT eklesiaSi kverTxis arsebobis Sesaxeb. Tavdapirveli forma kverTxisa mwyemsis komblis msgavsi iyo, TavSi moRunuli. mogvianebiT patriarqis kverTxs, episkoposebisa da iRumenTa kverTxisgan rom gansxvavebuliyo, forma Seecvala da Ruzis msgavsi, orrqiani gaxda. me-16 saukunidan gamoiyeneba kverTxi ara Ruzis msgavsi daboloebiT, aramed amobrunebuli, zemoT erTmaneTis pirispir mimarTuli boloebiani TaviT, am daboloebebs gvelis Tavebis gamosaxuleba aqvT, es episkoposTa mmarTvelobis sibrZneze mianiSnebs (sruli 1912: 878).

sagulisxmoa, rom zustad aseTive, erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebuli, jvari da kverTxi gvxvdeba qarTul sabeWdavebzec. kerZod, kaTolikos domentis rvakuTxa sabeWdavze, romelic Semonaxulia 1672 wliT

[35] "damwyese Seni kverTxiT Seni eri, Seni samkvidro fara" (miq. 7, 14), "gsurT? kverTxiT movide TqvenTan, Tu siyvaruliTa da Tvinierebis suliT?" (1 kor. 4, 21)

daTariRebul sabuTze (xelnawerTa: Ad 1689), kaTolikos domentis oTxkuTxa sabeWdavsa (sabuTi, romelmac Semogvinaxa beWedi, TariRdeba 1710-1713 ww. (xelnawerTa: Ad 319,1733) da rvakuTxa sabeWdavze (gamosaxulia 1705 w. da 1739 w. daTariRebul sabuTebze. (xelnawerTa: Qd 341, Hd 2445). jvari da orkapa kverTxi moTavsebulia kievis mitropolitis petre mogilas (sur. 23), ruseTis patriarqis nikonis, rumineTis sapatriarqos, mitropolitTa da episkoposTa gerbebzec. aRsaniSnavia, rom zustad aseTi kverTxi upyria xelT wm. anTimoz iverielS govoris (rumineTi) monasterSi gamosaxul freskaze.

anTimoz iverielma Tavisi gerbis kompozicia daamTavra ,,dasavluri" elementiT, heraldikuri zonrebmimagrebuli farflebiani qudiT, rogorsac adrec da axlac gamosaxaven TavianT gerbebze kardinalebi da dasavleTis eklesiis episkoposebi. kardinalis quds pirdapiri analogi ar moeZebneba marTlmadidebluri tradiciaSi. farflebiani qudi mosalocad mimavali berisTvis mzisagan da qarisagan dasacavi erTaderTi iaraRi da piligrimobis niSani iyo, _ iqneb amitom iyenebdnen mas sxva marTlmadidebeli ierarqebi: kievis mitropoliti petre mogila da vlaxeTis taxtze anTimozis winamorbedi mitropoliti stefane.

kaTolikuri eklesia, sxva qveynebis msgavsad, rumineTSic daJinebiT cdilobda fexis mokidebas. anTimozis winamorbedi rimnikis saepiskoposo taxtidan 1705 wels kaTolicizmis mimdevrobis gamo gadaayenes. rimnikis garda, transilvaniidan kaTolicizmis Semotevisagan mTeli rumineTis dasacavad brinkovianum da anTimozma Tavis droze mixai iStvanoviCi gaamweses.

anTimozi mTeli Tavisi moRvaweobis ganmavlobaSi dauRalavad ebrZoda kaTolicizmis eqspansias. ganuzomelia misi damsaxureba RvTismsaxurebis ruminul enaze SemoRebis saqmeSi (manamde vlaxeTSi liturgia saeklesio slavur enaze mimdinareobda). anTimozi ara mxolod iniciatori iyo am reformisa, Tavadac uSualod monawileobda mTargmnelobiT saqmianobaSi. amitom naklebsarwmunod gveCveneba is faqti, rom vlaxeTis mitropolits,

Tundac Tavisi winamorbedis magaliTis mcodnes, Tavis gerbze gamoeyenebina iseTi elementi, romelic mxolod kaTolikurobis niSniT iqneboda aRbeWdili, radgan swored mTavar konstantine brinkovianus mmarTvelobisas, romelsac qronologiurad emTxveva anTimozis moRvaweoba, vlaxeTi `gadaiqca marTlmadideblobis erT-erT mTavar kerad mTels aRmosavleTSi" (roleri 1950: 184).

heraldikur gvirgvinTan dakavSirebiT saintereso paraleli iZebneba evropul klasikur normebsa da ioane batoniSvilis "kalmasobaSi" gadmocemul informacias Soris:

"ioane: ... gvirgvini papTa ars samTa gvirgvinTagan Sedgmuli.

aqaqman: Zveladve aqunda papsa es guari gvirgvini?

ioanem: ara, uwinares igi iyo martivi mitra, anu qudi mrgvalo, viTarca sxvaTa patriarxTa garemoculi gvirgviniTa, garna papaman bonifantem[36] 1300 welsa Sina dasmina anu SesZina kualad mas gvirgvinsa meoreca gvirgvini; xolo venediktem,[37] meaTormetem papaman, ganaSvena igi kualad mesamisa gvirgvinisa SeZinebiTa.

aqaqman: sxvaca aqus rame niSani mas gvirgvinisa zeda?

ioanem: orni gasaRebni, juaris saxed mdebareni qudsa mas zeda" (ioane 1991: 240).

notr-damis universitetis heraldikuri leqsikonis Tanaxmad, kaTolikur saeklesio gerbze gvirgvinebi sam ZiriTad jgufad iyofa: pirvelia papebis gvirgvini _ tiara, meore – episkoposis mitra (kaTolikuri mitra marTlmadideblurisgan gansxvavdeba formiTac da mflobelTa saeklesio xarisxebis mixedviTac) da mesamea saeklesio qudi. es ukanaskneli jgufi, ferisa da foCebis raodenobis mixedviT, iyofa ramdenime qvejgufad. dasavleTis saeklesio heraldikaSi erT-erTi yvelaze xSirad gamoyenebuli morTulobaa mRvdelmTavris farTofarflebiani qudi, mas aseve prelatis Slapas, an ubralod mRvdlis Slapas uwodeben (notr-dami 1999).

[36] igulisxmeba papi bonifucius VIII (1294-1303)

[37] igulisxmeba papi benediqt XII (1334-1342)

pirveli saeklesio Slapa, rogorc ganmasxvavebeli niSani, kardinalis wiTeli qudi iyo, romelic, sayovelTaod miRebuli tradiciis Tanaxmad, papma inokenti IV-m (1243-1254 ww.) kardinalebs didi sazeimo msvlelobebis dros sxva prelatebisagan gamosarCevad uboZa. wiTeli Slapa unda axsenebdeT kardinalebs maT valdebulebas, daicvan eklesia, Tundac TavianTi sicocxlisa da sisxlis fasad.

quds, romelsac iRebda kardinali, Zveli klasikuri forma karga xnis win ukve dakarguli hqonda.

kardinalis qudi formiT piligrimis farTofarflebian quds hgavs, farflebSi gayrili ori zonari funjebiT bolovdeba. adre es zonrebi Sekruli iyo nikapis qveS, an Sekruli iyo moZravi rgoliT qudis dasamagreblad.

uZvelesi farflebiani qudis klasikuri forma sruliad brtyeli da satareblad Zalian mouxerxebeli yofila. papa pavle VI-m (1963-1978 ww.) Secvala tradicia da wiTeli Slapis nacvlad kardinalebisTvis mokle wiTeli qudis gadacema SemoiRo.

kardinalis Slapa gerbze faris zemoT Tavsdeboda. heraldikaSi misi gamoyeneba me-14 saukunidan daiwyo da me-15 saukunidan farTod gavrcelda. meCvidmete saukunidan ki intensiurad iyenebdnen dabali wodebis sasuliero pirebic, amasTan erTad kardinalTa gerbebidan gaqra mitra. Tavidan ar iyo gansazRvruli zonris bolos funjebis ricxvi, zogjer zonrebi funjebis gareSec gamoisaxeboda. 1832 wlidan sabolood dadginda, rom kardinalebis qudis erT mxares zonarze 15 funji unda yofiliyo mimagrebuli.

me-17 saukuneSi heraldikosma pier peliotma erT-erTma pirvelma scada, daedgina sagerbo muzaradebisa da gvirgvinebis ierarqia da, masTan erTad, farTofarflebiani qudebis gamoyenebis wesis sistematizaciac moaxdina. Tumca pap pius X-is (1903-1914 ww.) mier instruqciis miRebamde mainc ver moxerxda, saerTo kontrols daqvemdebareboda dabali rangis prelatebis mier farTofarflebiani qudis gamoyeneba (heimi 1978: 67).

maSasadame, saeklesio qudis heraldikuaSi gamoyenebas kardinalebis wiTeli qudi udevs safuZvlad, romelic, rogorc samosis nawili, gamoiyeneba me-13 saukunis Sua xanebidan. TviT qudis gagzavna, ra Tqma unda, iyo ceremoniis mniSvnelovani nawili. aqedan gamomdinare, qudis heraldikaSi wodebis aRmniSvnelad gamoyeneba logikuria.

wiTeli qudis garda sxva feris qudebic gamoiyeneba: mwvane qudi aqvT patriarqebs, arqiepiskoposebs, episkoposebsa da arqabatebs. patriarqis quds aqvs 15 foCi, rogorc kardinalis, magram patriarqis qudis zonrebi da foCebi oqroTia mownuli. arqiepiskoposis quds aqvs 10 foCi, episkoposisas _ 6 foCi, Tumca meCvidmete saukunemde episkoposebi xmarobdnen 10 foCs.

Savi qudi: ordenebis xelmZRvanelebs eniWebaT eqvsi foCi. sami foCi eniWebaT kaTedraluri taZris winamZRvarT, mitrian abatebs. ori foCi eniWebaT adgilobriv winamZRvrebs, monastrebis winamZRvrebs da reqtors. Cveulebrivi mRvdlis saeklesio qudis feri Savia, aqvs igive forma da Tavdapirvelad hqonda TiTo imave feris foCi TiToeul mxareze, mogvianebiT ori foCiT Seicvala. miuxedavad amisa, vatikani ubralo mRvdlisaTvis cnobs Sav quds TiTo foCiT.

iisferi qudi aqvT papis palatis prelatebs (10 wiTeli foCiT TiToeul mxareze) da papis protonotarebs (6 wiTeli foCiT TiToeul mxareze). papis saSinao prelatebs, naziareb mmarTvelebsa da kapelanebs aqvT iisferi qudi 6 iisferi foCiT. sapatio mmarTvelebsa da kapelanebs aqvT iisferi qudi, magram mxolod sami iisferi foCiT.

arsebobs TeTri qudis gamoyenebis praqtikac.

amave dros, sagulisxmoa is garemoebac, rom es wesebi, anTimozisa da, miT ufro, mogilas moRvaweobis epoqasTan SedarebiT, ufro gviandelia. ase rom, XVII-XVIII saukuneebSi anTimoz iverielisa da kievis mitropolitis petre mogilas gerbebze (mogilas es gerbi Semonaxulia 1639 w. gamocemul wignze) gamosaxuli qudebi kaTolikur saklesio xarisxebTan paralelisTvis ar gamodgeba.

Tu gaviTvaliswinebT im garemoebas, rom petre mogila moldavuri warmoSobisaa, savaraudod, misi da anTimozis gerbebis farebis zemoT

gamosaxuli farflebiani qudi im periodis ruminul-moldavur samyaroSi sasuliero pirTa samoselisTvis ucxo ar unda yofiliyo da igi mxolod kaTolikuri gerbebis elements ar warmoadgenda, rogorc es mogvianebiT iqca. am mosazrebas amyarebs is faqti, rom cnobili rusi heraldikosi aleksandr lakieri mogilas gerbze gamosaxul quds moldavurs uwodebs da ara kaTolikurs („молдавскою шапкою коронован герб'', _ lakieri 1990: 108). am TvalsazrisiT uaRresad sayuradReboa mcxeTis sveticxovlis taZarSi arsebuli freska, romelzedac gamosaxulia saero xelisufalTa Sexvedra sasuliero pirebTan. saeklesio mamebis winamZRols zustad iseTi farTofrTiani qudi axuravs, rogoric anTimoz iverielisa da mogilas gerbebzea gamosaxuli (zonrisa da foCis gareSe). es freska moxatulia me-17 saukunis miwuruls, 1678-88 wlebSi (beriZe 1948: 141). masze gamosaxuli arian me-4 saukuneSi mefe mirianis mier saberZneTidan sagangebod mowveuli sasuliero pirebi. farTofrTiani qudiT Semosili personaJi berZenTa mefis konstantines gamogzavnili iovane episkoposia.[38] faqtia, rom me-17 saukunis saqarTveloSi aseTi qudi kaTolikur saeklesio insigniad ar iTvleboda, winaaRmdeg SemTxvevaSi amgvarad ar Semosavda freskis avtori, rogorc ivane javaxiSvili uwodebs, „qarTvelTa momnaTvlel samRvdeloebas'' (javaxiSvili 1913: 180). SesaZloa, rom an ucxouri samoselis nawilad CaTvala mxatvarma amgvari qudi da amitom daaxura Tavze saberZneTidan mosul saeklesio mamas, riTac scada xazi gaesva misi ucxouri warmomavlobisTvis, an gamoiyena igi misi upirvelesi daniSnulebiT – Sori gzebis mosavlelad wasul sasuliero pirTa Tavsarqmelad – iovane episkoposi xom saberZneTidan Camovida. am TvalsazrisiT aseve sainteresoa XIV_XV saukuneebiT daTariRebuli wignis miniaturaze gamosaxuli bizantiis imperatoris mixail VIII paleologis (1224_1282) portreti (daSkovi 1996: 283), sadac imperators Tavze farTofrTiani qudi axuravs, aseTive qudebi axuravT agreTve erT-erTi wignis miniatiuraze imperator

[38] „moiwia iovane episkoposi da mis Tana mRdelni da diakonni da mociqulni mcxeTad'' (qarTlis 1955: 116).

ioane VI-sTan (1295 _ 1383) erTad gamosaxul sasuliero pirebs (daSkovi 1996: 298) _ amgvari faqtebi kidev erTxel mianiSnebs, rom Tavdapirvelad farTofrTiani qudis gamoyenebis areali farTo iyo da mas ar hqonda mxolod kaTolikuri saeklesio daniSnuleba.

iverielisa da mogilas gerbebis qudze mimagrebuli ori zonari im Tavsamkaulis (Tavsaburavi sartyeli, romelic ukan ikvanZeba) simboloa, romelsac pirveli qristiani mRvdelmsaxurebi atarebdnen da romlisganac momdinareobs Tanamedrove mitra. swored mis erTmaneTisgan gansxvavebul formebs iyeneben kaTolikur-anglikanuri da marTlmadidebeli eklesiebi. h. gatereris Tanaxmadac, heraldikaSi qudi ori zonriTa da dakidebuli funjebiT Tavisuflebis, upiratesobis, damoukideblobis simbolo da, amave dros, qurumTa da pirvelmoZRvarTa niSania (gatereri 1805).

mogilas gerbebze gamosaxuli qudi patriarq nikonis gerbze, romelic udavod mogilas gerbis mixedviTaa Seqmnili, aRar Cans da mxolod mitraa warmodgenili, xolo „moldavuri~ qudidan mxolod foCiani zonrebi rCeba. es logikuria, radgan zonrebi mitrisa da yvela saeklesio Tavsaburavis winamorbedis _ pirvel qristian moZRvarTa Tavsaburavis ukan Sekrul-SekvanZul zonrebs mianiSnebs. mogvianebiT Seqmnil ruminul saepiskoposo da samitropolito gerbebsac aseTi zonrebi amkobs.

anTimozis gerbs axlavs kidev erTi detali – palmis gvirgvini, romelic faris gverdebsa da qveda nawils aCarCoebs. es gerbis elementi ara aris, ufro dekoratiul damatebas warmoadgens, Tumca mas mainc garkveuli simboluri datvirTva aqvs: palmis rtoebis kompozicia gerbis mflobelis Rirsebis niSnis alegoriaa. palma, v.s. veidis ganmartebis Tanaxmad, dRegrZelobis, xangrZlivobis simboloa (veidi 1898). es dekoratiuli elementi anTimoz iverielis sxva nawarmoebSic gvxvdeba: amave tipikonis me-6 furcelze miniaturaSi gamosaxul anTimozis mier buqarestSi agebuli monastris Tavze, Rrublebze amaRlebul angelozebs xelT palmis rtoebi upyriaT (rumineTi 1956: 819). palmis rtoebiTaa Semkuli anTimis monastris kedelze qvaSi gamokveTili lokokina. rogorc Cans, im epoqis rumineTis gliptikaSic gamoiyeneboda palmis rtos motivi: zustad aseTive

palmis rtoebis moCarCoeba, rogoric anTimozis gerbis fars aqvs, amkobs rumineTis mTavris konstantin mavrokordatis 1736 wliT daTariRebul sabeWdavs (dogaru 1994: 55), es is mTavaria, romlis brZanebiTac mokles anTimoz ieverieli.

anTimozis gerbi TavisTavad maRali mxatvruli donis nawarmoebia rogorc grafikuli ostatobis, aseve heraldikis TvalsazrisiT, Tumca mis Sesaxeb warmodgena nakluli iqneba, Tu ar gaviTvaliswinebT im ornamentebis TvalismomWrel silamazes, romlis CarCosa da wreSic aris moTavsebuli gerbi. CarCo or sibrtyed, bagetiseburad kravs wres. pirveli, gare moCarCoeba ufro farTo CuqurTmebiT oTxi wiTeli vardisa da wvrili foTlebis dekorisgan Sedgeba. Sida CarCo gareTas foTlebis dekors imeorebs, magram mcire masStabiT, da perspeqtivis gancdas qmnis. am xerxiT kvadratuli gare CarCo da SuaSi Caxatuli wre aqcents mimarTavs gerbisken. romlis orive mxares, wris zeda naxevris sivrceSi ikiTxeba: A.I.M.V. anu, Antim.Ivireanu.Mitropolitului.Valachie.

gerbis blazonirebis Taviseburi wesi, romelic axasiaTebs anTimozis sagamomcemlo skolas, gulisxmobs gerbis emblematikuri enis sityvieri eniT interpretirebas. es wesi pirveli qarTuli wignebis beWdvisasac mkvidrdeba qarTul sastambo praqtikaSi bagrationTa gerbis simbolikis leqsis formiT ganmartebebis saxiT.

anTimozis gerbs axlavs Zveli ruminuli warwera, romelic Sesrulebulia Zveli slavuri anbaniTa da qaragmebiT.[39] igi ase ikiTxeba ruminulad:

Toată suflarea, zice prorocul,
Cânte pre Domnul peste tot locul.
Şi melcul, încă, coarne înalţă,
Ca să-L lăudăm, pre toţi ne-nvaţă.

misi qarTuli pwkaredia:

[39] warwera gadmoTargmnes, anTimis monastris berebis Tvalsazrisis Sesaxeb cnoba da anTimis monastris kedelze amoCuqurTmebuli lokokinis foto mogvawodes Teologma aleqsi qSutaSvilma da ruminelma heraldikosma tudor-radu tironma.

yoveli suli, ambobs winaswarmetyveli,
aqebdiT ufalsa, yovelsa adgilsa,
da lokokina, rqebs amaRlebs,
yvelas gvaswavlis, rom vaqebdeT Mmas *(ufals)*.

maSasadame, anTimozis heraldikur metaforas, rogorc mosalodneli iyo, qristianuli semantika aqvs da mis interpretirebas bibliuri winaswarmetyveli mefis, daviTis 150-e fsalmuni unda davudoT safuZvlad. es gerbi ar aris anTimoz iverielis winaprebis istoriis matiane, masze arc anTimozis mravalwaxnagovani da mravalferovani cxovrebis esa Tu is epizodia asaxuli. igi, heraldikuri, azrobrivi, mxatvruli, religiuri TvalsazrisiT, uaRresad daxvewili „avtoportretia", erTgvari aRsarebaa, romelic sikvdilamde 3 wliT adre anderZiviT dautova momaval Taobas sakuTari monastris tipikonze. am xelnawers marTlac "anTimis anderZs" uwodeben (jinjixaSvili 1967: 128). anTimozis gerbze gamosaxuli lokokina Tavisi sacecebis aweviT uflisadmi qebis aRvlenis Cumi da mokrZalebuli simboloa.

A buqarestis anTimoz iverielis monastris berebis azriT, lokokina beris simboloa, niJara ki _ beris senakis. Bberi Tavis sulier simSvidesa da ganwmedas keliaSi poulobs. MmaSinac ki, roca beri senakidan gareT gamodis, mas Tavisi sulieri simSvide da Tavisi sulieri samyaro Tan daaqvs. Aamave dros, niJara spiralis formisaa, rac sulieri zrdisa da aRmavlobis simboloa.

ise warimarTa anTimoz iverielis cxovreba, rom man mravali sacxovrebeli gamoicvala. rogorc Cans, sakuTari surviliT arc erT saxls ar tovebda. jer iyo da siWabukeSi fexSedgmuli moitaces saqarTvelodan, mere konstantinepolidan waiyvanes rumineTis mTavris moTxovniT. snagovSi mis mierve daarsebul monasterSic intriga mouwyes da wasvla aiZules. arc rimnikis saepiskopososTan ganSoreba yofila misi survili. mere ukve didi saeklesio mama da sazogado moRvawe ungro-vlaxeTis samitropolito sasaxlidan gamoiyvanes da dilegSi Casves, bolos sasuliero pirisTvis amqveynad yvelaze saimedo saxlisken _ sinas

mTis monastrisken mimavali beri mowamebrivad aResrula... yvela saxli valmoxdilma datova. ,,im Svidi wlis ganmavlobaSi, rodesac iq vmuSakobdi, arc ise cota gavakeTe Cveni savanis warmatebisaTvis... Cemi daRvrili oflis wyalobiT. Cem magivrad Cemi saqmeebi RaRadeben... miuxedavad yvelafrisa, me iqidan wamovedi RirsebiT, Tumca aravis madloba ar gadauxdia im yvelafrisTvis, rac gavakeTe da vamravle Cveni saxlis dideba. me arara gamifuWebia da, RmerTi xedavs, vali ar momyveba" (jinjixaSvili 1967: 16), _ swerda anTimozi rumineTis mTavars snagovis monastridan wamosvlisas. mas mudam Tan sdevda imis gancda, rom sakuTar miwaze, e.i. sakuTar saxlSi ar imyofeboda, igi yovelTvis axsenebda sakuTar Tavsac da sxvebsac, rom igi sxva qveynidan iyo mosuli: ,,me ucxo qveynidan mosuli var da mizanSeuwonelia, rom mitropoliti gavxde" (jinjixaSvili 1967: 16), _ es erT-erTi argumenti iyo, ris gamoc anTimozs "Tavi ar eRirseboda" mitropolitis taxtze asasvlelad. anTimozi ganzogadebuli saxea qristes mrwamsiT gamsWvaluli yaribi mwirisa, romelmac, siWabukeSi mSobliur saxls mowyvetilma, qveynidan qveyanaSi ixetiala da am mogzaurobisas lokokinasaviT Tan atarebda sakuTar saxls, saxls rwmenisa, saxls qristes erTgulebisa.

amrigad, anTimoz iverieli, saqarTvelodan rumineTSi gadaxvewili didi saeklesio mama, Rrmad ganswavluli yofila heraldikis rTul principebsa da gerbis Seqmnis filigranul xelobaSi. man saqarTveloSi aramarto sastambo saqmis, aramed heraldikis "keTilSobili xelovnebis" Semotanis misiac daakisra Tavis moswavles.

$ 3. heraldikuri paralelebi

saqarTveloSi anTimoz iverielisa da misi moswavlis saxelTan, sastambo saqmis ganviTarebis kvaldakval, heraldikis ganviTarebac aris dakavSirebuli. amis Tqmis safuZvels gvaZlevs ara mxolod is faqti, rom pirveli qarTuli gerbebi saqarTveloSi iStvanoviCis mier dastambul wignze gvxvdeba, aramed am gerbebis formis, arqiteqtonikisa da

ornamentuli morTulobis tipologiuri paralelebis arsebobac ruminul, kerZod, anTimozis mier dabeWdil wignebze arsebul Sesabamis tipografiul nimuSebTan.

pirvelad bagrationTa gerbi 1709 wels dastambul ,,samociquloSi'' Tavfurclis meore gverdze (sur. 26) daibeWda. ufro adrindeli saqarTvelos samefo gerbebis arseboba me-17 saukunis meore naxevridan dasturdeba, magram es nimuSebi araqarTul istoriul wyaroebSia dacul: ruseTis mefis aleksei mixeilis Zis 1672 wlis ,,tituliarniksa'' (sur. 24) da diplomat korbis (sur. 25) 1698-99 ww. daTariRebul dRiurSi. maT araferi aqvT saerTo saqarTveloSi dabeWdil pirvel gerbTan. "tituliarnikSi" moTavsebul "qarTlis, qarTvel mefeTa" gerbze gamosaxulia marcxniv Sebrunebuli Seabjruli amxedrebuli wminda giorgi, romelic SubiT gangmiravs cxenis fexTan miwaze garTxmul gveleSaps. "saerTod "tituliarnikSi" qarTuli gerbebis Setana gamoZaxilia ruseT-saqarTvelos Soris elCobaTa im gaxSirebuli gacvlisa, romelsac XVII saukuneSi hqonda adgili. qarTveli mefeebi Crdiloel mezobelTan mWidro kontaqtis damyarebas cdilobdnen, zogi vasalobasac kisrulobda, ase rom, garkveuli safuZveli ruseTis mefis titulSi saqarTvelos moxseniebisa SesaZloa marTlac iyo" (asaTiani 2002: 13). aqvea dabeWdili CrdiloeT miwebisa da iveriis gerbebi (cxeni da isrebgayrili aalebuli mTa).

qarTul heraldikaSi saintereso mosazreba arsebobs imis Taobaze, rom bagrationTa gerbis Cvenamde moRweul nimuSTagan uZvelesia kaxeTis mefis levan I-is (1518-1574 ww.) meuRlis _ dedofal TinaTinis saflavis qvaze amokveTili gerbi (sur. 27), romelsac mosdevs imereTis mefis _ aleqsandre III-is (1639-1660 ww.) meuRlis Tamar dedoflis gerbi (biWikaSvili 2003: 476). oriveze bagrationTa gerbis emblemebia datanili. es cnoba qarTuli heraldikis qronoligias saukunenaxevriT adre mainc gadaswevda ukan, mikvleuli rom yofiliyo utyuari wyaro, romelze dayrdnobiT SesaZlebeli iqneboda imis mtkiceba, rom TinaTinis saflavis qva XVI saukunis droindelia da ar SeiZleba Zveli qva mogvianebiT axliT (romelzec gerbia gamosaxuli) SeecvalaT, amgvari wyaros gareSe am gerbis

daTariReba mTlad sando ar aris. iseve, rogorc solomon III-is meuRlis gerbis sandooba iqneba eWvis qveS, vidre ar iqneba miTiTebuli am gerbis pirvelwyaro (m. vadbolskis wigni, romelsac eyrdnoba istorikosi i. biWikaSvili Tamar dedoflis gerbis Sesaxeb msjelobisas, samwuxarod, am SemTxvevaSi pirvelad dokumentad namdvilad ver gamodgeba, radgan arc vadbolski uTiTebs wyaros, mis wignSi mxolod avtorisve Sesrulebuli naxatia gamoqveynebuli).

marTebulad SeniSna akaki SaniZem, rodesac vaxtangis stambis wignebSi gerbis moTavsebis wesi ruminuli gamocemebis gavleniT axsna (SaniZe 1935: 157). daviT winaswarmetyvelis Surduli da qnari _ gerbis es umTavresi elementebi zusti gamomsaxvelobiTi niSnebia bagrationTa bibliuri warmoSobis misaniSneblad, xolo qristes kvarTis simbolikas (romelic erT-erTi umniSvnelovanesi qristianuli siwmindis – uflis samoselis saqarTveloSi arsebobis faqts ukavSirdeba), saqarTveloSi ukve hqonda gliptikuri analogebi qarTvel kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze gamosaxuli siuJetis saxiT, rom aRaraferi vTqvaT arsebul religiur, istoriul-literaturul da saxelmwifoebriv-ideologiur tradiciebze.

bagrationTa gerbis avtorma misi Sinaarsobrivi mxaris gadmosacemad swored es ori momenti: bagrationTa warmomavloba da saqarTveloSi uflis kvarTis arseboba, xolo formis Sesaqmnelad ki _ ruminul wignis grafikaSi ukve damuSavebuli kliSeebi gamoiyena.

rogorc cnobilia 1709 wels TbilisSi pirveli qarTuli wignebi Semdegi TanmimdevrobiT daistamba: ,,saxareba", ,,daviTni" da ,,samociqulo". pirvel orSi ar aris dabeWdili gerbi, xolo mesame wignidan _ ,,samociqulodan'' moyolebuli yoveli gamocemis Tavfurclis meore gverdze vxvdebiT bagrationTa samefo gerbis ama Tu im variants (nabeWd wignebSi gamoyenebulia sul 3 sxvadasxva varianti. (sur. 28_32). maTgan pirveli da mesame didad ar gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisgan.

1709 wlis “samociquloSi” gerbis qvemoT asomTavruliT dabeWdilia leqsi, romelic gerbis blazonirebas gvTavazobs:

gasinjeT beWdis igavi, msmenno nu gaquan wyineba
fsalmunT qnarT cema daviTis Tumc razed iyo smineba
qristesa moaswavebda vin daxsna cremlTa dineba
daviTis tomiT xorcT Sesxma Tu viTar mxsnelma ineba.

am SurduliTa daviT sZlo goliaT ar Tu zavebda
lomni taxtisa solomons Svids sibrZnes moaswavebda
mxsneli vin aRTqmas udebda qmnulT egre gauTavebda
viT Zalevda da Segvanda mis mterzed egre davebda

ros mxsnelma saTno iCina qalwulis muclad Rebani
miT uyo warmarT yovelTa am saqmiT ganaTlebani
juarcmiT gamoxsniT yovlT sulTa uyo mis qmnisa nebani
gankurna wylulni uwamlo romeli gvWirda snebani.
odes uqsova qalwulman mxsnels kvarTi qseliT gdebuli
igi eliozs wilad xvda movida qarTlad rebuli
sad aris saxlad uflisad sveti cxoveli gebuli
aqa Zes CuenTvin sulTa xsnad kurnebad imedebuli

qarTvelT mefeni daviTis gvar tomiT modgamobiTa
TviT yovlad wminda ubiwo aris maT ZirTgan SobiTa
varT misTvin wilad xdomilni da misis imedobiTa
amad ar viqmnaT uxilavT mterTagan laxvar sobiTa

stambas beWdevden frangni da rusni da mere vlaxelni
aq arsad iyo arodes. ver vpoveT misni mnaxvelni.
giorgis mefobaSigan vaxtang akvirva mnaxvelni.

sruli saxiT leqsi dabeWdil gerbebs axlavs 1709 wlis “samociqulosa” da 1712 wlis “vefxistyaosanSi”.

wignebSi moTavsebul bagrationTa gerbebis umravlesobaze vxvdebiT or asomTavrul warweras. erTi fsalmunidan amoRebuli frazaa: “efuca ufali daviTs WeSmaritebiTa da ara Seuracxyos igi. nayofisagan muclisa Senisa

davsva saydarTa SenTa” (fs. 131: 11), xolo meore _ ioanes saxarebidan: “kvarTi igi romeli iyo ukervel zeiT gamoqsovil yovlad” (maT. 19: 23). es frazebi erTi mxriv, sabeWdavebze gavrcelebuli tradiciis gagrZelebaa, meore mxriv, heraldikur devizadac SeiZleba miviCnioT, Tumca, ra sakvirvelia, ara klasikuri gagebiT.

intensiurad heraldikuri devizi gansakuTrebiT XVIII saukunidan gamoiyeneba. isini, Sinaarsis mixedviT, ramdenime jgufad iyofa:

1. piradi devizi;
2. sagvareulo devizi;
3. saxelmwifo devizi;
4. istoriuli provinciebis devizi;
5. Zveli saxelmwifoebis devizi, romelTac damoukidebloba dakarges;
6. erovnuli avtonomiebis devizi;
7. korporaciuli devizi;
8. sabrZolo mowodeba;
9. saxelmwifo meTaurTa devizi, romelic, Tavis mxriv, iyofa pirad da sazogado devizebad;
10. sasuliero pirTa devizi;
11. sasuliero ordenebisa da monastrebis devizi;
12. qalaqebis devizebi;
13. samxedro devizebi;

bagrationebis gerbis „devizebi“ avseben emblemaTa simbolur semantikas. fsalmunidan fraza xazs usvams bagrationTa gvaris bibliur warmomavlobas. „RmerTma daviT winaswarmetyvelis modgmas aRuTqva samefo „saydris“, anu taxtis samaradisod damkvidreba; cxadia, es aRTqma bagrationTa gvareulobazedac unda gavrcelebuliyo“ (SaraSiZe 1955: 119).

bagrationTa gerbis pirvelsave variantSi, romelic dabeWdilia ,,samociquloSi’’ (1709 w.), TvalsaCinoa msgavseba anTimoz iverielis wignebSi dastambul rumineTis samefo gerbis farTan (sur. 33), romelic mrgvali formisaa da medalioniseburi moCarCoeba aqvs. es medalioniseburi wre zemoT ixsneba da foTlovani ornamentuli ReroTi ukavSirdeba

gadajvaredinebul xmalsa da samefo skiptras, romelTa zemoT jvriT Semkuli samefo gvirgvinia moTavsebuli. bagrationTa gerbis I variantis fari zustad imeorebs ruminuli gerbis formas. isic mrgvalia, medalioniseburi moCarCoebiT, romlis wriuli zoli zemoT ixsneba da patara ornamentuli ReroTi jvriT Semkobil gvirgvins ukavSirdeba. faris zemoT, gvirgvinis marjvniv da marcxniv samefo skiptra da maxvilia, ruminuli farisgan gansxvavebiT skiptra da maxvili gadajvaredinebuli ar aris.

ruminuli gerbis farismtvirTvelebi bukis mcemelebi arian (rumineTi 1956: 722), romlebic faris irgvliv Semovlebul foTlovan ornamentSi ewerebian. fari eyrdnoba frTiani angelozis Tavis gamosaxulebas, romelic foTlovan ornamentebTan erTad SeiZleba gerbis komporterad CavTvaloT. bagrationTa gerbis farismtvirTvelebi oTxi frTiani da Saravandediani angelozia. bagrationTa gerbis zemoT da qvemoT oTx-oTxi asomTavruli asoa: w R d p / mg ys. amgavrive kompoziciuri ganlagebiTa da raodenobiTa aris ruminul gerbze asoebi: ÎK БВ / ДД ЦР. pirveli saqarTvelos mefe giorgis, xolo meore _ vlaxeTis mTavar ioane konstantine brinkovianus mianiSnebs.

anTimozis wignebSi dabeWdili brinkovianus gerbi moTavsebulia oTxkuTxa yvavilovan ornamentul CarCoSi, romlis oTxive kuTxeSi Caxatulia angelozTa Tavebi. es CarCo Tavisi ornamentuli wnuliTa da angelozebis Tavis gamosaxulebebiT zustad gadmotanilia 1709 wels ,,samociquloSi'' dastambul bagrationTa gerbis pirvel variantSi Tanac TiTqmis iseve maRalostaturadaa Sesrulebuli, rogorc anTimozis wignze. aseTive CarCos vxvdebiT bagrationTa gerbis mesame variantSi, romelic dabeWdilia 1720 wlis ,,paraklitonSi'', Tumca ukve Zalian primitiuli xeliT Sesrulebuls.

am oTxkuTxa yvavilovan moCarCoebas aqvs kidev zeda moCarCoeba romelic bagrationTa gerbis samive variantis gamosaxulebas axlavs (mesame variantSi odnav gansxvavebuladaa gamoyenebuli es dekori). am CarCos patara pwkalis msgavsi ornamentuli elementis sxvadasxva konfiguracia

qmnis. es patara CuqurTma Zalian xSirad gamoiyeneba anTimozis mier rumineTSi, kerZod, sanagovoSi, dastambuli wignebis Sesamkobad (anTologia 1697), (evangele 1697). es kliSe, rogorc Cans, Zalian gavrcelebuli iyo evropul sastambo xelovnebaSi da anTimozisa da misi moswavlis wyalobiT, igi qarTuli nabeWdi wignebis samkauladac iqca. es ornamentuli Tema did xans gamoiyeneboda qarTuli nabeWdi wignebis Sesamkobad ara mxolod iStvanoviCis TbilisSi moRvaweobis dros, aramed, mogvianebiTac, XVIII saukunis bolosac. magaliTad gamodgeba 1786 wels dabeWdil saxarebaze gamosaxuli bagrationTa gerbis morTuloba.

anTimoz iverielis wignebSi, rogorc wesi, ibeWdeba ruminel mTavarTa gerbi, romlebic ornamentuli morTulobiT gansxvavdeba erTmaneTisgan. marTalia, fari da masze datanili niSnebi ucvleli rCeba, magram isini mainc individualuri mxatvruli Rirsebis mqone nawarmoebebs warmoadgenen. magaliTad, 1693 welis berZnul-ruminul evangeleSi dabeWdili gerbis faris garemorTuloba ufro rTulia, igi Tavisi arqeteqtonikiT uaxlovdeba dasavleTevropul heraldikur nawarmoebs (sur. 34). gerbze aris gvirgvini, muzaradi, muzaradis emblemas warmoadgenen sirinozebi, romlebic, rogorc wesi, farismtvirTvelebad ufro gamoiyeneba xolme, aq aris lambrekeni da faris mtvirTveli ori angelozi. F ovaluri fari me-18 saukunis daswayisSi gavrcelebuli iyo frangul heraldikaSi, faris ukan maxvili da skiptra farismtvirTvelebs upyriaT.

ruminuli (ufro vlaxeTis) gerbis farze datanili niSnebi sami saukuniT adre Cndeba evropul istoriul wyaroebSi, aqedan gamomdinare, rumineTis mTavarTa gerbis avtori anTimoz iverieli ar aris, Tumca man ruminel mTavarTa heraldikur niSnebs saTanado forma misca da dabeWda mis mier dastambul wignebSi. ufro metic, rogorc aRvniSneT, anTimozis Semoqmedebis erT-erT mniSvnelovan nawarmoebSi ,,Zveli da axali aRTqmis saxeebi", xelnaweris meore gverdze gamosaxulia anTimozis xeliTve Sesrulebuli rumineTis saxelmwifo gerbi. rac Seexeba bagrationTa samefo gerbs, misi im saxiT, rogoric is pirvel nabeWd wignebSia (da faqtobrivad, es gerbebi pirvelad aq gvxvdeba, ufro adrindeli nimuSebi ar mogvepoveba),

namdvilad anTimozis tipografiul skolasTan da mis moswavlesTan mixail iStvanoviCTan aris dakavSirebuli.

rogorc iTqva, saqarTveloSi dastambul pirvel or wignSi ar Cans gerbi. TbilisSi dabeWdil wignTanagan rigiT mesamea ,,samociqulo", romelSic pirvelad gamoCnda bagrationTa gerbi. aSkaraa, mixail iStvanoviCi da sxva ostatebi mis Seqmnaze ufro did xans muSaobdnen, vidre sxva grafikul ornamentebze (maTgan bevri ukve gamzadebuli kliSe, savarauodod, rumineTidan iyo Camotanili).

amrigad, anTimoz iverielis Semoqmedebisa da misi skolis gavlena bagratovanTa nabeWd gerbebze udavoa.

bagrationTa samefo gerbi ar iyo mxolod erTi Cveulebrivi heraldikuri nawarmoebi, man faqtobrivad, dasabami misca saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebas. Tu gaviTvaliswinebT masze gamosaxuli emblemebis semantikis Rrma kavSirs qarTuli saxelmwifoebrivi cnobierebis ganviTarebis istoriasTan, maSin ,,samociquloSi" dastambuli gerbi ganuzomlad did mniSvnelobas iZens. Qqristes kvarTis Tema, rogorc aRiniSna, qarTul saxviT xelovnebaSi, kerZod, gliptikaSi, manamdec ar iyo ucxo, magram bagrationebis gerbze kvarTis gamosaxva saflavSi gansvenebuli eliozis dis gareSe xazs usvams uflis mier saqarTvelos rogorc qveynis, saxelmwifos, gamorCevis ideas. kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze ki uflis samoslis misteria gadmoicema saflavSi gansvenebuli qalis meSveobiT, romelsac gulSi aqvs Caxutebuli wminda samoseli. xdeba Sinaarsobrivad konkretulis ganzogadeba. amasTan erTad, heraldikis principebidan gamomdinare, sabeWdavebze gamosaxuli siuJeturi kompoziciidan gerbze kvarTis emblemur gamosaxulebamde periodi unda CaiTvalos saqarTveloSi heladikis ganviTarebis sawyis etapad. Ees mniSvnelovani movlena swored anTimoz iverielisa da misi skolis saxelTan aris dakavSirebuli.

amrigad, heraldika im kulturul faseulobaTa rigs ganekuTvneba, romelTa warmoSoba evropul sivrcesTan aris dakavSirebuli. Cvens qveyanaSi misi Semotanisa da danergvis mcdeloba erTi patara, magram

mniSvnelovani niuansia saqarTvelo-evropis urTierTobis istoriaSi. anTimoz iverielis daxmarebiT, vaxtang VI-is mier saqarTveloSi stambis mowyoba, qarTuli kulturis gansakuTrebul movlenaTa rigs miekuTvneba. am mniSvnelovani RonisZiebis konteqstSi Cvenamde moRweuli bagrationTa pirveli nabeWdi gerbi qarTul-evropul kulturaTa dialogis WrilSi Semdgari sinTezia.

qarTuli kulturis unikalurobas isic ganapirobebda, rom igi erTi mxriv, mudam Ria iyo ucxo faseulobebis mimarT, meore mxriv, mravalferovani da mravalricxovani kulturuli dinebebis fonze, axerxebda TviTmyofadobis SenarCunebas. bagrationTa gerbis Seqmna evropuli heraldikuri formebis, maSasadame, inovaciebisa da qarTuli tradiciuli istoriul-kulturuli Sreebis Serwymis saukeTeso magaliTia. am artefaqtis detaluri ganxilvis Sedeegad, aSkarad Cans evropuli heraldikis, kerZod ruminuli skolis gavlena, romelmac qarTvel kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze gliptikis enaze gadmocemuli religiur-politikuri msoflmxedvelobrivi postulatebi qarTuli kulturisTvis axali _ heraldikuri gamomsaxvelobiTi xerxebiT ufro mkafio da masStaburi formiT gamoxata.

Tavi VII. kvarTi “gerbebis saerTo krebulSi”

rogorc aRiniSna, evropis qveynebis saxelmwifo gerbebs safuZvlad mmarTveli dinastiebis sagvareulo gerbebi udevs. aseTive principi Cans qarTul realobaSic sanam saqarTvelo damoukideblobas dakargavs...

ukve aRvniSneT, rom XVII saukunis meore naxevarSi Cndeba saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbis gamosaxuleba. mefe aleqsi mixeilis Zis “tituliarnikSi” (1672 w.) dabeWdil gerbze Cans cxenze amxedrebuli Seabjruli wm. giorgi. Aamave epoqas ekuTvnis avstrieli diplomatis korbis dRiurSi (1698-1699 ww.) aRbeWdili gerbi identuri gamosaxulebiT. orive qarTlis gerbia. petre pirvelis did saxelmwifo beWedze CamoTvlil qveSevrdom samefoebs Soris naxsenebia iveria, qarTli da saqarTvelo (lakieri 1990: 159). ruseTis saxelmwifo droSazec (1742 w.), romelic peterburgSi, ermitaJSi inaxeba (sur. 35), gamosaxulia igive gerbebi: amxedrebuli wm. giorgi, romelic gveleSaps gangmiravs (qarTlis, saqarTvelos mefeTa) da isrebgayrili aalebuli mTa _ iveriis miwebis (vilinbaxovi 1997: 87).

wminda giorgis gansakuTrebuli popularoba saqarTveloSi iyo imis mizezi, rom misi gamosaxuleba gaCnda gerbze, romelsac ucxouri wyaroebi saxelmwifo gerbs uwodeben? ratom ar Cans masze mmarTveli dinastiis niSani? arsebobda raime emblematikuri kavSiri wm. giorgis sfragistikul-heraldikur gamosaxulebasa da bagrationTa dinastias Soris? adre naxsenebi giorgi III-is beWedi (daviT aRmaSeneblis beWedsac rom uwodeben) da Tundac mogvianebiT vaxuStis rukaze gamosaxuli gveleSapis gamgmiravi wminda giorgi (sur. 36) xom ar mianiSnebs sxva heraldikur plastze, romlis Sesaxebac, Cvenamde moRweuli sxva dokumenturi wayaroebis ararsebobis gamo, damajerebeli varaudis gamoTqmis SesaZleblobac ar gvaqvs? _ es kiTxvebi jer-jerobiT upasuxod rCeba. faqtia, rom pirvel gerbebSi saqarTvelos samefo dinastiis heraldikuri niSani ar Cans. qarTvel heraldikosTa nawilis mosazrebiT, “sxva monarqiuli qveynebisgan gansxvavebiT, saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbi Tavdapirvelad srulebiT ar

emTxveva mmarTveli samefo dinastiisas. es albaT imiT unda iyos gamowveuli, rom pirveli qarTuli saxelmwifo gerbi ucxo qveyanaSi _ ruseTSi aris dafiqsirebuli. bunebrivia, am "pretenziis gerbSi" naklebad gausvamdnen xazs da miCqmalavdnen kidec sxva samefo saxlis, am SemTxvevaSi bagrationTa dinastiis uflebas mocemul teritoriaze" (asaTiani 2002: 13).

XVIII saukunis dasawyisidan bagrationTa gerbis paralelurad ar fiqsirdeba sxva saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbi. unda vivaraudoT, rom bagrationTa sagvareulo gerbi imavdroulad saxelmwifo gerbic aris, an SesaZlebelia asec iTqvas, rom saxelmwifo gerbze datanilia mmarTveli dinastiis insigniebi da masze bagrationTa warmomavlobis aRmniSvnel simboloebTan erTad, qarTuli saxelmwifo gerbis mTavar emblemad qristes kvarTi gamoisaxeba. kvarTis gamosaxvis tradiciaze qarTvel kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze zemoT visaubre. isic aRvniSne, rom is sabeWdavi arapirovnul, aramed ufro organizaciul xasiaTs atarebda, maSasadame igi qarTul marTlmadidebel eklesias warmoadgenda. Cveni eklesiis sabeWdavze kvarTis simbolika uaRresad logikuria, sveticxovlis misteriasTan eklesiis kavSiris gaTvaliswinebiT. bagrationebis gerbze kvarTis gamosaxva, memkvidreobis heraldikur niSnad ver CaiTvleba. amas ufro saxelmwifoebriv-ideologiuri da msoflmxedvelobrivi plasti udevs safuZvlad. saqarTvelos saxelmwifos RvTis mier gamorCevisa da am qveynis mier uflis udidesi siwmindis "flobis" simboloa. am siwmindis politikur-religiuri faseuloba gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovani iyo yovel epoqaSi, maT Soris maSinac, rodesac mas bagrationTa gerbze gamosaxavdnen.

kvarTi aris eklesiis erTianobis simboloc. "es saidumlo erTianobisa, es ganuyofeli Tanxmoba asaxulia saxarebiseul ambavSi qristes kvarTis Sesaxeb. kvarTi ar gauyviaT da ar daunawilebiaT, aramed wilad xvda mTlianad erT kacs, da ganuyofeli da daunawevrebeli darCa. amasTan dakavSirebiT saRmrTo werili ambobs: "xolo kuarTi igi, romeli iyo ukervel, zeiT gamoqsovil yovlad, Tques ukue urTierTas: ara ganvxioT ese, aramed wil-vigdoT amas zeda, visic iyos (ioan. 19: 23-24). am kvarTs mamisagan hqonda maRliT micemuli erTianoba, da amitom ar SeiZleboda

daenawevrebinaT imaT, visac es ergo, aramed erTxel da samudamod darCa mTliani da ganuyofeli. amitom SeuZlebelia qristes samosi hqondes imas, vinc qristes eklesias arRvevs. Tavisi kvarTis saidumloTi ufalma eklesiis erTianobaze migvaniSna." (mRvdelmowame 1990: 68).

XVIII saukunis dasawyisSi vaxtang VI-is moRvaweobis saxelmwifoebriv-politikuri ideologiis mTavari mimarTuleba _ saqarTvelos "gamoxsna-aRdgomis" idea, qveynis erTiani saxelmwifoebriobis sakiTxis gansakuTrebiT gaaqtiureba da saqarTvelos sxva regionebTan ekonomikur-politikuri kontaqtis gaZliereba, xolo am procesSi qarTlis hegemonobaze aqcenti _ Tavis heraldikur asaxvas poulobs bagrationTa gerbze.

saRvTismetyvelo literaturaSi kvarTis, rogorc eklesiis erTianobis simbolos ganmartebis kvaldakval, vuSvebT azrs, romelsac, safuZvlad avtoriseuli an epoqis Tanadrouli blazonireba ar udevs, magram miuxedavad amisa, arsebobis ufleba aqvs: rogorc zemoT vTqviT, karTagenis episkopos mRvdelmowame kiprianes dauSveblad miaCnia, kvarTi hqondes mas, vinc qristes eklesias arRvevs, aseve SeuZlebelia im qveynis daSla, danawevreba, sadac ukerveli kvarTi inaxeba. bagrationebis gerbze daunawevrebeli kvarTis simbolikaSi ramdenime Sris danaxvaa SesaZlebeli, maT Soris, qveynis erTianobis ideisac.

vaxuStis mier Sedgenil atlasSi saqarTvelos sam sxvadasxva gerbTagan erT-erTze gamosaxulia marTkuTxa gadakveTili fari. zemo nawilSi moTavsebulia qristes kvarTi. qveda naxevarSi ki, romelic oTxad aris gayofili, _ Zalauflebis simbolo samefo sfero, bibliuri daviTis qnari, Surduli da erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebuli skiptra da xmali (sur. 37). sara barnavelis azriT, am atlasze gamosaxuli kvarTiani gerbi bagrationTa gerbia, xolo saqarTvelos wm. giorgis gamosaxuleba ki saxelmwifo droSis emblemaa, maSasadame, vaxuStis atlasiseuli gerbi, romelzec gveleSapis gamgmiravi mxedaria datanili, saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbia. "vaxuStis rukebze moTavsebul gerbebSi yuradRebas ipyrobs is, rom saqarTvelos gerbebi sxvadasxvanairia: erTze

warmodgenilia cxenosani wm. giorgi, meoreze _ mTavarangelozi (sur. 38), mesameze moTavsebulia bagrationTa sagvareulosTan dakavSirebuli emblemebi sveticxovlis aRmarTvisa da daviT winaswarmetyvelis istoriidan. pirvel or gerbze warwerilia, rom es “saqarTvelos” gerbebi aris, xolo mesameze _ “samefo kvarTian daviTiani saqarTvelosi”, e.i. es bagrationTa gerbia. es gerbi gamoxatulia vaxtang VI-is 1711 wlis droSaze (sur. 40), romelic amis gamo unda CavTvaloT mefis pirad droSad. saqarTvelos gerbis wm. giorgi ki saxelmwifo droSis emblemaa. wm. giorgi gamoxatulia giorgi III-is beWedzedac. am daskvnas mxars uWers Teimuraz batoniSvilis cnobac, rom samefo droSaze wm. giorgi iyo xolme gamosaxuli... rogorc vxedavT, vaxuStis mier warmodgenili saqarTvelos gerbi safuZvels hpovebs istoriul wyaroebSi da ZeglebSic. Amis mixedviT SeiZleba davaskvnaT, rom saqarTvelos sxva Semadgenel samefoTa gerbebi vaxuStis naSromSi, nawilobriv mainc, realuri iyo. sakiTxia mxolod, mTavarTa pirad gerbebTan gvaqvs saqme, Tu saxelmwifo mniSvnelobis gerbebTan” (barnaveli 1953: 49).

erekle meoris mier georgievskis traqtatze gakeTebul sabeWdavze, iq, sadac ukve moCans ruseTis imperiis orTaviani arwivi, gamosaxul gerbze, daviTis qnarTan, gadajvaredinebul skiptra-xmalsa da SurdulTan erTad, mcire farze kvlav aris datanili macxovris kvarTi (sur. 39). 1783 wliT daTariRebul saqarTvelosa da kavkasiis mxareebis gerbebis CamonaTvalSi, romelsac erekle II awers xels, amxedrebuli wm. giorgi kaxeTis gerbad aris aRiarebuli.[40] amxedrebuli wm. giorgi aris datanili gerbze, romliTac Semkulia ambrosaZeebisaTvis erekle II-is nier naboZebi sigeli[41].

[40] "q. qarTlis Rerbi mTa oris isriT q. kaxeTis Rerbi wminda giorgi cxenzed mjdomi q. erevnis Rerbi araratis mTa kidobniT q. ganjis Rerbi samTa yrmaTa saxmili q. saaTabagos Rerbi tba monastriT q. yazaxis Rerbi xeli xrmali sigrZezed q. SamSadilisa Tofi q. Sirvanisa mgeli q. Saqisa mela. erekle. welsa CRpg ivnisis kÀ.” (istoriis 1449: 2280).

[41] “wyalobiTa RvTisaTa CuÀn irakli meore mefe qarTlisa da kaxeTisa da sxuaTa gaZlevT CuÀnisa amas samefosa mowmobas. Sen guariT somexs. da CuÀns mkvidrs aznaurs tfilisels ambrosianT daÂTas Zes ohanezas. rameTu ÂnaTgan winapari TquÀni ambros. Jamsa pirvel irakli mefesa. winapris CuÀnisasa.

erTi mxriv, am gerbis gamosaxvis ostatoba, xolo meore mxriv, mowmobaSi misi blazonireba naTeli magaliTia imis, rom im periodSi saqarTveloSi gerbSemoqmedebas ganviTarebis maRali donisTvis miuRwevia. am nawarmoebSi warmodgenilia evropuli heraldikisaTvis damaxasiaTebeli yvela detali (mantia, gvirgvini, farismtvirTvelebi, kompirtieri). sigelis teqsts axlavs yvavilwnulebiTa da ornamentebiT Seqmnili moCarCoeba. dokumenti damowmebulia dakiduli sabeWdaviT, romelzec amotvifrulia erekles gerbi (identuri sigelis TavSi grafikulad gamosaxuli gerbisa) (sur. 41, 42).

saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdgom Cndeba e.w. “proteqtoratis droindeli gerbi” (sur. 43). pirvel nawilSi datanilia bibliuri daviTis qnari, meoreSi _ qristes kvarTi, mesameSi _ sfero da Surduli, meoTxe nawilSi _ gadajvaredinebuli skiptra da xmali, mexuTeSi _ wm. giorgi, romelic gveleSaps gmiravs, meeqvseSi _ saswori. faris mtvirTvelebi arian

---

keTilmoqalaqeobiTa erTgulad monaobiTa da nayofieri saqmiTa misis umaRlesobisagan mieRo patiÂ da xarisxi keTilSobilebisa garna SemdgomaT JamTaTa Svilis Svili misi daÂT, romeli iyo mamaSeni J.is drosa da quÀynis areulobis mizeziT yrma asakobasa TÂssa gansuliyvn CuÀnis uflebisagan da Sedgomiliyo vaWrobasa da evlo uflebasa sparsTaTa da munve damkvidrebul iyvn saxliTa TÂsiTa. sadaca aRsrulda cxovreba misi da am mizeziT daÂwyebuliyo tomoba misi. da Sen Ze misi daSTomili mun adgilsa Jami raime Âdre hpove gamosavali da gamoxved sparseTiTgan. moxved kurTeulsa rusTa quÀyanasa da damkvidrdi astraxans quÀSe Crdiloebisa misis didebulobis keisrobisasa. da muniTgan geTxovna CuÀngan mowmobaÁ naTlad miRebad aznaurobisa winaparTa SenTaTa xolo CuÀnca gamveZieT matianeTaSoris uwinaresTa mefeTa CuÀnTa aRsrulebisaTÂs SenTa ZiebaTa. da saqmis WeSmaritebasa. zed miwevnul ÂqmeniT. romlisTÂsca mogeciT ese CuÀni samefo mowmobaÁ daniSnebiT amas Soris Rerbi winaparisa Senisa. romeli hqonebia sigrZiT mgrguali fari. vecxlis feri adgiliTa. mas Soris lodi erTi debuli niSnad mtkice erTgulebisasa da mas lodsazedan jdomili arwiÂ erTi calfexiT mdgomare da calfexi aweuli romelsa frCxiliT upyries etrati erTi aRwerili esreT niWi samefo niSnad miRebul samefo niWTa aznaurobisa TÂsisa da pirsa Sina qonebiT masve arwiÂsa rto zeTis xilisa. nayofiTurT niSnad guluxobisa da garemosa mas svetisasa marjveniT da marcxeniT aRmocenebuli rtoni orni finikisa da dafnisa niSnad nayofieri saqmis mqonelbisasa. ese yoveli dagvirgvinebul ars aznaurobis gvirgniTa. da xelmoweril saÃeTrTÂTa ÃeliTa CuÀniTa da dabeWdil samefoÁTTa beWdiTa CuÀniTa welsa macxovarsa CuÀnisa 1785 indiktionsa mefobisa CuÀnisa ormocda meerTesa welsa ivlisis ie dResa”. (xelnawerTa: hd-1543)

lomebi. Mm. vadbolskis mosazrebiT, es gerbi 1800-1801 wlebiT TariRdeba da daviT batoniSvilis mmarTvelobis periods miekuTvneba (vadbolski 1980: 94). qarTvel heraldikosTa nawilis mosazrebiT, aRniSnuli "gerbi evropuli heraldikis moTxovnisebr aris gamarTuli. mTlianad kompoziciis stilis garda, amasve miuTiTebs laTinuri legenda da sruliad axali elementi qarTul gerbmcodneobaSi _ mantia. aRsaniSnavia, rom es aris bagrationTa simbolikisa da wm. giorgis erT farSi moTavsebis pirveli SemTxveva. imxanad es qveynisa da mmarTveli dinastiis ganuyrelobaze miuTiTebda, magram amasTanave, nebsiT Tu uneblieT, mzaddeboda niadagi imisTvis, rom momavalSi saqarTvelos gerbSi bagrationTa simboloebs wminda giorgi Canacvleboda, riTac ruseTis imperia maqsimalurad miCqmalavda saqarTveloze adgilobrivi dinastiis uflebas" (asaTiani 2002: 18).

am epoqas miekuTvneba qarTl-kaxeTis mefis giorgi XII-is (1798-1800 ww.) droindeli saxelmwifo gerbis ori nimuSi: pirveli warmoadgens 0ovalur fars, romelic farismtvirTvel lomebs upyriaT, masze datanilia mxolod qristes kvarTi. fari mTis mwvervals eyrdnoba, romelsac Znelia komporteri vuwodoT. faris Tavze gadajvaredinebuli samefo kverTxi da xmalia, romelTac Tavze adgas gvirgvini. arasimetriulad gabneulia faris zemoT daviTis qnari da Surduli, xolo faris qvemoT _ sfero da saswori (sur. 44); meore gerbi sabeWdavzea gamosaxuli, mis farze, romelic farismtvirTvel lomebs upyriaT, pirvel nawilSi datanilia gadajvaredinebuli xmali da kverTxi, romelTa ZirSi samefo sferoa, meore nawilSi qristes kvarTia, mesame nawilSi gveleSapis ganmgmiravi wm. giorgi da sasworia datanebuli. fars amkobs gvirgvini, romelsac Tavze jvari adgas. gvirgvinis marcxniv da marjvniv bibliuri daviTis qnari da Surdulia gamosaxuli (sur. 45).

XIX saukunidan moyolebuli qarTuli heraldika, faqtobrivad, mxolod ruseTis imperiis heraldikuri institutebis zedamxedvelobiTa da monawileobiT iqmneboda. rusuli heraldikis nawilad SeiZleba CaiTvalos qarTuli sagvareulo gerbebic, radgan maTi miniWebac amave wesiT

mimdinareobda. bagrationTa gerbidan xan qreboda qristes kvarTi, xan isev Cndeboda.

qarTuli samefo dinastiis pirveli gerbi, romelic ruseTis imperiis Sesabamisma institutma daamtkica da “gerbebis saerTo krebulSi” Seitana, aris “Tavad bagrationTa gerbi”. Oam gvaris saTavadaznauro Rirsebis oficialurad cnobis TariRad iTvleba 1803 wlis 4 oqtomberi, rodesac imperator aleqsandre I-is gadawyvetilebiT, bgrationebis sagvareulo gerbi Seitanes “gerbebis saerTo krebulis” me-7 tomSi (sur. 46). `fari gayofilia oTx nawilad, romelTagan pirvelSi wiTel mindorze gamosaxulia oqros samefo sfero. meoreSi lurj mindorze _ arfa, mesame lurj mindorze _ oqros Surduli. meoTxe nawilSi wiTel mindorze gadajvaredinebulia oqros skiptra da xmali. fari, romelic upyriaT farismtvirTvel lomebs, Semkulia Tavadaznauruli wodebisTvis Sesaferisi mantiiTa da gvirgviniT”, _ aseT blazonirebas gvTavazobs “gerbebis saerTo krebuli.” Aiqve moTxrobilia, wesisamebr, bagrationTa gvaris istoria.[42] maSasadame, es gerbi vaxtang VI-is Zmis ieses (aliyuli-xnis) ukanono vaJis aleqsandres (isaak-begis) STamomavalTa sagvareulo gerbia. am ojaxis yvelaze cnobili warmomadgeneli iyo generali petre bagrationi (1764-1812

[42] “Tavad bagrationTa winapari bagrat pirveli, israelis mefe daviTis STamomavali, filistiidan saqarTveloSi qristes dabadebidan 575 wels Camovida, aRmosavleTis marTlmadidebel eklesiaSi moinaTla da colad moiyvana qarTveli mefis mirdat xastroianis da ferozisi. mefis sikvdilis Semdeg saqarTveloSi gamefda bagrati, romlis STamomavlebi ucvlelad ganagebdnen saqarTvelos. 1469 wels mefe giorgis sikvdilis Semdeg gamefebul konstantines hyavda xuTi vaJi: daviTi, giorgi, bagrati, aleqsandre da melqisedeki. mefe konstantines gardacvalebis Semdeg gamefda daviTi, romelmac Tavis Zmas bagrat batoniSvils uboZa samflobelod muxranis provincia, bagrati iyo muxranis pirveli mflobeli. bagratis SviliSvilis Svilma mefe vaxtangma daipyro adre gayofili sami samefo saqarTvelo, imereTi da kaxeTi da ufros vaJs arCils misca imereTi. Mmefe arCili 1681 wels gaemgzavra ruseTs da miiRo xelmwife-mefeTa da did TavadTa ioane alekseeviCisa da petre alekseeviCis wyaloba. misi Zmebi mefe giorgi da batoniSvili levani flobdnen saqarTvelos. levanis Svilebi vaxtangi da iese mefobdnen saqarTveloSi. levanis Svilis ieses Ze - batoniSvili aleqsandre, Tavis ojaxTan erTad,D 1757 wels Cavida ruseTSi da sasazRvro jarSi podpolkovnikad dainiSna, mas yizlarSi miwebi eboZa. Tavad bagrationTa STamomavlebi amgvaradve emsaxurebodnen ruseTis taxts da dajildoebulni iyvnen CinebiTa da sxva sapatio niSnebiT da monarqTa wyalobiT~ (gerbebis 1803: #8).

ww.), romlis gansakuTrebuli Rvawli da damsaxureba ruseTis imperiis winaSe Sesabamisad aRwerilia “gerbebis saerTo krebulSi”.

bagration-muxranelTa gerbze uflis kvarTia gamosaxuli. gerbi warmoadgens oTxnawiliani fars, gayofils oqros jvriT, SuaSi mcire gerbiT. pirvel mewamul mindorze datanilia oqros qnari da vercxlis Surduli oqros qviT. meore laJvardis mindorze erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebul oqros saxeluriani vercxlis aRmosavluri xmlisa da oqros skiptris zemoT oqrosave samefo sferoa. mesame laJvardis mindorze oqros sasworia. meoTxe mewamul nawilSi vercxlisfrad Seabjruli wm. giorgia TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli, romelic vercxlis SubiT gangmiravs mwvane frTebian Sav drakons. mcire mewamul gerbze ieso qristes vercxlis kvarTia (sur. 47). aRsaniSnavia is garemoeba, rom bagration-muxranelebs ruseTSi ar aRuZravT Suamdgomloba sagvareulo gerbis damtkicebis Sesaxeb. Tavad bagration-muxranelTa ufrosi Sto iyenebda gerbs, romlis umTavres detals bagrationTa samefo saxlis heraldikuri “regaliebisa” da qristes kvarTis gamosaxuleba warmoadgens. am ojaxis umcrosi Stos warmomadgenlebis mier XIX_XX saukuneebSi gamoyenebuli gerbis ramdenime variantia cnobili (TavadaznaurTa 1996: 54).

qristes kvarTi amkobs bagration-gruzinskebis gerbs (sur. 48), romlis centralur nawilSi gamosaxulia wm. giorgi. gruzinskebis gerbi warmoadgens oTxnawilian fars, SuaSi mcire fariT. pirvel mewamul mindorze vercxlis kvarTia. meore laJvardis mindorze _ oqros qnari. mesame laJvardis mindorze vercxlis Surdulia, vercxlisave TasmebiTa da oqros qviT. meoTxe mewamul mindorze _ oqros samefo sfero, romlis Tavze datanilia erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebuli oqros kverTxi da oqros saxeluriani vercxlis xmali. SuaSi, mcire oqros farze, gamosaxulia wm. didmowame giorgi, laJvardisfrad Seabjruli da oqros jvriT mkerdSemkuli. wm. giorgi mewamuli aRkazmulobiTa da oqros foCebiT Semkul Sav cxenzea amxedrebuli. igi mewamuli SubiT gangmiravs mwvane gveleSaps, Savi frTebiT, mewamuli TvalebiTa da drakonis eniT. mTavari fari Semkulia saTavadaznauro gvirgviniT, romelic upyria or molivlive

angelozs. angelozebs xelSi oqros saxeluriani vercxlis maxvilebi ukaviaT. farismtvirTvelebi mewamulTvalebiani oqros lomebi arian. fari Semkulia yaryumis bewvis sarCuliani mewamuli mantiiT, oqros funjebiTa da foCebiT. uganaTlebules TavadTa gvirgvini aboloebs mantias. gerbi damtkicebulia 1886 wels da Setanilia "gerbebis saerTo krebulSi" (gerbebis 1886: #2).

1882 wlidan ruseTis did saxelmwifo gerbze (sur. 49) gamosaxuli saqarTvelos samefo gerbi ramdenime nawilisgan Sedgeba (sur. 50): Sua mcire farze saqarTvelos gerbia: oqros farze laJvardis aRWurvilobiT, mkerdze oqros jvriT, Sav, oqros arSian cxenze amxedrebuli da mewamuli SubiT mwvane, Sav frTiani da mewamul Tvalebiani gveleSapis ganmgmiravi wm. didmowame Zlevamosili giorgi. pirvel nawilSi _ iveriis gerbi: mewamul farze yalyze Semdgari vercxlis cxeni; zeda marcxena da qveda marjvena kuTxeebSi rvaqimiani varskvlavebi. meore nawilSi _ qarTlis gerbi: oqros farze ori, Sav isrebgayrili cecxlismfrqveveli mTa. mesame nawilSi _ yabardos miwebis gerbi: laJvardovan mindorze erTmaneTze gadajvaredinebul (pirebiT zeviT) vercxlis or isarze oqros mcire fari marjvniv Sebrunebuli, mewamuli naxevarmTvariT; pirvel sam meoTxedSi eqvsqimiani vercxlisave varskvlavebi. meoTxe nawilSi somxeTis gerbi: oqros farze mewamuli gvirgvinosani lomi. Odaboloebaze oqros velze _ Cerqez da mTiel TavadTa gerbi: gaWenebul Sav cxenze Cerqezi, vercxlis aRWurvilobiT, mewamuli samosiTa da Savi mosasxamiT, marjvena mxarze Savi SubiT. gerbi Semkulia qarTuli gvirgviniT (vinkleri 1893: 406). faqtobrivad, aq erT gerbSi erTiandeba 1800 w. sruliad ruseTis sruli gerbis Sesaxeb manifestidan didi saxelmwifo gerbis naxatze (sur. 52) gamosaxuli Crdilo da samxreT kavkasiis miwebis aRmniSvneli xuTi gerbi (cecxlovani mTa, wm. giorgi, naxevarmTvare isrebis fonze, Cerqezi mxedari, lomi).

ruseTis imperiis mcire gerbze (sur. 51) gamosaxul saqarTvelos gerbze mxolod gveleSapis ganmgmiravi wm. giorgi Cans. dokumenturad ar dasturdeba qarTul heraldikaSi gamoTqmuli mosazreba, TiTqos "XIX

saukunis damdegidan moyolebuli bagrationTa dinastiam samefo taxtTan erTad samSoblos gerbSi Tavisi sagvareulo emblemebis gamoxatvis uflebac dakarga" (asaTiani 2002: 18). am SemTxvevaSi ufro marTebuli iqneba saubari rusul heraldikaSi qarTvel bagrationTa sagvareulo Tu saqarTvelos saxelmwifo (samxareo) gerbebis mimarT arasistemur midgomaze.

qronologiuri TanmimdevrobiT davalagoT bagrationTa is gerbebi, romelTa namdvilobaSi istorikosebsa da heraldikosebs eWvi ar SeaqvT da, miuxedavad imisa, rom zogierT maTgans sarwmuno dokumenturi wyaro ar moepoveba, qarTul heraldikur literaturaSi maT mimarT, zogadad, sandoobis xarisxi maRalia:

1. giorgi XI-is saxeliT cnobil (faqtobrivad, vaxtang VI-is) gerbze (1709 w. "saociqulo") datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi;
2. qaixosros gerbze (1710 w. "kondaki") datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi.
3. imereTis mefe aleqsandre V-is gerbze (1732 w. ruseTis imperator ana ioanes asulisadmi gagzavnil sigelze dasmuli beWedi) datanilia bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi. (Semonaxulia aRwera: beWdis centrSi gerbia. mis zemoT samefo gvirgvinia; fari gayofilia oTx nawilad: pirvel nawilSi samefo Zalauflebis sferoa, meoreSi _ qnari; mesameSi gadajvaredinebuli skiptra da xmali; meoTxeSi _ Surduli. faris orive mxares _ lomebi) (brose 1861: 197).
4. vaxtang VI-is gerbze (1726-1737 ww. q. astraxanis mxareTmcodneobis muzeumi) datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi.
5. "kvarTian-daviTian" gerbze (1735 w. vaxuStis atlasi) datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi.
6. erekle II-is gerbis erT variantSi (1783 w. georgievskis traqtati) datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi, meore variantSi (1785 w. ambrosaZeebisTvis boZebul sigelSi) _

bibliuri warmomavlobisa da samefo niSnebTan erTad, amxedrebuli wm. giorgi.

7. giorgi XII-is gerbis (1798-1800 ww.) erT variantSi datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi, meore variantSi am emblemebs emateba wm. giorgi.
8. daviT batoniSvilis ("proteqtoratis droindel") gerbze (1800-1801 ww.) datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi, agreTve damatebiT Cndeba gveleSapis gamgmiravi wm. giorgi.
9. Tavad bagrationTa (bagrationis muxranis Sto, ieses STamomavlebi, romlebic 1757 w. gadasaxldnen ruseTi) gerbze (1803 w. "gerbebis saerTo krebuli") datanilia mxolod bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi.
10. imereTis mefe solomon II-is gerbze (1807 w. "daviTni") datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi.
11. uganaTlebules Tavad bagration gruzinskebis gerbze (1886 w. "gerbebis saerTo krebuli") datanilia qristes kvarTi da bagrationTa bibliuri warmomavlobis niSnebi, agreTve gveleSapis gamgmiravi wm. giorgi.

bagration-imeretinskebsa da bagration-daviTaSvilebs oficialurad damtkicebuli gerbebi ar hqondaT, magram sxvadasxva avtorTa wyaroebis mixedviT Tu vimsjelebT, imeretinskebis gerbSi Cndeba verZis figura (cixinski 1922: 81), (dumini 1998: 85), xolo bagration_daviTaSvilebis gerbze datanilia gveleSapis gamgmiravi wm. giorgi, jvari, xuTqimiani varskvlavi da leopardi (dumini 1996: 83), (lakieri 1990: 328).

Tu erTmaneTs SevadarebT im bagrationTa Stoebis heraldikur niSnebs, romelTac ruseTis imperiis Sesabamisi institutebis mier miniWebuli aqvT maRali saTavadaznauro wodeba, maT gerbebSi qristes kvarTis gamosaxva ufro individualur gadawyvetilebaze Cans damokidebuli, vidre raime politikur aspeqtze. amave dros bagrationTa gerbze kvarTTan erTad an mis paralelurad wm. giorgis emblemis dataneba imas unda mianiSnebdes, rom kulturul mexsierebaSi (raki amis dokumenturi wyaro ar mogvepoveba) wm.

giorgi saqarTvelos saxelmwifo emblemad rCeboda. damoukideblobis dakargvamde qarTul heraldikur xelovnebaSi misi calke emblema saxelmwifo gerbze rom ar gvaqvs, es ar gvaZlevs imis kategoriulad mtkicebis saSualebas, rom qarTul heraldikaSi qristes kvarTis wm. giorgiT Canacvleba bagrationTa gvaris qarTuli saxelmwifosgan distancirebis mcdelobaa. amas mkafiod adasturebs zemoT aRwerili uganaTlebulesi Tavadebis gruzinskebis gerbi, romelic XIX saukunis miwurulsaris damtkicebuli ruseTis imperiis Sesabamisi institutis mier. faqtobrivad, "gerbebis saerTo krebulSi" orjer gvxdeba bagrationTa gerbi. pirvelze ar Cans kvarTi, meoreze _ datanilia. riTi aixsneba es garemoeba? rusuli heraldikuri politika XIX saukunis bolos gruzinskebis gerbis damtkicebisas aRiarebs, rom qristes kvarTis gamosaxvis ufleba bagrationebs aqvT? _ SeiZleba asec vifiqroT, miT ufro, rom am dros bagration-gruzinskebi ukve ruseTis imperiis Tavadebad iwodebian.

XIX saukunis bolos bagrationTa gerbze kvarTis kvlav gamoCenasTan dakavSirebiT, albaT isic gasaxsenebelia, rogor icvleboda ruseTis imperiis ideologia da administraciuli institutebis politika qarTveli Tavadaznaurobisadmi. rogorc cnobilia, saqarTvelos ruseTTan `Serwymis~ saqmeSi mefis mTavroba mniSvnelovan rols mmarTvelobis sistemas aniWebda. 1801 wlis kanonis safuZvelze Seqmnili wesebi, XIX saukunis 40-ian wlebSi ukve veRar upasuxebda arsebul realobas, ris gamoc saWiro gaxda axali mmarTvelobiTi sistemis SemuSaveba, saxeldobr, samoqalaqo mmarTvelobis _ mefisnacvlis institutis daarseba kavkasiaSi, nacvlad samxedro mmarTvelobisa, romelic arsebobda XIX saukunis 40-ian wlebamde.

generalma paskeviCma ruseTis imperator nikoloz pirvels warudgina amierkavkasiis mmarTvelobis axali proeqti. amierkavkasiaSi saomar moqmedebaTa (ruseT-iranis 1826-1828 ww. da ruseT-TurqeTis 1828-1829 ww.) ZiriTadad dasrulebis gamo `paskeviCi mizanSewoniliad Tvlida, samxedro-saokupacio reJimis nacvlad SemoeRoT aq samoqalaqo xelisufleba wminda rusuli sistemiT. gamonakliss uSvebda mxolod muslimanuri provinciebis

mimarT, sadac ZalaSi unda darCeniliyo adgilobrivi samarTali. paskeviCis es proeqti gaJRenTili iyo rusifikatoruli suliskveTebiT da gamiznuli iyo mxaris sruli ekonomikuri da politikuri damorCilebisaTvis~ (anTelava 1972:120). paskeviCis proeqtma mxardaWera ver hpova. peterburgidan TbilisSi gamogzavnes senatis revizia, romelsac baroni gani xelmZRvanelobda. man swori Sefaseba misca amierkavkasiaSi ukiduresad gamwvavebul ekonomikur-politikur mdgomareobas, romelic pirdapir kavSirSi iyo rusul mmarTvelobiT rgolTan da SeimuSava amierkavkasiis mmarTvelobis axali gegma-proeqti. igi moiwona 1837 wels TbilisSi Camosulma nikoloz pirvelma, xolo 1840 wels ganis es proeqti damtkicebuli iqna imperiis saxelmwifo sabWos mier. amierkavkasia `saqarTvelo-imereTis guberniad~ da `kaspiis olqad~ gaiyo. somxeTisa da azerbaijanis nawilic saqarTvelo-imereTis guberniaSi aRmoCnda. am saxiT qveynis administraciuli dayofa erovnuli mTlianobis moSlas iTvaliswinebda. qarTuli saxelmwifoebriobis dakargvis Sesaxeb xatovnad ambobda Salva nucubiZe: "qarTveli mefeebis _ ereklesa da solomonis mier ruseTis mfarvelobis Zebna ukanaskneli aqti iyo im tragediisa, romelsac saqarTvelos istoria ewodeba. isini, rogorc gmirebi, istoriis scenaze aRar iyvnen, roca tragedia daskvnamde mivida da saqarTvelo "qarTul guberniad" iqca" (nucubiZe 1958: 234). ganis reforma Seusabamo aRmoCnda mas Semgom, rac sagareo politikaSi aRmosavleTis sakiTxi gaaqtiurda. ruseTis imperators sWirdeboda amierkavkasiaSi simSvidis SenarCuneba da adgilobrivi mosaxleobis mxardaWera. amitomac saWiro gaxda samxedro-saokupacio reJimis ramdenadme rbili, moqnili politikiT Secvlis aucilebloba. am politikis gamtareblad peterburgSi SerCeuli iqna gamocdili, Wkviani, magram amave dros cbieri rusi moxele m. voroncovi (mefisnacvlobda 1844-1854 ww.). Seicvala imperiis SemadgenlobaSi kavkasiis statusic, kerZod ki samxedro mmarTveloba, e.w. mTavarmmarTeblis instituti, samoqalaqo mmarTvelobiT, mefisnacvlis institutiT Seicvala. samefisnacvlo daiyo Tbilisis, quTaisis, Semaxis da derbendis guberniebad. carizmma amiT xmarebidan amoiRo termini saqarTvelo, rogorc erovnul-

saxelmwifoebrivi saxelwodeba, rac cxadia, mxaris rusifikaciisaTvis iyo gamiznuli. kavkasiis koloniuri aTvisebis voroncoviseburi meTodi formiT gansxvavebuli, epoqasTan Sexamebuli da carizmisTvis momgebiani aRmoCnda. man Tavis mmarTvelobaSi uxeSobisa da Zaladobis nacvlad SeimuSava Semparavi, moqnili taqtika. ruseTis xelisuflebis winaSe samoqalaqo mmarTvelobis dadgenisTanave mwvaved daisva kavkasiis kulturuli aTvisebis sakiTxi. Tu winaT rusi mmarTvelebi qarTvel aristokratias mtruli TvaliT ucqerdnen da igi seperatistuli moZraobis moTaved miaCndaT, vorovncovma, piriqiT, xeli gauwoda gaRatakebis gzaze Semdgar Tavadaznaurobas da TandaTan CaiTria koloniur RonisZiebaTa ganxorcielebaSi. man qarTveli Tavadaznauroba privilegiebis mxriv gauTanaswora ruseTisas, gauxsna mas banki da grZelvadiani sesxi miaSvela. amasTanave, man Tavadaznaurobas xeli Seuwyo xelisuflebis maRali eSelonebisaken svlaSi. misi TaosnobiT, qveyanaSi gatarda mravali kulturuli RonisZieba.

XIX saukunis 60-70-ian wlebSi mniSvnelovani procesebi warimarTa rogorc ruseTis imperiaSi, aseve mis guberniebSic. yirimis omSi (1853-1856 ww.) ruseTis damarcxebam cxadyo misi susti mxareebi. krizisidan gamosvlis erTaderT swor gzas warmoadgenda iseTi reformebis gatareba, romelic qveyanas ganviTarebis axal gzaze gaiyvanda. carizmis mier Catarebulma saglexo (1864 w. saqarTveloSi), sasamarTlo (1864 w.), samxedro (1865 w), saqalaqo (1870 w.) da safinanso (1872 w.) reformebma, maTi progresulobis miuxedavad, kidev ufro gaauaresa da daZaba mdgomareoba rogorc ruseTis centralur nawilSi, aseve mis guberniebSic. mTeli qveyana ajanyebis alSi gaexvia. poloneTsa da amierkavkasiaSic adgili hqonda revoluciur gamosvlebs. amgvari situaciiT SeSinebuli samefo kari qveyanaSi mdgomareobis ganmuxtvas cdilobda. am mizniT ruseTis imperatorma ruseTsa da mis guberniebSi imogzaura. 1871 wels TbilisSic Camovida imperatori aleqsandre II.

qarTvel TavadaznaurobasTan mimarTebaSi ruseTis imperiis Secvlili politikidan gamomdinare, SesaZlebelia, vifiqroT, rom heraldikuri isntitutebi, xelisuflebis ideologias gamoxatavdnen da dasaSvebad Tvlidnen ukve uflis kvarTis gamosaxvas bagrationTa gerbze. jer erTi, rogorc aRvniSne, qarTvel monarqTa gvari axla ukve ruseTis imperatoris qveSevrdomi Tavadebis tituliT moixsenieboda da, aqedan gamomdinare, imperiul ambicias sulac aRar Selaxavda, Tu misi Tavadebi qristes kvarTis mcvelebad kvlav igrZnobdnen Tavs, meorec, ukve aqtualoba hqonda dakarguli kvarTis, rogorc erTiani, dauSleli eklesiis (Cemi mokrZalebili varaudiT _ qveynisac) qarTuli saxelmwifos sivrceSi moazrebas, radgan es saxelmwifo ukve TiTqmis saukunea, rac ruseTis imperiis gubernia iyo.

XIX saukunis ganmavlobaSi da XX saukunis 20-ian wlebamde, sanam saqarTvelo ruseTis imperiis SemadgenlobaSi iyo, qarTuli originaluri heraldikuri memkvidreobis Sesaxeb saubari SeuZlebeli xdeba, radgan qarTuli gerbebi iqmneboda ruseTis imperiis Sesabamisi saxelmwifo institutebis mier da maSadame, es nawarmoebebi rusul heraldikur memkvidreobas ganekuTvneba.

Tavi VIII. saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis gerbebi

$ 1. Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis gerbi

XX saukunis 20-ian wlebSi, rodesac saqarTvelom samiode wliT damoukidebloba moipova, saintereso artefaqti Seiqmna axaldaarsebuli pirveli qarTuli universitetis gerbis (sur. 53) saxiT.

universitetis daarseba gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovani movlena iyo Cveni qveynis istoriaSi.

1918 wlidan 26 ianvari (axali stiliT, 8 Tebervali) qarTveli xalxis cnobierebaSi ormagad mniSnelovan TariRad iqca. manamde igi saqarTvelos yvelaze didi mefisa da wmindanis daviT aRmaSeneblis xsenebis dRe iyo, xolo 1918 wlidan man qarTuli sauniversiteto ganaTlebis dasabamis simboluri mniSvnelobac SeiZina, radgan am dRes Tbilisis gareubanSi, qarTuli saTavadaznauro gimnaziis SenobaSi, sazeimod gaixsna kavkasiaSi pirveli erovnuli universiteti, romelmac, qarTuli saganmanaTleblo tradiciebis gaTvaliswinebiT, safuZveli Cauyara saqarTveloSi evropuli tipis umaRles skolas da xeli Seuwyo kavkasiaSi sauniversiteto ganaTlebis aRorZinebas.

...Sors darCeniliyo meoTxe saukunis fazisis maxloblad arsebuli kolxeTis filosofiur-ritorikuli akademia, adreuli Suasaukuneebis qarTuli samonastro kompleqsebis skolebi da saganmanaTleblo centrebi saqarTvelosa Tu ucxoeTSi, gelaTisa da iyalTos akademiebi... saukuneebis qartexilebs Tan gahyoloda erTiani da Zlieri saqarTvelos dideba da masTan erTad minavluliyo TviTmyofadi erovnuli kultura, mecniereba da ganaTleba. qarTl-kaxeTis samefos ruseTis imperiis SemadgenlobaSi SesvlasTan erTad daviwyebas miscemoda am samefos ukanaskneli mefeebis survili saqarTveloSi gaexsnaT umaRlesi skolis tipis liceumebi... magram samSoblos damoukidebloba dakargul qarTvelebSi ar gamqraliyo Tavisuflebis wyurvili da erovnuli umaRlesi skolis daarsebis ocneba...

pirveli qarTuli cnoba saqarTveloSi universitetis daarsebis aucileblobisa da misi moTxovnis Sesaxeb gaCnda 1832 wlis SeTqmulTa wreSi, romlis wevrTa umravlesoba naziarebi iyo rusul da evropul ganaTlebas. magram es moTxovna im drois SesatyvisobaSi ganuxorcielebeli aRmoCnda iseve, rogorc TviT 1832 wlis SeTqmuleba.

XIX saukunis samocian wlebSi saqarTveloSi samoRvaweo asparezze gamovida axali Taoba, didi qarTveli sazogado moRvawis ilia WavWavaZis meTaurobiT, romelTanac dakavSirebulia sulieri aRorZinebis axali etapi saqarTvelos istoriaSi. am wlebSi gansakuTrebiT gaaqtiurda universitetis daarsebisaTvis brZola.

XX saukunis dasawyisidan ki qarTuli universitetis dafuZnebis misia peterburgis universitetis aRzrdilma da misma privat-docentma ivane javaxiSvilma ikisra. igi samarTlianad iTvleba ilia WavWavZis gzis gamgrZeleblad qarTuli erovnuli TviTSegnebis SenarCuneba-gaZlierebis TvalsazrisiT.

rodesac ivane javaxiSvili qarTul sazogadoebas universitetis daarsebis aucilebloba ze esaubreboda, igi xazs usvamda, rom qarTuli universiteti erTsa da imave dros samecniero kvleva-Ziebisa da cdis daweseburebac unda yofiliyo da umaRlesi samecniero saswavlebelic. am universitetis profesorebi da xelmZRvanelni marto leqciebis mkiTxvelni ki ar unda yofiliyvnen, aramed upirvelesad yovlisa mecnierni da mkvlevarni, romelnic TavianTi naSromebiT mecnierebis warmatebas Seuwyobdnen xels da misabaZi magaliTic iqebodnen mozardi TaobisaTvis.

ivane javaxiSvili, mcirericxovan TanamoazreebTan erTad, universitetis daarsebiT didi qarTuli kulturis Cawyvetili xidebis aRdgenas cdilobda. Akademikos Tamaz gamyreliZis sityvebiT rom vTqvaT, ,,Cven Cveni umaRlesi ganaTlebis istoria unda daviwyoT ara Tbilisis universitetis daarsebiT 1918 wels, aramed saqarTveloSi umaRlesi ganaTlebis kerebis arsebobiT ukve XII saukuneSi da SesaZlebelia ufro adrec, kerebisa, romlebic Tavisi drois yvelaze mowinave, elinistur tradiciebze damyarebul centrebs warmoadgenda, sadac iswavleboda

trivium-quadrivium principis mixedviT aRmosavlur-dasavluri filosofia, rac moicavda imdroindeli mecnierebisa da ganaTlebis yvela ZiriTad sferos... swored elinisturi kulturis _ am aRmosavlur-dasavluri kulturuli simbiozis _ gamoxatulebaa uZvelesi qarTuli kultura, kultura qveynisa, romelic aRmosavleTisa da dasavleTis gzajvaredinzea moTavsebuli da Tavis TavSi tradiciulad aerTianebs elinistur-dasavlur kulturul nakadebs. es tradiciebi, ukve evropuli ganaTlebisa da mecnierebis saxiT, aRdga CvenSi qarTuli universitetis daarsebiT. swored amaSi mdgomareobs Cveni erovnuli universitetis didi istoriuli mniSvneloba“ (gamyreliZe 2008).

1918 wlis 5 Tebervals axlad daarsebuli Tbilisis universitetis profesorTa sabWos me-4 sxdomam, romelsac p. meliqiSvili (sxdomis Tavmjdomare), iv. javaxiSvili, e. TayaiSvili, k. kekeliZe, i. abulaZe, a. SaniZe, g. axvlediani, i. yifSiZe (sxdomis mdivani) eswrebodnen, mxatvar dimitri SevardnaZis[43] mier Seqmnili universitetis beWdis sami nimuSidan erT-erTi daamtkica (tfilisis 2006: 99).

[43] dimitri SevardnaZe me-20 saukunis 20-30–ian wlebSi qarTuli kulturis erT-erTi yvelaze TvalsaCino figura iyo. igi 1885 wlis 1 dekembers ozurgeTis raionis sofel baxvSi daibada, saSualo ganaTleba quTaisis realur saswavlebelSi miiRo, xolo samxatvro codnis misaRebad jer peterburgSi gaemgzavra, Semdeg ki miunhenis samxatvro akademiaSi ganagrZo swavla. “arqivebma Semogvinaxa sabuTebi, romlebic mowmobs, rom studentobis wlebSi mas materialur saxmarebas uwevda qarTvelTa Soris wera-kiTxvis gamavrcelebeli sazogadoeba” (beriZe 1986). dimitri SevardnaZis nacnoboba eqvTime TayaiSvilTan 1910 wlidan dawyebula, rodesc igi, jer kidev germaniaSi myofi, TayaiSvilis mier wamowyebul sparsuli miniaturebiT Semkuli „vefxistyaosnis” gamocemis saqmeSi aqtiurad Cabmula. 1911 wels geronti qiqoZe miunhenidan eqvTime TayaiSvils swerda: “didaT pativcemulo batono eqvTime! dRes gazeTSi wavikiTxe, rom saistorio sazogadoebaSi gadagiwyvetiaT xuTasi maneTis gadadeba monastrebSi da eklesiebSi darCenili qarTuli mxtvrobis gadmosaRebaT. am saqmisTvis, ra sakvirvelia, mcodne da keTilsindisieri adamiani dagWirdebaT. aq aris erTi axalgazrda qarTveli mxatvari dimitri SevardnaZe, romelic siamovnebiT ikisrebs mag saqmes, Tu Tqven araferi gaqvT mis winaaRmdeg da miandobT mas. Tqven piradaT kidec icnobT SevardnaZes. Cemis azriT, metad niWieri, mcodne da muyaiTi axalgazrdaa da rogorc TqvenTvis, ise misTvis Zlier xelsayreli iqneba, Tu aseTs mniSvnelovans da saintereso saqmes miandobT. is mzadaa Tqveni cnobis miRebisTanave gamoemgzavros saqarTvelosken” (yanCaveli 1985).

rogorc aleqsandre baramiZe igonebda, qarTuli universitetis gerbis idea ivane javaxiSvils ekuTvnoda (baramiZe 1983: 321). Tavdapirvelad Seiqmna universitetis beWdis eskizebi, romlebic saqarTvelos xelnawerTa erovnul centrSi, ivane javaxiSvilis arqivSi, inaxeba, xolo TviT liTonSi Camosxmuli sabeWdavi daculia Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis muzeumSi (sur. 54).

---

pirveli msoflio omis wlebSi rodesac ruseTis armiis samxreTis frontma anatoliis mniSvnelovani nawili daikava da Woroxis auzic zurgSi moiqcia, am garemoebiT isargebla eqvTime TayaiSvilma da 1917 wels moawyo samxreT saqarTveloSi mesame arqeologiuri eqspedicia, romelSic, eqvTimesTan erTad, monawileobdnen inJineri a. kalgini, varZiis monastris mRvdel-monazoni ipolite, mxatvrebi: l. gudiaSvili, m. Wiaureli da d. SevardnaZe, agreTve "moxalise xuroTmoZRvari-alpinisti" i. zdaneviCi (TayaiSvili 1960: 3). am mogzaurobas eqspediciis TiToeuli axalgazrda wevrisaTvis ganuzomlad didi mniSvneloba hqonda. aq miRebulma STabeWdilebebma, gamocdilebam Tu did mecnierTan urTierTobam Rrma kvali datova maTze. amas isini yovelTvis aRniSnavdnen. "eqvTime TayaiSvilTan Sexvedras lado gudiaSvilma gadamwyveti movlena uwoda Tavis cxovrebaSi" (moseSvili 1988: 18).

ivane javaxiSvilTan d. SevardnaZis nacnoboba, rogorc Cans, misi germaniidan samSobloSi dabrunebis Semdgom daiwyo.

dimitri SevardnaZem saqarTveloSi CamosvlisTanave safuZveli Cauyara qarTvel xelovanTa sazogadoebas, romelmac didi muSaoba gaswia qarTuli kulturis Zeglebis movlisa da mecnieruli Seswavlis TvalsazrisiT. ivane javaxiSvili am sazogadoebas sistematurad exmareboda da rCeva-darigebas aZlevda Zeglebis fiqsaciisa da Seswavlis saqmeSi. igi 1916 wlis 14 agvistos moxsenebaSi werda: "qarTvel xelovanTa sazogadoebis gamgeobas vurCie amTaviTve nabaxtevis eklesiis kedlis mxatvrobisTvis mieqcia yuradReba da daRupvisagan gadaerCina" (javaxiSvili 1966: 47). nabaxtevis eqspedicia warmatebiT dagvirgvinda da 1917 wels misi Sedegebis, kedlis mxatvrobis pirebis, gamofenac moewyo e.w. ,,didebis taZarSi". es Senoba Semdeg qarTvel xelovanTa sazogadoebas gadaeca, sadac 1920 wels saqarTveloSi saxviTi xelovnebis pirveli muzeumi - ,,saqarTvelos erovnuli samxatvro galerea" gaixsna, romlis xelmZRvanelad dimitri SevardnaZe dainiSna.

dimitri SevardnaZe farTo Tvalsawieris moazrovne da daxvewili gemovnebis mqone mxatvari iyo. evropuli ganaTleba da erovnuli kulturis codna ganapirobebda mis Semoqmedebasa da saerTod, mTel mis moRvaweobas. misi Seumcdari mxatvruli alRo rom ara, iqneb saqarTvelos samudamod daekarga firosmanis Semoqmedebis didi nawili; misi amouwuravi energia da SemarTeba rom ara, dRes namdvilad ar gveqneboda aseTi mdidari xelovnebis muzeumi; misi zneobrivi gmiroba rom ara, daingreoda metexis taZari (javaxiSvili 1984: 458-460). dimitri SevardnaZe XX saukunis 20-30-iani wlebis qarTuli kulturis erT-erTi yvelaze TvalsaCino figura iyo. xanmokle, magram mravalmxrivi iyo misi moRvaweoba. komunistur tiraniasTan SeWidebuli xelovani TiTqos Cqarobda sakuTari niWisa da energiis daxarjvas... dimitri SevardnaZe 1937 wels sabWoTa represiebis msxverpli gaxda.

beWedi warmoadgens mrgval, 4,7 sm diametris farze gamosaxul irems, romelic ZuZus awovebs nukrs. beWdis eskizis Seqmnisas mxatvarma gamoiyena antikuri epoqis brinjaos Wvirul balTebis kompoziciis mTavari detali (sur. 55). am balTebis ZiriTadi koleqciebi daculia Tbilisisa da saqarTvelos sxvadasxva muzeumSi, agreTve moskovSi, peterburgSi, niu-iorksa da londonSi.

balTebi Tavisi SinaarsiT bunebis kultTan dakavSirebul miTologiur kompleqss asaxaven, Tumca, rogorc mkvlevrebi miuTiTeben, maTze gamosaxul siuJets ukve dakarguli aqvs Tavisi pirvandeli mniSvneloba, figuraTa stilizacia im safexurzea ayvanili, rom is wminda dekoratiul funqcias asrulebs, mTavari yuradRebac swored gamomsaxvelobas eqceva. gvianantikuri xanis imdroindeli erovnuli kulturis Tavisebureba mkveTrad gamovlinda im epoqis SesaniSnav ZeglebSi, brinjaos Wvirul gamosaxulebian balTebSi, romlebic warmogvidgenen winaqristianuli xanis qarTuli mxatvruli meliToneobis ukanasknel etaps da agvirgvineben am dargis brwyinvale tradiciebs (xidaSeli 1972: 86).

brinjaos balTebs, centraluri cxovelis ikonografiis cvlilebis mixedviT, xuT jgufad hyofen. universitetis beWdis Temis gadawyvetisas SevardnaZes gamoyenebuli aqvs I jgufSi gaerTianebuli balTebis zogadi sqema, romlisTvisac damaxasiaTebelia: a) kompoziciis centralur elements warmoadgens ukan Tavmibrunebuli fantastikuri irmis gamosaxuleba; b) balTebis kompozicia orfiguriania.

brinjaos balTebze meore figuras nukris gamosaxuleba ar aqvs, balTebis kompoziciisTvis dedaSvilobis motivi ucxoa. balTebze gamosaxuli yvela figura nayofierebis qalRvTaebis uZvelesi zoomorfuli saxea. es RvTaeba ki monadireobis qalRmerTis pirvel saxed iTvleba. maSasadame, balTebis simbolika qarTvel da, saerTod, kavkasiel tomTa uZveles religiur warmodgenebsac ukavSirdeba (xidaSeli 1972: 65).

SevardnaZem universitetis beWdis centraluri figura – iremi brinjaos balTebis mixedviT Seqmna, kompoziciis meore elements ki nukris grafikuli saxe misca da nawarmoebis ideas zusti forma mouZebna. ufrosis

mier umcrosisaTvis codnis, sibrZnis gadacemis aqts mianiWa martivi, poeturi da, amave dros, zogad planSi moazrebuli TaobaTa erTianobis simboluri saxe. balTebze gamosaxul irmebs ferdebsa da mkerdze aqvT koncentrirebuli wreebi, romlebic am cxovelTa mTvaris kultTan kavSirze mianiSnebs (xidaSeli 1972: 80). universitetis beWedSi es wreebi pirdapir aris gadmotanili. gerbSi ki irmis fexebis konturis gagrZelebad da spiralur ornamentad warmogvidgeba, amiT igi harmoniulad aerTianebs centralur figuras, mis CarCosa da darCenili sivrcis Sesavsebad gamoyenebul ornamentul dekors, romlebic aseve xveul stilSia gadawyvetili. amgvari ornamenti balTebis I jgufis III qvejgufisTvisaa damaxasiaTebeli.

beWdis faris sivrces avsebs vazis dekori, igi Zveli qarTuli xelnawerebis aJurul samkaulebs mogvagonebs. erTmaneTSi faqizad CaxlarTuli yvavilwnulebi da yurZnis mtevnebi, irmis stilizebul rqebTan erTad lirizmiT avseben nawarmoebs.

fars gars uvlis 31 spiralisebri ornamentisgan Sedgenili CarCo da wriuli warwera qarTuli da laTinuri mTavruli SriftiT: ,,tfilisis: universiteti: UNIVERSITAS:TPHILISENSIS". sityvebi erTmaneTisgan gayofilia orwertiliT, xolo qarTuli da laTinuri warwera erTmaneTisgan oTxi wertiliTaa gamijnuli

mogvianebiT beWdis safuZvelze Seiqmna universitetis gerbi, magram, beWdisgan gansxvavebiT, normatiuli saxis dokumenti am gerbis damtkicebis Taobaze ar Semonaxula. mis pirvelwyarod warmogvidgeba universitetis gamocemul wignebze dabeWdili gerbis gamosaxulebebi warweriT: "tfilisis universitetis Rerbi" (Cveni 1923: 3).

universitetis gerbi warmoadgens mrgval (aRmosavlur) fars (Tugliptikasi es yvelaze gavrcelebuli formaa, heraldikaSi mas naklebad iyeneben). beWdis emblema, iremi da nukri, gerbze TiTqmis ucvleladaa gadatanili, Tumca gamomsaxvelobiTi xerxi ufro mkacri da gamartivebulia. irmebis ukan moCans mSvenieri dekoratiuli elementi vazis,

an sicocxlis xis grafikuli siluetis saxiT, romelsac marcxnidan da marjvnidan vazis stiliseburi rqebi eyrebian.

gerbis centraluri elementis irgvliv, beWdisgan gansxvavebiT, aRar Cans warwera qarTul da laTinur enaze. samagierod, S-seburi ornamentebisgan Seqmnil moCarCoebas, gars ertymis 24 figurisagan Semdgari CarCo. figurebi moTavsebulia kuTxovan wnul ornamentSi, romlis texili stili da gerbis farze gamosaxuli CuqurTmebis xveuli formebis kontrasti mTel nawarmoebs dinamikas aniWebs. figurebi realistur Tu fantastikur cxovelebsa da frinvelebs ganasaxiereben: leopardi, lomi, pegasi, grifoni, drakoni, pegasi, lomi, farSevangi, pegasi, lomi, cxvari, maryuJebad daxveuli gveli, antilopa, vefxvi, pegasi, limoni, grifoni, monoceroni, gvirgviniani gveli, bu, Sveli, lomi, antilopa, lomi. isini simetriulad mihyvebian erTmaneTs da mowesrigebul ornamentul sistemas qmnian, mravalferovnebis miuxedavad, harmoniulad erTiandebian da monumentur gancdas aniWeben gerbs.

kuTxovan-wnul CarCoSi Casmuli es figurebi dimitri SevardnaZem iSxnis mcire eklesiis (sur. 56) xuroTmoZRvruli morTulobis mixedviT Seqmna. rogorc aRvniSneT, man 1917 wels samxreT saqarTveloSi mowyobil mesame arqeologiur eqspediciaSi miiRo monawileoba da, sxva xuroTmoZRvrul ZeglebTan erTad, Seiswavla iSxnis, eqvTime TayaiSvilis sityvebiT rom vTqvaT, ,,iSviaTi silamazis koxta eklesia da misi araCveulebrivad faqizi, mSvenieri morTuloba". es eklesia 1006 wels auSenebia mefe gurgens (994-1008 ww), romelic qarTvel bagrationTgan pirveli atarebda mefeTmefis tituls. sxvadasxva feris qviT naSen RvTismSoblis saxelobis eklesiis kars amSvenebs mdidari skulpturuli Tamasa (sur. 57). gansakuTrebiT aRsaniSnavia cxovelTa ornamenti. aqve moTavsebulia asomTavruli warwera da TariRebi qarTuli da somxuri weltaRricxvis mixedviT. warweris kamaradSemovlebuli Tamasa qarTuli skulpturuli ornamentis TvalsaCino nimuSia. misi gamoyeneba Tbilisis

universitetis gerbSi aixsneba rogorc wminda mxatvruli, aseve azrobrivi mniSvnelobiT.

dimitri SevardnaZem iSxnis mcire eklesiis morTulobis cxrameti figura ocdaoTxamde Seavso ise, rom ar daurRvevia stiluri mTlianoba. gerbis am wnuli moCarCoebiT erTmaneTisgan gamoyofili da amave dros gaerTianebuli es nawili samyaros simboloa, romlis Sesaxeb codnis misaRebad aucilebeli pirobaa dedaSvilobasaviT (irmebi) WeSmariti, myari erToblioba (universitas) moZRvarsa da moswavles Soris da ufrosis mier umcrosisaTvis sibrZnis gadacema da gamocdilebis gaziareba.

amrigad, pirveli qarTuli universitetis gerbis avtorma zustad gadmosca universitetis damaarsebelTa idea: axaldaarsebuli universiteti qarTuli istoriul-kulturuli tradiciebis saZirkvelze dafuZnebuliyo da momavali TaobisaTvis gadaeca kacobriobis mier saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi dagrovili sibrZne. d. SevardnaZis mier Seqmnili gerbi qarTuli heraldikuri memkvidreobis saintereso nimuSia.

$ 2. mxedari saqarTvelos respublikis gerbze demokratiuli da socialisturi mmarTvelobis epoqebSi

ruseTis imperiaSi dasavleT evropidan Sesuli heraldika male saxelmwifos administraciuli mowyobis atributadac iqca. am TvalsazrisiT gansakuTrebiT aqtiuri periodi XIX saukunis 40-iani wlebidan daiwyo, rodesac, heroldiis departamentma ruseTis imperiis guberniebis, olqebis, qalaqebis gerbebis Seqmna da arsebuli heraldikuri namuSevrebis mowesrigeba gadawyveta. gubernatorebs daevalaT, ezrunaT maT gamgeblobaSi arsebul teritoriul erTeulebSi Semavali qalaqebis heraldikis srulyofaze. gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovani iyo is, rom ruseTis imperiis centrSi dasamtkiceblad gagzavnili saqalaqo gerbebis eskizebi adgilze, amierkavkasiis mxaris mTavar sammarTveloSi mzaddeboda. 1843 wels miRebul iqna saqarTvelo-imereTis guberniebis erTiani gerbi (sur.

58), romlis faris gulSi, mcire farze datanilia gveleSapis ganmgmiravi amxedrebuli wminda giorgi. didmowame mxedari noes kidobanTan da Sav zRvasTan erTad ruseTis imperiis guberniis emblemad iqca. 1843 welsve damtkicda saqarTvelos qalaqebis gerbebi (magaliTad, ix. sur. 59, 60, 61), romlebzec wm. giorgi (saqarTvelo-imereTis guberniis gerbis gadakveTili nawili _ noes kidobnisa da Savi zRvis simboloebTan erTad) gamoCnda. mogvianebiT, 1876 wels, xelaxla Seiqmna qarTuli qalaqebis gerbebi, romelzec sxva emblemebTan erTad, mxedris, noes kidobnisa da Savi zRvis nacvlad, ukve Tbilisis guberniis gerbi (sur. 62) warmoCinda saerTo detalad (sur. 63, 64). ase aisaxa rusul heraldikaSi saqarTvelos mimarT saxelmwifo ideologia: bagrationebs eboZaT TavadTa gerbi, xolo saqarTvelos saxelmwifo simbolod cnobili wm. giorgi Cveulebrivi teritoriis aRmniSvneli emblemebis: Savi zRvis, mtkvar-araqsis, myinvarwverisa da araratis mTis gverdiT, dakarguli saxelmwifoebriobis mimaniSnebel simbolod gadaiqca.

XX saukunis 20-ian wlebSi, ruseTis imperiis daSlisa da saqarTvelos damoukideblobis gamocxadebis Semdgom saxelmwifo simbolod kvlav Cndeba mxedari. 1918-1921 wlebis saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis gerbze igi gamosaxulia Svidi mnaTobis fonze, Tumca am emblemaze, rogorc gerbze saubari yvela mkvlevars uZneldeba, radgan igi heraldikis principebis sruli ugulvebelyofiT aris Seqmnili. gerbis eskizis avtoria ioseb Sarlemani.[44]

saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis mTavrobas saxelmwifo simbolikis Seqmnis procesSi konsultacias uwevdnen qarTuli mecnierebisa da xelovnebis gamoCenili moRvaweni. damoukideblobis gamocxadebisTanave

[44] ioseb Sarlemani 1880 wlis 6 (18) aprils peterburgSi daibada, swavlobda peterburgis samxatvro akademiaS. 1917 wlidan cxovrobda da moRvaweobda saqarTveloSi, iyo Tbilisis samxatvro akademiis erT-erTi damaarsebeli da 1941 wlidan ki _ misi profesori. Sarlemanis saxelTan aris dakavSirebuli saqarTveloSi wignis grafikis mniSvnelovani warmatebebi. ioseb Sarlmani 1957 wlis 31 dekembers gardaicvala.

muSaoba daiwyo "mcodne pirTa" jgufma,[45] romlis rekomendaciis gaTvaliswinebiT Seiqmna da 1918 wlis 20 seqtembris kanoniT damtkicda saxelmwifos gerbi (sur. 66).

mogvianebiT, ukve sabWoTa saqarTveloSi erovnul-ganmaTavisuflebeli moZraobis gaaqtiurebis kvaldakval, intensiurad daiwyo msjeloba sabWoTa saqarTvelos emblemis Secvlis da demokratiuli respublikis gerbis aRdgenis Taobaze. 1990 wlis miwurulsa kvlav Sarlemaniseuli gerbi gamocxadda saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbad (sur. 67).

XX saukinis 90-ian wlebSi saqarTvelos istoriaSi axali etapi daiwyo. 1990 wlis Semodgomaze gamarTul arCevnebSi gamarjvebis Semdeg

---

[45] finansTa da vaWrobis saministros mier mowveul mcodne pirTa kerZo TaTbiris oqmi (1918 wlis 24 ivlisi):

"TaTbirs Tavmjdomareobda: g. d. Juruli. daeswrnen ministris amxanagi k. p. kandelaki, pr. i. javaxiSvili, istorikosi e. s. TayaiSvili, mxatvrebi b. gabaSvili da d. SevardnaZe. inJ. g. qurdiani, z. maCabeli da s. qvariani.

Tavmjdomare: radgan saWiroa moxdes axal-axali konkursi mas Semdeg roca mTavroba daakanonebs saxelmwifo Rerbsa da fulis sistemas, amitom sasurvelia TaTbirma gamoTqvas Tavisi azri am orive sagnis Sesaxeb.

_ pr. javaxiSvili: saqarTvelos ZvelaT erqva georgia; am saxeliT icnoben mas evropasa da aziaSi. mis mfarvelad iTvleba TeTri giorgi da TviT saqarTvelos droSaze gamosaxuli iyo wm. giorgi, romelsac ar hqonda darTuli arc jvari da arc Saravandedi. aseTive iyo giorgi III-is beWedze gamoxatuli wm. giorgi. amitom sasurvelia, rom dResac saqarTvelos emblemad darCes TeTri giorgi, romelsac did pativs cems qarTveli xalxi, qarTvelTa yoveli tomi da iTvleba Cveni qveynis udides mfarvelad.

_ d. SevardnaZe: eTanxmeba pr. javaxiSvils da scnobs saWirod, rom wm. giorgis darTuli hqondes 7 mnaTobi, rogorc emblema sruliad saqarTvelos e.i. 7 samTavro.

_ pr. javaxiSvili: Rerbisa da fulis konkursis gamocxadebis dros aucilebeli saWiroa winaswar dacul iqnas kanonmdeblobiTi wesi da SemuSavebuli emblema da fulis sistema.

TaTbirma erTxmaT miiRo pr. javaxiSvilis winadadeba b. SevardnaZis damatebiT da daadgina: euwyos mTavrobas TaTbiris survili TeTri giorgis saqarTvelos emblemad miRebis Sesaxeb 7 mnaTobiT da eTxovos, rac SeiZleba mokle xanSi, miRebul iqnas da dakanondes rogorc emblema, ise fulis sistema.

g. qurdiani cnobs saWirod, rac SeiZleba daCqarebiT, SemuSavdes saqarTvelos Rerbi, radgan am dReebSi unda Seudges Rerbis qaRaldebis beWdvaso.

d. SevardnaZe iTxovs mTavrobidan garkveul direqtivebs emblemis SesadgenaT da ori kviris vadas Rerbis sakonkursod dasamzadeblad. kreba eTanxmeba b. SevardnaZis winadadebas. (amave sxdomaze gaimarTa msjeloba qarTuli valutis Sesaxeb da gamoiTqva azri, rom mas saxelad ewodos TeTri, e.i. orabaziani)" (suisa 1891: 1).

xelisuflebaSi movida erovnul-ganmaTavisuflebeli moZraobis nawili, romlis politikuri moRvaweobis kredo saqarTvelos damoukideblobisTvis brZola iyo. aqedan gamomdinare, igi upirvelesad iseT qmedebas mimarTavda, romelic am mizanTan daaxloebda da rac mTavaria, rac SeiZleba sayovelTaod deklarirebuls gaxdida am politikas. amitomac auaxlesi sakanondmeblo cvlileba, romelic maSindelma uzenaesma sabWom ganaxorciela, saxelmwifo simboloebs Seexeboda.

heraldikisadmi miZRvnili analitikuri naSromebi sakuTriv saqarTvelSi, ZiriTadad sagazeTo statiebi, gasuli saukunis 90-ian wlebSi, erovnul-ganmaTavisuflebeli moZraobis gaaqtiurebis kvaldakval, gaCnda. maTi umravlesoba saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis saxelmwifo simboloebis aRdgenasTan dakavSirebuli sayovelTao msjelobis (Tu ara vnebaTa Relvis) gamoxatuleba ufro iyo, vidre samecniero kvleva, Tumca aTeuli wlebis ,,heraldikuri dumilis'' Semdeg TiToeuli mcire moculobis werilic ki seriozul monapovrad SeiZleboda CaTvliliyo.

saintereso werilebis seria gamoaqveyna mkvlevarma soliko nucubiZem, romelic cdilobda, aRedgina 1918 wlis ambebi, rodesac saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis simbolika iqmneboda. im dros ZiriTadad gerbis ori varianti ganixileboda. pirvelze gamosaxuli iyo TeTri giorgi, xolo meoreze wamyvani Tema mijaWvuli amirani iyo. am ukanasknels mxars social-demokratebi uWerdnen da TeTri giorgis ewinaaRmdegebodnen misi religiuri elferis gamo (nucubiZe 1994).

gazeT ,,uwyebanSi'' dastambul werilSi daviT kldiaSvili, TanamedroveTa mogonebebisa da XX saukunis 20-iani wlebis qarTul presaSi gamoqveynebuli werilebis mixedviT, mimoixilavda saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis gerbis miRebis istorias. gerbis araqristianul arss igi, upirveles yovlisa, social-demokratebis aTeisturi msoflmxedvelobiT xsnida. amis argumentad imowmebda 1918 w. 26 noembers menSevikuri xelisuflebis mier miRebul kanons skolebSi saRvTo sjulis swavlebis gauqmebis Sesaxeb, rac imis mimaniSnebeli iyo, Tu rogor cdilobdnen social-demokratebi qveyanaSi yovelgvari qristianulis

aRmofxvras. cxadia, aseT viTarebaSi qveyana Tavisi istoriisa da tradiciebis Sesabamis erovnul simbolos verc miiRebda (kldiaSvili 1990).

1990 wels zurab kiknaZis werilis ,,droSa da Rerbi'' (kiknaZe 1990) dabeWdvis Semdeg sxva avtorebis sagazeTo werilebSic gansakuTrebiT gamoikveTa azri imis Sesaxeb, rom saqarTvelos gerbze gamosaxul mxedars aucileblad sWirdeboda religiuri elferi. am azrs iziarebda nikoloz Ciqovani da Tan dasZenda, rom ukeTesi iqneboda, wm. giorgi gamosaxuli iyos ara naxevar anfasSi, aramed profilSi, rac ufro Seesabameba heraldikis kanonebs **(**Ciqovani 1990**).** paata iakaSvili publicistur werilSi ,,himni, droSa da Rerbi'' ganixilavda himnis, droSisa da gerbis mniSvnelobas saxelmwifoebrivi cnobierebis Camoyalibebis procesSi da cdilobda, daesabuTebina demokratiuli saqarTvelos saxelmwifo atributikis erovnuli xasiaTi. misi azriT, TeTri giorgi, samferovani droSa da ,,dideba'' upirvelesad imitoma iyo faseuli, rom es saqarTvelos istoriaSi pirvelad arsebuli samarTlebrivi saxelmwifos simbolika iyo (iakaSvili 1992).

erovnuli simbolikis Zalze Rrma fsiqo-emociuri, istoriuli da semantikuri datvirTvis Sesaxeb amaxvilebda yuradRebas lela iakobaSvili da cdilobda, daesabuTebina, rom misi saSualebiT eri daSifrul enaze mianiSnebs msoflios imis Sesaxeb, Tu vin aris TviTon da ra kavSirSi surs yofna danarCen saxelmwifoebTan. is, vinc erovnul simbolikas qmnis, unda flobdes codnas im istoriuli genezisis Sesaxeb, romelic misi eris sasicocxlo individualobas warmoaCens, raTa Semdeg simboloSi gaamJRavnos (iakobaSvili 1994).

XX saukunis 90-ian wlebSi gansakuTrebiT gamoikveTa azri saqarTvelos axali saxelmwifo atributikis miRebis Sesaxeb, amis Taobaze fiqrobda qveynis xelisuflebac, romelmac saamisod specialuri komisisac Seqmna.

qarTul presaSi saxelmwifo simbolikasTan dakavSirebiT sapirispiro poziciis gamomxatveli statiebic ibeWdeboda. gerbze Tumca Cveni erT-erTi upirvelesi salocavi _ TeTri giorgia gamosaxuli, igi sruliad saqristianos kuTvnilebaa da sxvaganac iseve gavrcelebulia, rogorc

CvenSi. umTavresi ki mainc is aris, rom qveynis mTlianobas sruliad ver Seesatyviseba, sinamdvilis mxolod erT mxares moicavs, meore mxares mTlianad uyuradRebod tovebs da qmnis gaTiSvis saSiSroebas. mokled, droSasTan da himnTan erTad gerbic Sesacvlelia, _ am mosazrebas aviTarebda s. qeTelauri Tavis werilSi "droSa, himni, gerbi'' (qeTelauri 1993).

sakmaod popularuli iyo azri saxelmwifo gerbad bagrationTa samefo gerbis gamocxadebis Taobaze. saqarTvelos istoriuli samefos gerbis aRdgena, qveynis Rirsebis aRdgenis niSnad miiCnevdnen v. rurua da T. qoriZe werilSi "yoveli saqristiano damixsnia mooxrebisagan", amis dasturad mohqondaT ruseTis magaliTi, romelmac Tavis gerbze ukve aRadgina bizantiuri warmoSobis orTaviani arwivi (gvirgvinebianad). (rurua v... 1994).

T. qoriZis statiaSi ,,ni hon'' akritikebda fulis niSansa da saqarTvelos moqalaqis pasportze borjRalos gamosaxvis faqts. misi azriT, saqarTveloSi unda aRdges qristianuli simboloebis mixedviT Seqmnili gerbi _ ,,samefo kvarTian daviTian saqarTvelosi'' da xuTi jvriT Semkuli droSa ,,gorgaslian-daviTiani'' (qoriZe 1994).

mkvlevari malxaz afridoniZe maSindel saxelmwifo gerbs emblemas uwodebda. avtori mimoixilavda gerbis Sedgenisa da blazonirebis principebs da askvnida, rom gerbi maSin aris gerbi, roca is Tanamedrovis cnobierebaSi asaxavs socialur, samarTlebriv urTierTobebs da sxv. Tu es ase ar aris, gerbi mxolod emblemad rCeba (afridoniZe 1993). igive avtori Tavis Ria werilSi akritikebda saxelmwifo simbolikis mosamzadebeli samuSao jgufis Seqmnis princips, am jgufis muSaobasa da saxelmwifo atributikis Sesaxeb sajarod gamoTqmul mosazrebebs (afridoniZe 1994).

saxelmwifo gerbis cvlilebis Taobaze sazogadoebaSi da Sesabamisad, qarTul presaSi mimdinare diskusiis fonze, XX saukunis 90-ian wlebSi gansakuTrebiT gaxSirda vaxuStiseuli droSebisa da gerbebis popularuli xasiaTis gamocemebi (gamsaxurdia... 1999), (saqarTvelos 1991).

saqarTvelos respublikis uzenaesi sabWos pirveli sesia 1990 wlis 14 noembers gaixsna. sesiaze saqarTvelos uzenaesi sabWos Tavmjdomared erTxmad airCies zviad gamsaxurdia. amave sesiaze miRebuli kanonis ,,saqarTvelos respublikaSi gardamavali periodis gamocxadebis Sesaxeb'' Tanaxmad, saqarTvelos sabWoTa socialistur respublikas ewoda saqarTvelos respublika. erT TveSi Seicvala saxelmwifo gerbi,[46] droSa da himni.

ramdenime wlis win, 2004 wlis 1 oqtombers, saqarTvelos parlamentma miiRo kanoni saqarTvelos gerbis Sesaxeb, romlis Tanaxmad damtkicda saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbi (avtori: mamuka gongaZe. sur. 68).

2004 wels faqtobrivad, pirvelad damtkicda saqarTvelos saxelmwifo simbolo, romelsac garegnulad namdvilad heraldikuri forma aqvs.[47]

amrigad, didmowame da Zlevamosili mxedari rusul wyaroebSi pirvelad XVII saukuneSi Cndeba (,,tituliarniki" _ 1672 w., korbis dRiuri _ 1698-1699

[46] "saqarTvelos respublikis saxelmwifo gerbi aris erovnuli oqrosferi CuqurTmiT SemosazRvruli Svidqimiani varskvlavi, romelsac ornamentSi qimebis gaswvriv Cawnuli aqvs Svidi SavarSiani TeTri bolnuri jvari. rogorc jvrebis, aseve varskvlavis qimebis Sida velebi qarTuli wiTeli ferisaa (Sindisferia). varskvlavis gulze moTavsebulia mrgvali qarTuli fari qarTuli wiTeli feris (Sindisferi) veliT, romelzec gamosaxulia oqrosfloqvebian TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli TeTri giorgi. mas marjvena xelSi sabrZolod SemarTuli vercxlispiriani oqros Subi upyria, xolo marcxenaSi _ oqroszoliani fari. TeTr giorgis acvia alisferi Sarvali da oqrosferi waRebi, Semosilia vercxlisferujredebiani cisferi javSniTa da TeTri mosasxamiT, javSnis qveS mouCans yavisferi (mixakisferi) tyavis perangi. TeTr giorgis Tavs zemoT rvaqimiani vercxlisferi varskvlavia. varskvlavis marjvniv aris vercxlisferi mTvare, xolo marcxniv _ oqrosferi mze. mTvarisa da mzis gaswvriv or-ori rvaqimiani vercxlis varskvlavia. TeTr giorgis cxens qvemoT Savi feriT gamosaxulia mTis mwvervali" (saqarTvels respublikis kanoni saxelmwifo gerbis Sesaxeb debulebis damtkicebis Taobaze. 28 dekemberi, 1990 w.).

[47] "saxelmwifo gerbi warmoadgens heraldikur fars, romlis mewamul velze gamosaxulia oqros jvriani buniani vercxlis Subosani, vercxlis gveleSapis ganmgmiravi, vercxlis cxenze amxedrebuli, oqros Saravandediani vercxlis mxedari _ wminda giorgi. fari dagvirgvinebulia iveriuli (qarTuli) gvirgviniT. faris mtvirTveli ori oqros lomi vazis stilizebuli ornamentis safuZvelze dgas. safuZvelze gadmotanilia vercxl-mewamuli sadevize bafTa (aversi _ vercxli, reversi _ mewamuli). bafTis vercxlis velze sevadisferi qarTuli mxedruli anbaniT warwerilia devizi: "Zala erTobaSia". bafTaze, sadevize warweris Tavsa da boloSi, gamosaxulia mewamuli heraldikuri jvrebi" (saqarTvelos organuli kanoni saxelmwifo gerbis Sesaxeb. 1 oqtomberi, 2004 w.)

ww.) rogorc saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbi. sakuTriv saqarTveloSi misi ufro adrindeli analogi ar Semonaxula, magram xalxuri mexsiereba da qarTuli inteleqtualuri memkvidreoba inaxavda informacias imis Sesaxeb, rom saqarTvelos saxelmwifos simbolo wminda giorgi unda yofiliyo.[48] saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis Semdgom rusul saxelmwifo heraldikaSi did da mcire saimperio gerbze wm. giorgi Cans saqarTvelos simbolod. vaxuStis atlaszec (1735 w.) saqarTvelos gerbi gveleSapis ganmgmiravi didmowame mxedaria. saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis gerbze, qarTvel mecnierTa rCeviT, mxedris gamosaxva, mianiSnebs TavisuflebaaRdgenili qveynis ideologiur kursze, romelic Zveli qarTuli saxelmwifebrivi tradiciebis gagrZelebas unda iTvaliswinebdes. rogorc gairkva, ar aRmoCnda imdroindeli xelisuflebis politikuri kursi erovnul faseulobebze mtkiced damyarebuli. amis erT magaliTad SeiZleba 1919 wlidan saswavlo programebidan saRvTo sjulis swavlebis amoReba davasaxeloT. mTavrobis am politikam saboloo moSala is erovnuli saskolo ganaTleba, “romelsac saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi mebrZoli qarTveli eri inarCunebda da, romelic tradiciulad saqarTvloSi samonastro skolebis saxiT arsebobda” (liluaSvili 2006: 95). farTo diskusia gaCaRda imis Taobaze gauqmebuli saRvTo sjuli ra sagniT CaenacvlebinaT. damfuZnebeli krebis sxdomaze saxalxo ganaTlebis komisiis wevri grigol naTaZe asabuTebda `saRvTosjulis magier Setanili yofiliyo programaSi religiaTa istoria da eTika. n. naneiSvils ki miaCnda, rom religiis istoriasTan dakavSirebulia religiis warmoSobis sxva sakiTxebic, es problemebi ki mWidrod aris dakavSirebuli religiis filosofiasTan. bolos ki sarwmunoebis istoria religiis filosofiis istoriis saxes miiRebs~ (suisa 471)

qarTveli sazogadoebriobis did nawils dauSveblad miaCnda qarTuli eklesiisa da masTan dakavSirebuli sakiTxebis ugulebelyofa. rogorc zemoT motanili saarqivo dokumentidan Cans, xelisuflebam ver gadauxvia

[48] magaliTad 1828 wels gamocemul pirvel qarTul gazeTze “tfilisis vedomostebi”gamosaxulia gerbi Zlevamosili mxedris gamosaxulebiT (sur. 65).

cnobili qarTveli mecnieris ivane javaxiSvilis rCevas da amis gamo daTanxmda saxelmwifo gerbze wminda mxedris gamosaxvas.

1990 wels ki saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis (1918-1921 ww.) gerbis aRdgena im respublikis memkvidred gamocxadebas niSnavda, romelic 1921 wels sabWoTaA ruseTis wiTelma armiam daipyro.

$ 3. saqarTvelos saeklesio simbolika _ sapatriarqos gerbi

gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovania is faqti, rom jer kidev komunistur epoqaSi qarTul heraldikaSi kvlav gamoCnda wm. giorgis gamosaxuleba marTlmadidebeli eklesiis sapatriarqos axladSeqmnil gerbze (sur. 69).

1977 wlis 25 dekembers, aRsaydrebis dRes warmoTqmul sityvaSi saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqma xazi gausva eklesiisa da qarTveli eris erTianobis saukuneobriv tradicias da miznad am fenomenis gaZliereba, eris gajansaRebasa da sulier amaRlebaze zrunva daisaxa.[49] am maRali miznis grafikuli gansxeuleba unda yofiliyo sapatriarqos gerbic.

saqarTvelos sapatriarqos arqivSi daculia mravali saintereso samuSao varianti, romlebic gerbis Seqmnis procesSi mzaddeboda. TiToeulis wamyvani Tema wminda giorgia. gerbis eskizze muSaobdnen aleqsandre sarCimeliZe, emir burjanaZe, jemal lolua, elguja amaSukeli,

[49] "...Tavs vixri saqarTvelos eklesiisa da misi mrevlis - qarTveli eris winaSe, romelsac sasoebiT unda emsaxuros Cemi Zali da Cemi goneba: unda emsaxuros im sarwmunoebiT, romlis dacvisa da SenarCunebisaTvis dawyebuli mcxeTaSi macxovris kvarTis motanidan, zRva sisxli gaiRo ricxviT mcire Cvenma erma. qarTveli eri da qarTuli eklesia mudam erTad iyvnen Cveni samSoblos yvela Znelbedobis Jams. qarTvel ers dRemde SerCa cxovrebis oromtrialisagan gamobrZmedili mravalmxrivi Sinagani energia. Cveni valia, gamovavlinoT masze RvTiT miniWebuli es didi madli da SevecadoT, rom xalxma sasaxelod gamoiyenos igi, qristes moZRvreba, romelic Tavad moZRvarma sakuTari sisxliT dawera, da sisxliT daicva Cvenma erma... Cvens erSi marTlmadidebeli qristianuli sarwmunoebis ganmtkiceba, rogorc yovelTvis, axlac iqneba Cveni eklesiis saqmianobis pirveli sazrunavi...qarTuli eklesiebis zarebis rekva winandeburad omisa da ubedurebis macne ki ar yofiliyos Cveni erisTvis, aramed sarwmunoebis, sasoebis, siyvarulis, Sromisa da sikeTis zeimisa" (patriarqis 1977)

guram buCukuri, elguja berZeniSvili (ssa 1676, dok. 10646. Tema #106, #19). mxatvarTa jgufi saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis ilia II-is konsultaciT xelmZRvanelobda. mxatvrebs Tavidanve konkretuli amocana hqondaT: heraldikuri kompoziciis mTavari figura didmowame mxedari unda yofiliyo.

mravali namuSevridan sapatriarqos samxatvro sabWom airCia eskizi, romlis avtori iyo guram buCukuri[50].

samwuxarod, ar Semonaxula gerbis blazoni. am masalis momzadebaSi didi daxmareba gamiwia saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqTan mis uwmidesobasa da unetaresobasTan ilia meoresTan da mxatvar emir burjanaZesTan saubarma.

saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbis Tavdapirveli dedani, romelic sapatriarqos arqivSi inaxeba, Sesrulebulia qaRaldze guaSiT. gerbis fari normanulia (heraldikaSi mas xan inglisur farsac uwodeben). faris veli wiTelia. masze marcxniv Sebrunebuli TeTr cxenze amxedrebuli Seabjruli wminda giorgia gamosaxuli. mxedari SubiT gangmiravs cxenis ferxTiT garTxmul gveleSaps. gamosaxuleba Sesrulebulia Savi konturiT. wiTeli feri heraldikaSi gambedaobis, vaJkacobis, uSiSrobis (lakieri 1990: 33), agreTve, mxedruli mamacobisa da didsulovnebis (veidi 1898) simboloa.

---

[50] guram buCukuri (1933-1986 ww.) q.TbilisSi daibada. 1952 wels daamTavria Tbilisis stalinis saxelobis vaJTa pirveli saSualo skola. 1952-58 wlebSi swavlobda Tbilisis samxatvro akademiaSi. Mmisi pedagogi, Teimuraz yubaneiSvilTan erTad, iyo i. Sarlemani.

g. buCukuri 1958-63 wlebSi muSaobda kinostudia K"qarTul filmSi"L dekoratorad, multiplikatorad, mTavar mxatvrad. misi iniciativiT, 1961 wels kinostudiaSi daiwyo diafilmebis warmoeba.

igi 1963-80 wlebSi muSaobda Tbilisis saxelmwifo samxatvro akademiaSi ufrosi maswavleblis Tanamdebobaze. aswavlida sagnebs: Srifti, kompozicia, qsilografia, oforti, linograviura. aqtiuri monawileoba miiRo samxatvro akademiaSi axali kaTedris - samrewvelo grafikis kaTedris Camoyalibebis saqmeSi.

1982 wlis ianvarSi guram buCukuri akurTxes diakvnad, ori Tvis Semdeg ki _ mRvdlad da mianiWes mRvdel-monazonis wodeba. amave dros g. buCukurma muSaoba daiwyo saqarTvelos sapatriarqoSi mxatvar-restavratorad, xuTi Tvis Semdeg ki, 1982 wlis 28 agvistos, saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis ilia meoris brZanebiT, saqarTvelos eklesiaSi Tavdadebuli samsaxurisaTvis, sapatriarqos samxatvro sabWos Tavmjdomare mRvdel-monazoni daviTi (buCukuri) aRyvanil iqna iRumenis, xolo 1984 wlis ianvarSi ki _ arqimandritis xarisxSi (ssa 11).

cxenisa da mxedris feri (TeTri) heraldikuri ganmartebiT, ucodvelobasa da sispetakes mianiSnebs (lakieri 1990, gv. 33), wm. giorgisa da misi cxenis TeTr ferSi gamosaxva logikuria, magram aq feris heraldikuri simbolikis Zieba gamarTlebuli ver iqneba, radgan gveleSapic TeTr ferSi da Sav konturSia gadawyvetili. aq ufro grafikosis xelwera Cans, vidre heraldikosis.

gerbi mkacr heraldikur CarCoebSi ver Tavsdeba. mxatvari gerbis tradiciuli elementebis nacvlad saeklesio realobidan aRebul gamomsaxvelobiT xerxebs gvTavazobs.

faris ukan gamosaxulia serafimis frTebi, romlebsac, faqtobrivad, heraldikur farismtvirTvelTa funqcia akisria.

zeciur ierarqiaSi angelozTa Soris serafimni yvelaze aRmatebulni arian.

esaia winaswarmetyvelTan, me-6 Tavis me-2-3 muxlebSi vkiTxulobT: “da serafinni dges garemo misa. equsni frTeni edgnes erTsa, da equsni erTsa. da oriTa ifarvides pirTa maTTa. da oriTa ifarvides ferÃTa maTTa. da oriTa frinvides. RaRadebdes erTi erTisa mimarT da etyodes. wmida ars. wmida ars. wmida ars. ufali sabaoT, savse arian cani da queyanaÁ didebiTa misiTa.” serafimebi saubroben, umRerian RmerTs morigeobiT, asruleben uflis nebas. isini gonieri, sulieri arsebani arian. maT aqvT frTebi. es mianiSnebs maT zeciur samyaroSi arsebobaze, Zalaze, RvTaebriv Zalmosilebaze. ori frTiT isini, mowiwebis niSnad, sxeuls ifaraven da ase dganan RvTis gverdiT da mis irgvliv. meore wyvili frTiT, RvTaebrivi sidiadis winaSe mokrZalebis gamo, saxes ifaraven, xolo mesame wyviliT dafrinaven. maTi daniSnulebaa RmerTis samsaxuri. sxva angelozebisgan gansxvavebiT, isini ar warigzavnebian miwaze, genekuTvnebian mxolod uSualod RvTaebriv sferos. lopuxinis bibliis ganmartebebebis Tanaxmad, samjer gameorebiT “wmida ars. wmida ars. wmida ars”, _ serafimebi gamoxataven wminda samebis saidumlos (lopuxini 2007).

sadac serafimni arian, iq kacis TvalTagan uxilavi RmerTic aris. gerbze serafimebis frTebis gamosaxva uflis siaxlovis miniSnebaa.

frTebis ukan lurji konturebiT gamosaxulia omofori, romelic heraldikuri mantiis funqciasac asrulebs. heraldikaSi lurji sidiadis, silamazisa da simsubuqis (lakieri 1990: 33), agreTve, simarTlis (veidi 1898) simboloa.

omofori (ὠμοφόριον berZnulidan: mxriT satarebeli) mRvdelmTavarTa samoselis nawilia. omoforiT Semosvisas sasuliero piri kondakidan kiTxulobs locvas: “mxarTa zeda qristes SecTomili kacobrivi bunebai aRixven, amaRldi da mihgvare RmerTsa da mamasa, yovladve aw da maradis, da ukuniTi ukunisamdi. amin” (samRvdelmTavro kondaki. tfilisi, 1908, gv. 29.) omofori simbolurad gzaabneul cxvars ganasaxierebs, romelic keTilma mwyemsma mxarze Seisva da ise miiyvana saxlSi (luk. 15: 4-7).

sasuliero piris mier omoforis mosxma da RvTismsaxureba ganasaxierebs qristes mier gzaabneulTaTvis zeciuri mamis saxlSi dabrunebaSi daxmarebas. qristem gzaabneuli cxvris igavSi mianiSna, raoden Zvirfasia uflisTvis TiToeuli gzaabneuli adamianis suli da rogor eZebs RmerTi codvil adamianebs, raTa isini TavisTan daabrunos. gzaabneuli cxvari codvilis metaforaa, romelic gzis ucodinrobis gamo, xSirad biliks ascdeba da faras CamorCeba. mwyemsi mianiSnebs RmerTze, romelsac imdenad edardeba CamorCenili cxvari, rom mis gamo mTel faras, danarCen 99 cxvars, datovebs da mis mosaZebnad gaeSureba. cxvari daRlilia. amitom mwyemsi mxarze Seisvams mas. ase exmareba qristes madli gadarCenaSi codvils, romelsac ar hyofnis Zala, damoukideblad gaiaros Zneli gza.

adamianTa codvaTa tvirTebad ganmartavs am igavs netari Teofilaqte bulgarelic. qristem ipovna ra momakvdavi cxvari, sakuTar mxrebze Seisva igi. amiT man yvela Cveni avadmyofoba da codva itvirTa. man gamoisyida is yovelive, ris gamoc Cven unda gvezRo da Cven, tanjvis gareSe, migviyvana saxlamde, anu zecamde (netari 1907: 195). omoforis gamosaxva saqarTvelos

marTlamdidebeli eklesiis gerbze mianiSnebs, rom eklesia, keTili mwyemsis msgavsad, aseve SeeSveleba am eklesiis samwysos, qarTvel ers, sruliad saqarTvelos, da daexmareba uflis saxlisken svlaSi. omoforis gamosxvis tradicia saqarTveloSi ukve arsebobda qarTvel marTlmadidebel saeklesio moRvaweTa gerbebze. magaliTad, ioane bodbelis gerbi, bodbis wm. ninos saxelobis monasterSi (sur. 70), an episkopos petre konWoSvilis gerbi alaverdis taZarSi (sur. 71).

omoforze datanili wminda ninos wiTeli jvrebi, mixedavad imisa, rom araheraldikuria, xazs usvams saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesiis uZveles tradiciasa da qristianuli saxelmwifos mravalsaukunovan istorias.

gerbs agvirgvinebs mitra.

gerbis gvirgviniT Semkobis tradicia dasavleT evropaSi XV saukunidan gaCnda, mas Tavdapirvelad didi feodalebi iyenebdnen. samefo warmoSobisa da sxva didgvarovani memkvidreobis mqone episkoposebi xSirad TavianT gerbebs yaryumis mantis fonze gamosaxavdnen da faris zemoT samefo gvirgvinsac aTavsebdnen, Tumca es wesi miuRebeli iyo eklesiisaTvis, romelsac Tavisi ierarqia da Tavisi heraldikuri niSnebi aqvs. yvela sasuliero piri erTmaneTis sulieri Zmaa da ar unda arsebobdes maT Soris gansxvaveba warmoSobis, siRaribisa Tu simdidris mixedviT. sasuliro pirma SeiZleba Tavis gerbze gamosaxos sakuTari gvaris esa Tu is heraldikuri niSani, magram xazi ar unda gaesvas socialur upiratesobas, aqedan gamomdinare, saeklesio gerbze mizanSeuwonelia gvirgvinis (anu elementis, romelic socialuri ierarqiis niSnis mqonea) gamoyeneba (heimi 1978: 34). amitomac saeklesio gerbebSi gvirgvinis adgili mitram daikava.

heraldikuri mitra Tavsdeba yvela im piris gerbze, romelsac kaTolikuri, aRmosavluri, anglikanuri eklesiebis mier Teoriulad Tu faqtobrivad miniWebuli aqvs mitris tarebis ufleba. mas xmaroben arqiepiskoposebi da episkoposebi. mitris, rogorc aRkazmulobis elementis xmareba, ra Tqma unda, win didi xniT uswrebs mis heraldikaSi gamoyenebas.

misi uZvelesi gamosaxuleba meTerTmete saukunis dasawyisis miniatiurebzea Semonaxuli. pirvelad werilobiT ki ixsenieba pap leo IX-is 1049 wlis bulaSi.

marTlmadideblur ritualSi liturgiul Tavsarqmels ar atarebdnen meTeqvsmete saukunemde, Tumca aRmosavleTSi qristiani sasuliero pirebi ufro adre iyenebdnen Tavsaburavs. dasavleTisa da aRmosavleTis eklesiebis erTianobis xanaSi mitras atarebda romis episkoposica da aleqsandriis episkoposic. ucnobia, vin misca maT amis ufleba. SesaZlebeli, maT es uZvelesi mRvdelmTavris Tavsarqmlis mibaZviT gaakeTes, arsebobs mosazreba, TiTqos romis pap silvestres pirvelma qristianma mefem konstantinem uboZa Tavsarqmeli. sigelSi, romelic mefe konstantinem gaugzavna romaelebs, naTqvamia, rom igi silvestres, rogorc sulier mamas, misi siwmindis Tayvaniscemis niSnad gvirgvins uZRvnis. magram rodesac silvestrem, mokrZalebis gamo, uari Tqva am saCuqarze, mefem Tavidan moixsna sartyeli, romelsac mefeebi atarebdnen da aiZula igi, mieRo ZRveni. mitra evangeles simbolodac iTvleba (beniamini 1992: 143).

mitra, rogorc aRvniSneT, Zveli berZnebis Tavsaburavidan momdinareobs, aseT Tavsarqmels iyenebdnen pirveli qristiani episkoposebi (ukan Sekruli oqrosferi zonari amkobdaT ioane RvTismetyvels, wm. markozsa da ierusalimis episkopos iakob mcires). droTa ganmavlobaSi Tavsaburavi simaRleSi wagrZelda da iqca zemo mxridan gaxsnil, ori wamaxvilebuli nawilisgan Sedgenil qudad. es ori wamaxvilebuli naxevari iesos jvarcmidan ormocdameaTe dRes ierusalimSi mociqulebze suliwmindis mofenisas gadmosuli cecxlis enebis simboloa (jonsi 1982: 153). (`da eCvenes maT ganyofani enaTani, viTarca cecxlisani da daadgra TiToeulad kacad kacadsa maTsa zeda", _ saqme, 2.3). pirvelad VI saukuneSi konstantinopolis episkoposma ioane kabadokielma Seamko mitra naqargebiT da amiT mas saritualo-sazeimo elferi misca. wmindanTa gamosaxulebebi Sublis mxares iyo upiratesad moTavsebuli. es siaxle dasavleTSic gavrcelda. XII saukunemde mitra dabali iyo. mogvianebiT igi imdenad

mniSvnelovani atributi gaxda episkoposTaTvis, rom masze ficsac ki debdnen. aRmosavleT eklesiaSi XI saukunidan mitra saimperatoro gvirgvinTanac gaigivda (episkoposi – xati meufe qristesi). sagulisxmoa, rom XVII_XVIII saukuneebis qarTvel kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze qristes saxis gamosaxuleba droTa ganmavlobaSi mitris gamosaxulebam Secvala (baqraZe 1978: 106-107). mis simbolizms zemoT naTqvamisagan gansxvavebuli interpretaciac aqvs, Tumca es variantic, eklis gvirgvinTan da mkvdreTiT aRmdgari iesos saflavSi dagdebul sudarasTan paralelis gamo (,,da sudari igi, romeli iyo Tavsa missa ara tiloTa Tana mdebare, aramed Tvisagan Sekecili erTsa adgilsa'', _ ioan. 20: 7), mociqulebTan aris dakavSirebuli.

droTa ganmavlobaSi mitras forma Seecvala, zemoT daixura, gaganierda da momrgvalda. am formis mitras iyenebs marTlmadidebeli eklesia.

Tavze jvardadgmuli mitra marTlmadideblur heraldikur nimuSebSi vxvdebiT.

saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbis mitra eklesiis jvriani gumbaTis stilizebuli gamosaxulebaa, romlis yelsac Svidi sarkmeli aqvs. sarkmelTa raodenoba eklesiis Svid saidumlos mianiSnebs. mitrisa da omoforis silueti gumbaTiani eklesiis Senobis asociacias qmnis.

gerbs aqvs devizi: asomTavruli warwera "CvenTan ars RmerTi". maTes saxarebaSi weria: "aha qalwuli miudges da Sves Ze, da uwodian saxeli misi emmanuel, romeli ars TargmanebiT: Cuen Tana RmerTi" (maT. 1: 23). Teofilaqte bulgarelis ganmartebiT, "saqmeebi gviCvenebs, rom es aris RmerTi, Tumca CvenTan cxovrobs" (Teofilaqte 1989: 14). maSasadame, es devizi, garda imisa, rom adasturebs serafimis frTebis gamosaxviT grafikulad gacxadebul miniSnebas RvTis axlos yofnis Sesaxeb (gavixsenoT: serafimebi ar igzavnebian miwaze da fizikurad ar ganeSorebian RmerTs), amave dros, im imedsa da pasuxismgeblobaze mianiSnebs, rac akisria am gerbis mflobels ufalTan siaxlovisa da masTan yofnis gamo.

ratom gamoisaxa saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbze wminda giorgi da ara qristes kvarTi? Tu bagrationebis gerbze datanili uflis samoslis

emblema mianiSnebs imas, rom bagrationTa gvari am udidesi siwmindis mcveli, qristianuli religiis daraji iyo maSinac ki, roca am gvaris warmomadgeneli mefeebi xSirad mahmadianobas iRebdnen, maSin ratom ar gamoisaxa TviT marTlmadidebeli eklesiis gerbze kvarTi? igi xom saqarTveloSi upirveles da udides qristianul saswaulTan aris dakavSirebuli da daflulia Cveni eklesiis umTavres sveticxovlis sakaTedro taZarSi; imdenad mniSvnelovani siwmindea, rom masze pretenzias ruseTis eklesiac acxadebs, rom aRaraferi vTqvaT evropis sxva qveynebze?

gadauWarbeblad SeiZleba iTqvas, rom saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbi qarTuli heraldikuri memkvidreobis TvalsaCino nimuSia. masze muSaoba, saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis ilia II-is iniciativiT, misi aRsaydrebisTanave, daiwyo. jgufi, romelic gerbis Seqmnas cdilobda, regularulad iRebda patriarqisgan miTiTebas imis Taobaze, rom heraldikuri gamomsaxvelobiTi xerxebiT masze asaxuliyo eklesiis mWidro damokidebleba qarTul saxelmwifosTan, wina planze wamoweuliyo qristianobis mniSvneloba qarTveli eris gadarCenis, individualobis SenarCunebis, TviTdamkvidrebis procesSi, gerbi unda yofiliyo saeklesio formisa da Sinaarsis, magram mas, amave dros, unda hqonoda zogadqarTuli azrobrovi plasti. sabWoTa reJimis pirobebSi, rodesac saqarTvelos damoukidebloba ukve aTwleulebis win hqonda dakarguli da mis saxelmwifoebriobaze saubari araTu ideologiurad iyo akrZaluli, aramed sazogadoebriv cnobierebaSic ki, sabWoTa reJimis gavleniT, nawilobrivA aqtualobadakargulad iTvleboda, kaTolikos-patriarqisgan mxatvrebma miiRes rCeva, rom sapatriarqos gerbze gamoesaxaT iseTi figura, romelic religiurTan erTad qarTul-saxelmwifoebrivi msoflmxedvelobis gamomxatveli iqneboda. aseTi simbolo wm. giorgi iyo.

wminda giorgi erT-erTi yvelaze popularuli wmindania ara mxolod marTlmadidebel, aramed mTel qristianul samyaroSi.

dasavleT evropaSi wamebuli mxedari gansakuTrebiT raindTa wodebis mfarvelad iTvleboda. wm. giorgis winamZRolobiT ganxorcielebuli saswaulebis gamo mas sruliad qristianuli laSqris mxedarTmTavrad

miiCnevdnen. Tavdapirvelad qristes emblemad miCneuli wiTeli jvari TeTr fonze, mogvianebiT moiazreboda, rogorc wm. giorgis gerbi. TeTri bairaRi wiTeli jvriT (an wiTeli bairaRi TeTri jvriT) dasavlur ikonografiaSi gavrcelebuli atributia aRdgomis scenaSi. bairaRis ferebi qristes vnebebs (TeTri _ qristes siwminde, wiTeli _ sisxli), an evqaristias (xorci da sisxli) Seesabameba.

wm. giorgis, rogorc raindTa mfarvels mieZRvna aristorkratTa aTeulobiT ordeni da gaerTianeba. maT Soris, pirveli evropuli raindTa saero ordeni _ ungreTis wminda mowame giorgis raindi Zmebis sazogadoeba. "am gaerTianebaTa niSnebi upirvelesad Semkuli iyo gvelis gamgmiravi wmindanis gamosaxulebiT da TeTr fonze wiTeli jvriT" (medvedevi 2009).

aseTive sapatio wmindani iyo giorgi aRmosavleTSi.

arc erTi wmindanis cxovreba ar qceula imdeni literaturuli nawarmoebis wyaro, rogorc borotebasTan mebrZoli giorgis gmiruli Tavgadasavali. "gansakuTrebiT popularulia wminda giorgi CvenSi, saqarTveloSi. am mxriv mas albaT verc erTi qriatianuli qveyana ver Seedreba. arc wm. sameba RmerTis, arc ieso qristes da arc erTi wmindanis saxelobaze ar moipoveba imdeni taZari saqarTveloSi, ramdenic wm. giorgis saxelzea aSenebuli" (gabiZaSvili 1991: 5). rogorc vaxuSti batoniSvili ambobs: "ar arian borcuni da maRalni gorakni, romelsa zeda ara iyos Senni eklesiani wmidisa giorgisani" (vaxuSti 1973: 6).

wm. giorgis gamosaxulebis heraldikur niSnad gamoyenebas saqarTveloSi didi tradicia aqvs. qarTvel heraldikosTa absoluturi umravlesoba Tanxmdeba imaze, rom gveleSapis ganmgmiravi mxedari saqarTvelos saxelmwifos simbolod gamoiyeneboda (ucxouri wyaroebi, vaxuStis rukebi, bagrationTa gerbebis nawili...).

gansakuTrebuli damokidebuleba, romelic wminda giorgisadmi aqvs kaTolikos-patriarqs ilia meores kargad Cans mis mier 1985 wels Seqmnil locvaSi, romelsac “mokrZalebuli Txovna” uwoda avtorma.

yovelive amis gaTvaliswinebiT, saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbis farze gamoisaxa wminda giorgi, romelic erTdroulad saqarTvelos

marTlmadidebeli eklesiisa da qarTul saxelmwifosTan misi mWidro kavSiris simboloa. "istoriuli tradiciiT, saqarTvelos sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi, mis saxelmwifoebriv ganviTarebaSi saqarTvelos eklesias gansakuTrebulad rTuli da uaRresad sapasuxismgeblo funqcia ekisreboda; saxelmwifoebrivi Zlierebis, misi wyobilebis ideolog-damcveli iyo; qveynis erTianobisaTvis sazogadoebis yvela fenis gamaerTianebeli, sazogadoebriv-politikuri moZraobis aqtiuri monawile, gareSe ZalTa winaaRmdeg mebrZoli da erovnuli kulturis damcvel-qomagi, misi ganviTarebisa da winsvlis, erovnuli cnobierebis burji iyo" (pavliaSvili 2000: 4). am gerbSi zustad iqna gadmocemuli marTlmadidebeli eklesiisa da saqarTvelos saxelmwifos erTianobis idea. gerbi mogvianebiT, xatweris principebis gavleniT, Seicvala. am cvlilebebze saubari am statiis mizans scildeba.

XX saukunis 70-80-ian wlebSi sabWoTa xelisuflebis mier devnili eklesia eris sulier cxovrebaze araTu srulfasovnad ver axdenda zegavlenas, aramed, mas, faruli Tu aSkara ideologiuri wnexis qveS myofs, udidesi Zalisxmevis fasad uwveda arsebobisTvis zrunva.

saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesiis sapatriarqos gerbze didmowame Zelevamosili mxedris gamosaxva im Tavganwiruli brZolisTvis mzadyofnis deklarireba iyo, romlis gadatanac mouwevda qarTul eklesias da mis meTaurs qveyanaSi marTlmadidebeli sarwmunoebis aRorZineba-ganmtkicebisaTvis.

daskvna

qarTuli kulturis umdidres saganZurSi Tavisi mikrZalebuli adgili ukavia heraldikas. gerbis, rogorc kulturuli fenomenis, Cvens qveyanaSi Semosvla da damkvidreba qristianul religiasTan, saqarTvelos eklesiis wiaRSi mimdinare movlenebTan, daSlili saxelmwifos aRorZinebis mcdelobasTan, kulturul aRmavlobasTan da im msoflmxedvelobriv plastebTanaa dakavSirebuli, romelic zemoCamoTvlil procesebs ganapirobebs da axlavs.

gerbis warmoSobisa da ganviTarebis Zlieri winapiroba evropul socialur garemosTan erTad iyo sabeWdavi. niSandoblivia, rom saqarTveloSic mWidro kavSiri Cans pirveli gerbebisa da sabeWdavebis ideologiur safuZvlebs Soris.

pirvel qarTul heraldikuri xasiaTis naSromad SeiZleba CaiTvalos XVII-XIX saukuneebis mijnaze moRvawe qarTveli mecnierisa da sazogado moRvawis ioane batoniSvilis cnobili Txzuleba “kalmasoba”, romelSic avtori, Txrobis Taviseburi maneriT, saintereso informacias gvawvdis saqarTveloSi heraldikuri xelovnebis Sesaxeb. Tu am literaturul wyaros vendobiT, heraldikis umciresi niuansebic ki yofila imdroindel saqarTveloSi cnobili. Tumca mere, did xans, qarTuli analitikuri azrovnebis yuradRebis miRma darCa gerbi, rogorc kulturis Semadgeneli nawili. mxolod XX saukunidan daiwyo qarTuli heraldikis kvleva. am TvalsazrisiT mniSvnelovani naSromebi Seqmna mixeil vadbolskim, miuxedavad imisa, rom misi mravali mosazreba SeiZleba sakamaTo iyos, mainc udavoa, misi naSromebis damsaxureba CvenSi heraldikuri literaturis gamdidrebis TvalsazrisiT.

gansakuTreebuli interesi heraldiksadmi saqarTveloSi gasuli saukunis 90-iani wlebidan Cndeba, rodesac Zlierdeba erovnul-gamaTavisuflebeli moZraoba. mravalricxovani statiebidan gansakuTrebiT sainteresoa istorikosebis m. afridoniZis, T. asaTianis, n. javaxiSvilis, d.

kldiaSvilis naSromebi. me, SeZlebisdagvarad, Sevecade gavcnobodi qarTuli heraldikisadmi miZRvnil presasa Tu samecniero naSromebs da msjelobisas daveyrdeni calkeuli mkvlevrebis saintereso daskvnebs.

qarTuli gerbebis did nawils sagvareulo gerbebi warmoadgens. romelTa umravlesoba im periods ganekuTvneba, rodesac saaqarTvelo ruseTis imperiis SemadgenlobaSi Sedioda. aqedan gamomdinare, qarTuli heraldikis Seswavlis ZiriTad wyaros rusuli Sesabamisi institutebis mier damtkicebuli dokumentebi warmoadgenen, romlebic qarTuli warmoSobis gvarebis gerbebis Sesaxebac iZlevian cnobebs. magram isic faqtia, rom ar iqneba marTebuli qarTuli heraldikuri xelovnebis nimuSebad am periodSi Seqmnili gerbebis ganxilva. rusuli heraldikis umTavres dokumentSi `gerbebis saerTo krebulSi"L dabeWdili is gerbebi, romelTa mflobelebi qarTuli gvarebis wrmomadgenlebi arian an dakavSirebulni arian saqarTvelosTan, arafriT gansxvavdebian amave gamocemaSi dastambuli sxva gerbebisgan. amave dros, mocemuli cnobebi qarTuli gvarebis istoriis Sesaxeb xSirad arazustia, sadavoa saqarTvelos istoriidan motanili bevri faqtic, Tumca, miuxedavad amisa, qarTuli heraldikis kvlevis TvalsazrisiT, rusuli dokumentebi rCeba erT-erT upirveles wyarod, romelSic, Semonaxulia heraldikis principebis sruli dacviT Sesrulebuli qarTvel didgvarovanTa gerbebi.

bolo dros gamsakuTrebiT popularuli gaxda gerbis damoukidebeli (e.w. TviTmyofadi gerbebi, legenduri dasabuTebiT winaprebis Tavaduri warmoSobis Taobaze) miReba saqarTveloSi, amgvari midgoma heraldikisadmi ufro epoqis socialur kvals atarebs. niSandoblivia, rom Tavisufali gerbebisadmi amgvari ltolva XX saukunis 20-iani wlebis qarTuli emigrantuli subkulturis damaxasiaTebeli niSanic iyo. heraldika Sua saukuneebis ganmavlobaSi dasavleT da Sua evropaSi Seqmnili emblemaTa sistemaa, romlisTvisac damaxasiaTebelia erTi mxriv, Taviseburi wesebi gansakuTrebiT piraduli Tu koleqtiuri niSnebis (upirvelesyovlisa gerbisa) gaformebisa da gamoyenebisa da meore mxriv, am niSnebis dekoratiuli, reprezentatiuli da identifikaciurobis funqciebis myari

erToba. Tavisufal (TviTmyofad) gerbebs, dekoratiulobis garda, ori danarCeni funqcia aRar aqvT. Tumca maTi patronebi uwinaresad pirveli ori funqciis warmosaCenad qmnian maT. gvaris, Taobis makrokulturisaTvis damaxasiTebeli individualizmis warmoCenis mcdeloba aseTi Seuferebel formebiT vlindeba da igi ar iTvaliswinebs am formaTa gamovlenis organul kanonebs, amiT xazs usvams arsisgan gaucxoebis moments. axal garemoSi adaptirebis mZime procesebis fonze, efemeruli Rirsebebis mogonebiT fsevdowarsulis SeTxzvisa da TviTdajerebis gziT socializaciis mcdelobis magaliTebad SeiZleba CaiTvalos XX-XI saukuneebSi saqarTveloSi (ruseTisa da postsabWoTa qveynebis msgavsad) Tavisufali gerbebis Seqmnis faqtebi.

jvarosnulma omebma, romlebic grZeldeboda 1096-1291 wlebSi, evropis istoriaSi mTeli epoqa Seqmnes. am movlenebma evropisa da aziis mravali kulturuli Sris Seqmnas Seuwyes xeli. jvarosnuli laSqrobebi, rodesac dasavleT evropis aznauroba, raindebi, erTi wminda ideiT anTebuli, uflis saflavis gasaTavisufleblad aRmosavleTisken miemarTeboda, gerbebis ganviTarebis erT-erT impulsadac iqca. magram mas mere, rac raindTa fenis mier Seqmnili gerbebi, jer pirovnuli, xolo mogvianebiT sagvareulo niSnebad qceuli, Taobidan Taobas gadaecemoda da aRar hqonda samxedro daniSnuleba, iWreboda yofiT sferoSi. gerbebiT amkobdnen vercxlis WurWels, faifurs, minis sagnebs, qsovils, ekipaJebs, Senoba-nagebobebs, saflavebs, wignis ydebs, werilebs... gansakuTrebiT intensiurad gamoiyeneboda gerbebi sabeWdavebze. msoflio kulturam uamravi artefaqti Seqmna, romlis Sesaxeb informciis mocema mxolod masze gamosaxul gerbs SeuZlia, im sagnebis warmoSobis geografiuli arealis, misi mflobelis socialuri mdgomareobis, damzadebis TariRis TvalsazrisT. xSirad, gerbis yofa-cxovrebaSi gamoyenebis SemTxvevaSi, heraldika ama Tu im sagnis Sesaxeb sruliad axal monacemebs iZleva ekonomikisa da meurneobis saferoSi, miT ufro, sameurneo kompleqsebis transformaciis Taobaze maTi ganadgurebisa da calkeuli sagvareulo-saojaxo sakuTrebis mflobelTa cvlilebis dadgenis gziT. gerbi, rogorc

gansakuTrebuli saistorio wyaro Seicavs axal mniSvnelovan monacemebs. sagerbo eqspertizas, rogorc saistorio kvlevis aucilebel Semadgenel nawils, SeuZlia socialur-ekonomikuri da kulturuli istoriis problemaTa axleburi gaazreba da gadaWra.

gerbis specifika isaa, rom igi pasportizacias ukeTebs da aTariRebs garkveul sagans, amave dros arkvevs mis mflobels, adgens sakuTrebis qronologiur TariRebs da sagani Semoaqvs samecniero mimoqcevaSi.

gerbis formirebaSi aranakleb didi roli iTamaSa agreTve raindTa turnirebma, romlebic jvarosnul laSqrobebamde adre gamoCnda evropaSi (savaraudod IX saukuneSi). turnirebs formalizebuli xasiaTi safrangeTSi XII saukuneSi mieca, aqedan gavrcelda igi mTel evropaSi, romlis cxovrebis ganuyofel nawilad iqca didi xnis ganmavlobaSi. evropaSi mxolod warCinebuli gvaris warmomadgenlebs hqondaT turnirebze daswrebis ufleba. SeiZleba iTqvas, rom turniris mTavar elements warmoadgenda gerbi, romelic misi mflobelis keTilSobilur warmomavlobasa da sagvareulo ierarqiaSi mis adgils adasturebda.

qarTul mecnierebaSi istorikosma T. asaTianma moaxdina heraldikis ganvTarebis istoriis periodebad dayofa da sami ZiriTadi etapi gamoyo. “pirveli _ nacionaluri (XVII saukunis meore naxevridan, XIX saukunemde), xolo meore _ evropul-rusuli (XIX saukune da XX-is dasawyisi) da mesame _ respublikur-sabWouri (XX saukunis 20-iani wlebidan moyolebuli).” T. asaTianis mier SemoTavazebuli periodizacia efuZneba qarTuli gerbebis warmoSobis mizezebis swor analizs. Tumca XXI saukunis dasawyisidan saqarTveloSi iseTi intensivobiT ganviTarda saxelmwifo heraldika (magaliTad mxolod samxedro segmenti gamodgeba), rom, albaT mizanSewonili iqneba qarTuli heraldikis ganviTarebis periodizaciaSi meoTxe, postsabWoTa, etapic daematos. saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis TiToeul periods safuZvlad daedo qarTuli saxelmwifos iseTi umniSvnelovanesi politikuri momenti, romelic dakavSirebuli iyo saxelmwifos damoukideblobis dakargvasa da xelaxla mopovebasTan.

sabeWdavi, rogorc arte-faqti, kacobriobis istoriis uSores warsulidan iRebs saTaves. gerbis warmoSobas didi xnis ganmavlobaSi pirdapir sabeWdavebTanac akavSirebdnen. sabWdavi da gerbi bevri ramiT hgavs erTmaneTs.

sabeWdavisa da gerbis urTierTmimarTebisas, azrTa mravalgvarobis miuxedavad, erTi cxadia: sabeWdavebi yvelaze ufro xSirad iyenebdnen mflobelis gerbis gamosaxulebas (igulisxmeba aseTis arsebobis SemTxvevaSi). imis mtkiceba ki, rom gerbi sabeWdavidan warmoiSva, myari veriqneba. kulturis ori dargis: gliptikisa da heraldikis warmoSoba erTmaneTze ar iyo damokidebuli, magram erTmaneTis ganviTarebaze ki udavod didi gavlena iqonies.

saqarTveloSi arsebobs rogorc aziuri, iseve evropuli warmoSobis mdidari gliptikuri memkvidreoba. erT-erTi saukeTeso nimuSis kaTolikos domenti III-is sabeWdavis Seswavla gvaZlevs imis Tqmis uflebas, rom mogvianebiT, vaxtang VI-is mier TbilisSi mowyobil stambaSi dabeWdil wignebze gamosaxuli bagrationTa gerbis paralelebi kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebTan gaivleba. sveticxovlisa da qristes kvarTis Tema, romelsac saqarTvelos gamorCevis ideuri datvirTva aqvs, Cndeba agreTve domenti IV-is, besarion kaTolikosis, anton kaTolikosis sabeWdavebze. ar arsebobs xisti gamyofi zRvari zogad heraldikasa da saeklesio heraldikas Soris, magram saeklesio mizniT evropaSi heraldikis gamoyeneba Tavdapirvelad xorcieldeboda sasuliero pirTa da monastrebis sabeWdavebze piradi da sagvareulo gerbebis gamosaxviT. rogorc Cans, qarTveli mRvdelmTavrebis sabeWdavebze ufro adre Cndeba bagrationTa, rogorc qristes kvarTis mcvelTa, uflis samoselis mqone qveynis mefeTa simboluri niSani.

domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavi, eWvgareSea, upirovno sabeWdavs warmoadgenda, maSasadame, igi xazs usvamda zogadad qarTuli marTlmadidebeli eklesiis sisxlxorceul kavSirs ieso qristes kvarTTan. es ki uflis mier gamorCeulobis udavo niSani iyo.

Tu erTmaneTis TanmimdevrobiT davalagebT domenti III-is sabeWdavs, domenti IV-is sabeWdavsa da 1709 wels „samociquloSi“ dabeWdil

bagrationTa gerbs, maT Soris araTu Sinaarsobriv kavSirs davinaxavT (es Zalian TvalSi sacemia), aramed sveticxovlis Temis sagerbo gamosaxulebad gardaqmnis evoluciur gzasac SevamCnevT. kaTolikosi domenti IV-is sabeWdavze gamosaxuli gvirgvini, kverTxTan da jvarTan erTad, gerbis kompoziciis principiT aris agebuli.

uaRresad sainteresod gveCveneba didi rumineli saeklesio mamis anTimoz iverielis kavSiris Zieba qarTul heraldikasTan. Tavad anTimozi, mravalmxriv ganviTarebuli da erudirebuli moRvawe, niWier heraldikosadac gvevlineba rumineTSi. aseve udavoa misi Semoqmedebisa da misi skolis gavlena bagratovanTa nabeWd gerbebze.

bagrationTa samefo gerbi ar iyo mxolod erTi Cveulebrivi heraldikuri nawarmoebi, man faqtobrivad, dasabami misca saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebas. Tu gaviTaliswinebT masze gamosaxuli emblemebis semantikis Rrma kavSirs qarTuli saxelmwifoebrivi cnobierebis ganviTarebis istoriasTan, maSin ,,samociquloSi" dastambuli gerbi ganuzomlad did mniSvnelobas iZens. Q

qristes kvarTis Tema, rogorc aRiniSna, qarTul saxviT xelovnebaSi, kerZod, gliptikaSi, manamdec ar iyo ucxo, magram bagrationebis gerbze kvarTis gamosaxva saflavSi gansvenebuli eliozis dis gareSe xazs usvams uflis mier saqarTvelos rogorc qveynis, saxelmwifos, gamorCevis ideas. amasTan erTad, kvarTis simbolika, Teologiuri genmartebebis Tanaxmad, eklesiis erTianobas ukavSirdeba da ar SeiZleba kvarTi hqondes mas, vinc eklesiis daSlas ecdeba. ukerveli kvarTi bagrationTa gerbze dauSlel saxelmwifos asociaciasac iwvevs.

bagrationebis gerbze kvarTi memkvidreobis heraldikur niSani araa (bibliuri daviTis simboloebis qnarisa da Surdulisgan gansxvavebiT). mas saxelmwifoebriv-ideologiuri da msoflmxedvelobiTi plasti devs safuZvlad. saqarTvelos saxelmwifos RvTis mier gamorCevisa da am qveynis mier uflis udidesi siwmindis "flobis", erTiani eklesiisa da daunawevrebeli qveynis simboloa. am siwmindis politikur-religiuri

faseuloba gansakuTrebiT mniSvnelovani iyo yovel epoqaSi, ra Tqma unda, maSinac, rodesac mas bagrationTa gerbze gamosaxavdnen.

kaTolikosTa sabeWdavebze uflis kvarTis misteriis _ saflavSi gansvenebuli qali, gulSi Caxutebuli wminda samosliTa da mironmdinare sveticxovliT, anu siuJetis mqone grafikuli gamosaxulebis gardaqmna emblemuri eniT metyvel heraldikur nawarmoebad unda CaiTvalos saqarTveloSi heladikis ganviTarebis sawyis etapad. Ees mniSvnelovani movlena swored anTimoz iverielTan da mis skolasTan aris dakavSirebuli. saqarTveloSi heraldikis pirveli periodi udavod evropul kulturasTan kavSiriT viTardeboda. Cvens qveyanaSi gerbis "keTilSobili xelovnebis" Semotanisa da danergvis mcdeloba erTi patara, magram mniSvnelovani niuansia saqarTvelo-evropis urTierTobis istoriaSi.

ruseTis oficialuri dokumentebSi orjer iqna damtkicebuli bagrationTa gerbi. pirvelze (XIX saukunis daswyisi) ar Cans kvarTi, meores (XIX saukunis miwuruli) _ uflis samoseli amSvenebs. ruseTis oficialuri institutebi saqarTvelos ruseTTan SeerTebis pirvel wlebSi kvarTis gareSe amtkiceben qarTuli samefo gvaris memkvidreTa gerbs, xolo TiTqmis saukunis gsvlis Semdgom kvlav gamoaCenen bagration-gruzinskebis gerbze qristianobis am udides siwmindes. orive SemTxvevaSi am damtkicebuli gerbebis mflobelebi ukve ruseTis imperiis Semadgeneli erTi patara nawilis Tavadebi arian, romlebic didi xania, aRarc ki cxovroben im miwaze, saidanac arian warmoSobiT.

vfiqrob, am faqtis Cemeuli Sefaseba ar aris interesmoklebuli, _ bagrationTa gerbze kvarTis gamosaxva aris simbolo am gvaris da im qveynis gamorCevisa, romlis samefo dinastiasac warmoadgenda es gvari. kvarTi rakiRa eklesiis erTianobis metaforaa, bagrationebs am erTianobis mcvelis funqciac unda hqonodaT. uflis daunawevrebeli samoseli aseve dauSleli qveynis alegoriaa, romlis erTianobaze zrunva bagrationTa gvaris heraldikuri simbolo unda iyos.

qarTul sazogadoebriv cnobierebasa da ramdenime heraldikur dokumentSi saqarTvelos saxelmwifo simbolod wminda giorgi iyo

aRiarebuli. amitomac, qarTveli mecnierebis rCeviT, gamoCnda igi, Secvlili SinaarsiTa da formiT, saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis (1918-1921 ww.) gerbze. xolo es gerbi 1990 wels arCeulma saqarTvelos xelisuflebam kvlav aRadgina, riTac xazi gausva saxelmwifoebriv memkvidreobas.

XX saukunis 20-ian wlebSi saqarTveloSi mimdinare procesebi, romlebic erovnuli TviTmyofadobisa da faseulobebis SenarCuneba-aRdgenisaken iyo mimarTuli, mkafiod aisaxa axlad daarsebuli Tbilisis universitetis gerbze.

wminda giorgi gamoisaxa qarTuli heraldikis uaRresad saintereso nimuSze _ saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbze, romelic mraval religiur-politikuri plastsa da simbolos Seicavs.

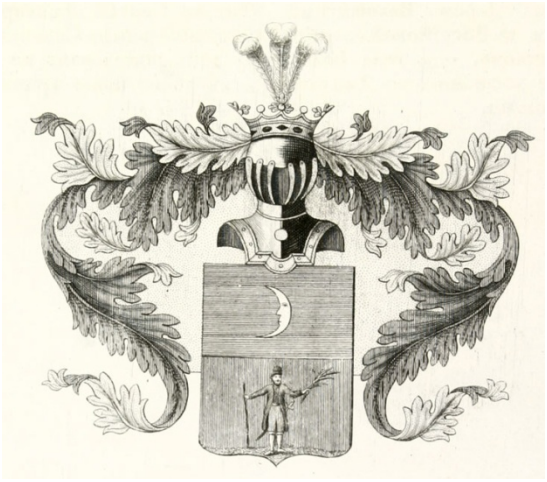
qarTuli heraldikis mniSvnelovan nawarmoebebs msoflmxedvelobrivi motivi udevs safuZvlad.

rogorc cnobilia, heraldikis warmoSoba sami ideis ganviTareba da urTierTSerwymaa. Tavdapirvelad warmoiSva mxolod indiviadualuri xasiaTis mqone martivi piradi devizebi Tu emblemebi. Semdgom gaCnda sakuTrebis dekoratiuli formiT aRniSvnis idea, romlis realizeba moxda sabeWdavis, damRis gziT. dabolos, saWiro gaxda meomarTa pirovnuli identifikaciisa da prezentabelobis saSualebebis moZieba, rodesac saomari javSani ukve SeuZlebels xdida mxedarTa Secnobas am sami kulturul-sayofacxovrebo nakadis Serwymis Sedegad warmoSobilma heraldikam samivesgan miiRo simbolo-emblemebi da mecnierul sistemaSi moaqcia isini. qarTul heraldikas ar gauvlia, evropulis msgavsad, Camoyalibebis es etapebi. igi, rogorc evropuli kulturis dargi, ukve ganviTarebis garkveul etapze myofi, Semovida CvenSi da qarTuli kulturis saintereso nawilad iqca.

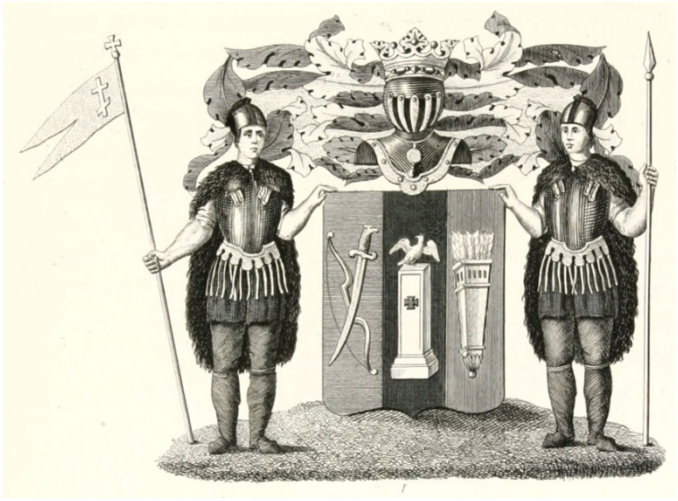
blazonireba da Seqmnis motivis gaazreba im mniSvnelovani artefaqtebisa, romlebic qarTulma heraldikma Seqmna, uflebas gvaZlevs, gamovTqvaT mosazreba, rom saqarTveloSi heraldikis ganviTarebis sawyisi dakavSirebulia erTi mxriv, evropuli kulturuli dinebebis SemoWrasTan, evropis qveynebTan dakarguli kavSirebis xelaxal aRdgenasTan da, meore

mxriv, qristianul religiur institutebTan. ganviTarebis sxvadasxva etapze qarTuli heraldikuri nawarmoebebis Seqmnis umTavres safuZvels mainc is kulturul-msoflmxedvelobrivi foni warmoadgenda, romelic Sesabamis epoqas axasiaTebda.

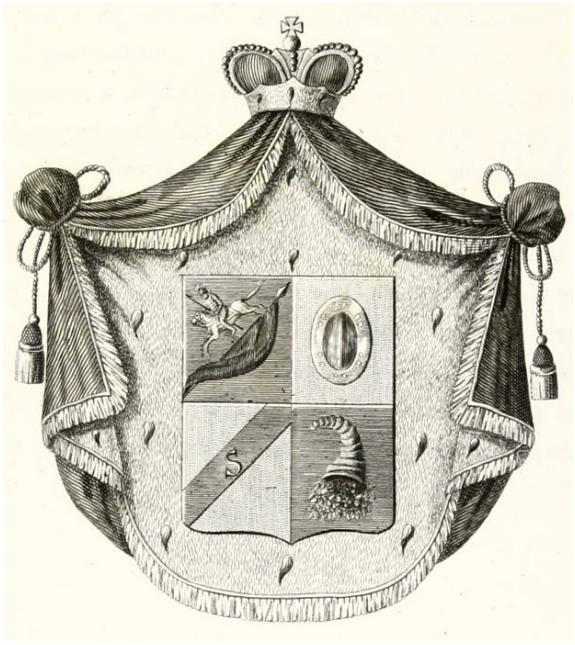
i l u s t r a c i e b i



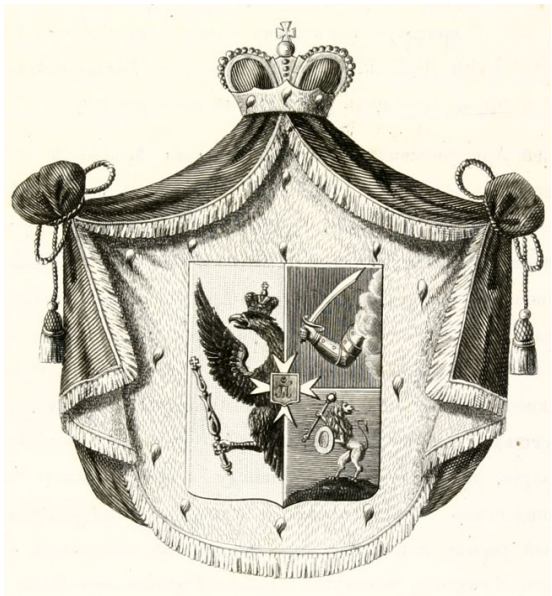
sur. 1. laSqaraSvilebis gerbi



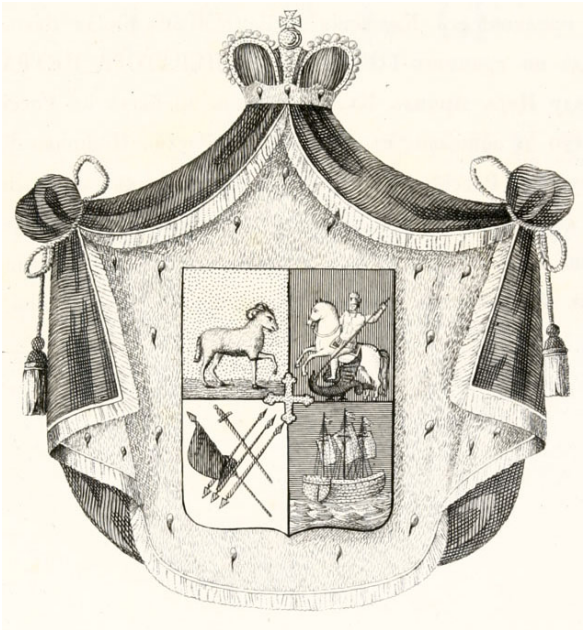
sur. 2. ambrosaZeebis gerbi



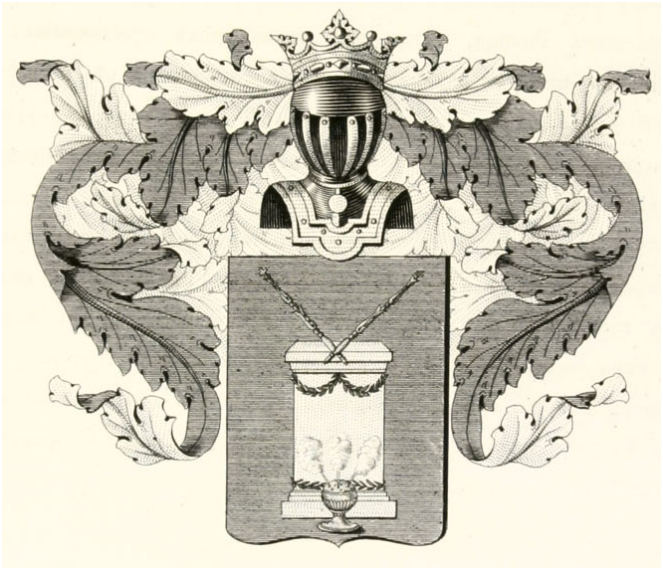
sur. 3. ciciSvilebis gerbi



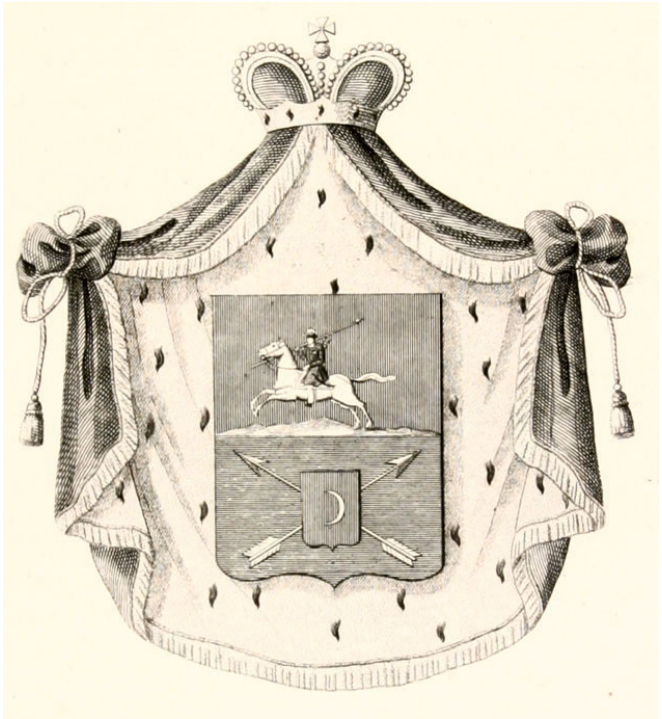
sur. 4. arguTinski-dolgorukebis gerbi



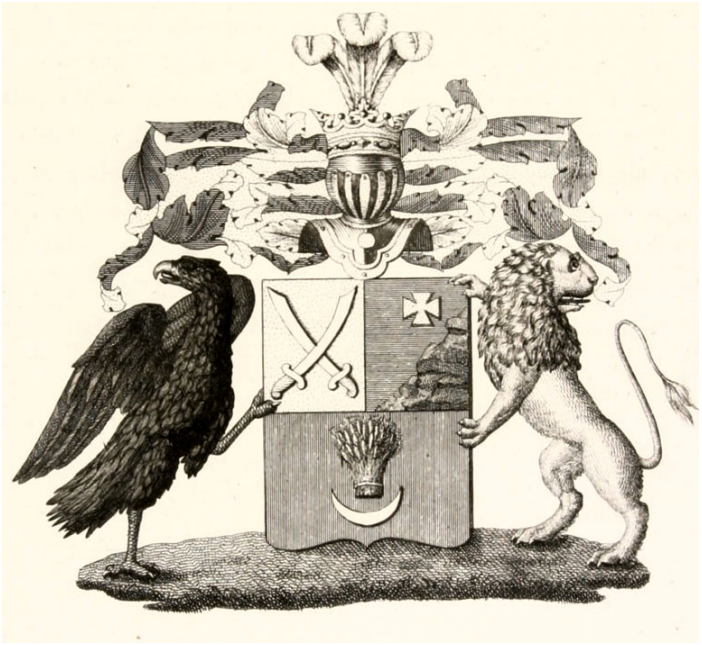
sur. 5. dadianebis gerbi



sur. 6. garsevaniSvi lebis gerbi



sur. 7. begTabegovebis gerbi



sur. 8. xudobaSevebis gerbi

\



sur. 9. domenti kaTolikosis sabeWdavi, saqarTvelos xelovnebis muzeumi



sur. 10. kaTolikos domenti III-is sabeWdavi, Wabukis gamosaxuleba



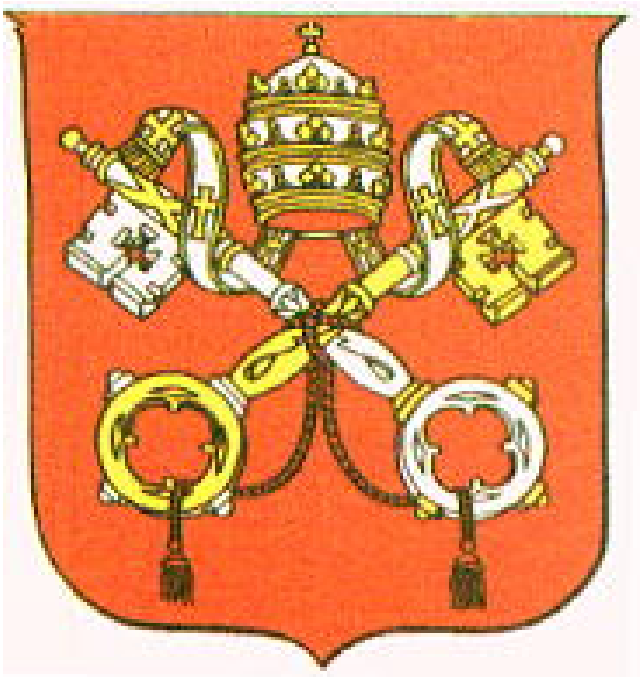
sur. 11. kaTolikos domenti III-is sabeWdavi, sveticxovlis gamosaxuleba



sur. 12. germania, q. trieris gerbi



sur. 13. safrangeTi, q. arJantulis gerbi



sur. 14. vatikanis gerbi



sur. 15. kaTolikos domenti IV-is meore sabeWdavi



sur. 16. anTimoz iveriel is gerbi



sur. 17. anTimoz iverieli s gerbi



sur. 18. argeSis gerbi
anTimis monastris wesdebis frontispisi,
1715 w. buqaresti



sur. 19. mehedincis gerbi.
anTimis monastris wesdebis
frontispisi,
1715 w. buqaresti



sur. 20. telermanis gerbi.
anTimis monastris wesdebis
frontispisi,1715 w. buqaresti



sur. 21. kaTolikos domenti IV_is
rvakuTxa sabeWdavi



sur. 22. kaTolikos besarionis ovaluri sabeWdavi



sur. 23. petre mogilas gerbi



sur. 24. saqarTvelos gerbi. „tituliarniki", 1672 w.



sur. 25. saqarTvelos gerbi korbis dRiuridan, 1698-1699 ww.



sur. 26. bagrationTa gerbi, I varianti, ,,samociquI o", 1709 w.



sur. 27. TinaTin dedofl is saflavis qvaze gamosaxuli bagrationTa gerbi. albomi "bagrationebi", 2003 w.



sur. 28. bagrationTa gerbi, II varianti, kondaki, 1710 w.



sur. 29. bagrationTa gerbi, III varianti. paraklitoni, 1720 w.



sur. 30. bagrationTa gerbi. axali aRTqma. baqariseuli gamocema, 1739 w.



sur. 31. bagrationTa gerbi. saxareba. erekle II-iseuli gamocema. 1786



sur. 32. bagrationTa gerbi. saxareba vnebis kviriakisa, quTaisi, solomon mefiseuli gamocema. 1803 w.



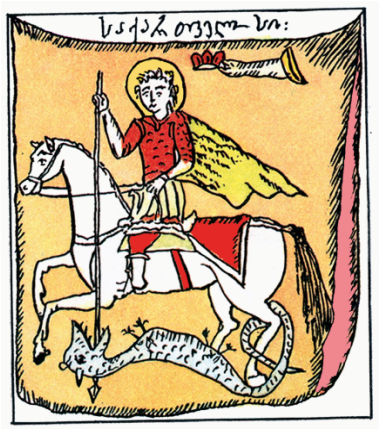
sur. 33. rumineTis samefo gerbi



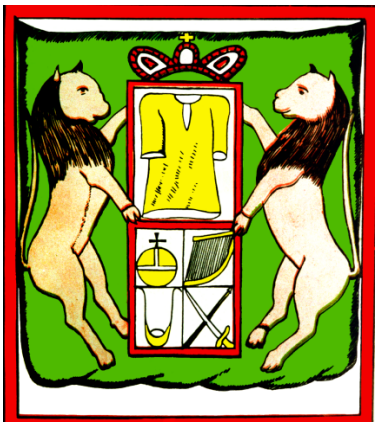
sur. 34. rumineTis samefo gerbi. anTimoz iverielis mier dabeWdili berZnul-ruminuli saxareba, 1693 w.



sur. 35. ruseTis saxelmwifo droSa, 1742 w. ermitaJi. albomidan: “Государственный герб России.”



sur. 36. wm. giorgi



sur. 37. kvarTian-daviTiani



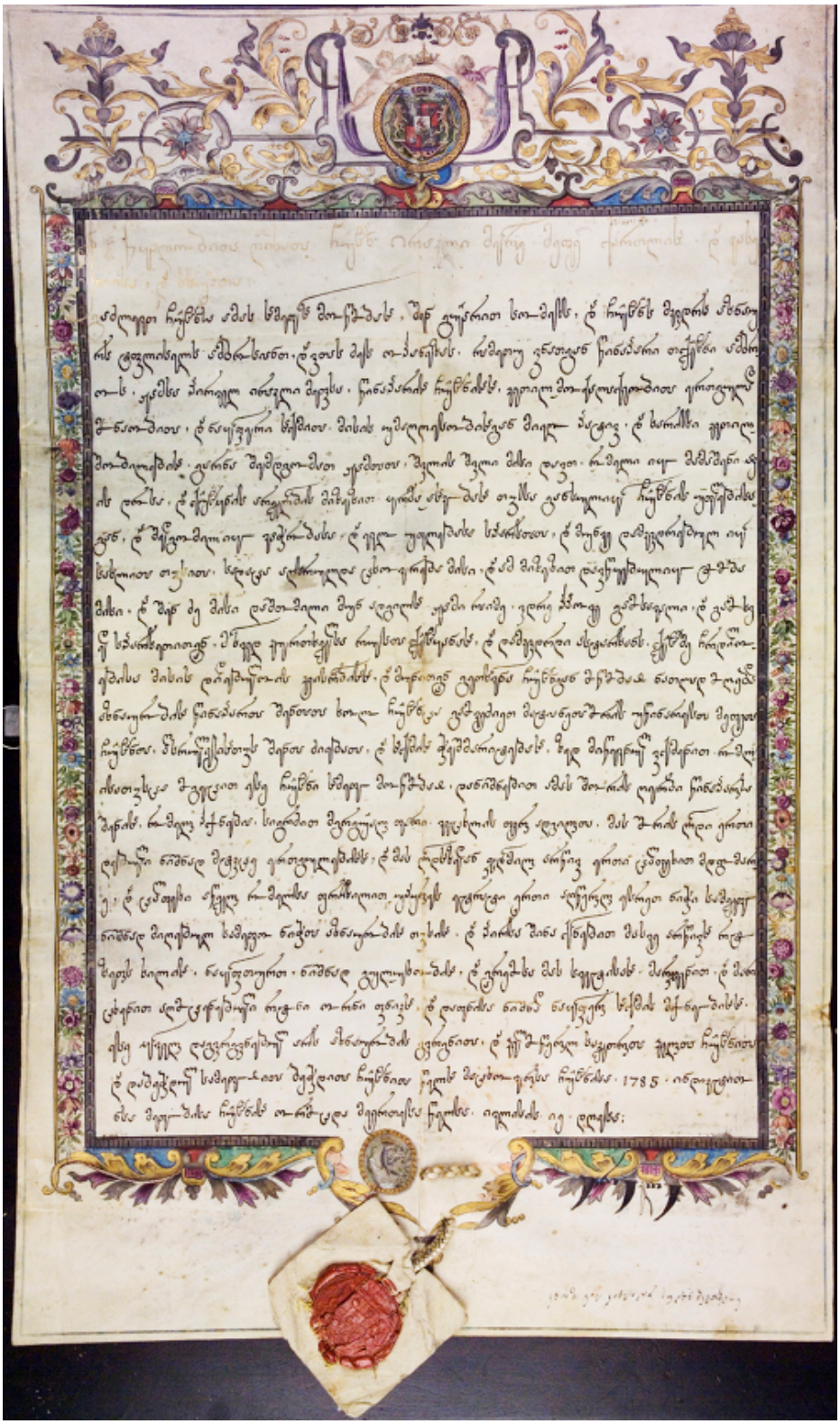
sur. 38. mTavarangelozi



sur. 39. erekle II-is beWedi georgievskis traqtatze. 1783 w. xelnawerTa erovnuli centri



sur. 40. vaxtang VI-is droSa. 1711 w. saqarTvelos erovnuli muzeumi



sur. 41. ambosaZeebisTvis boZebuli erekle II-is sigeli. xelnawerTa erovnuli



sur. 42. ambosaZeebisTvis boZebu l i erek l e II-is sige l i. deta l i. same f o ge rbi. cent r i



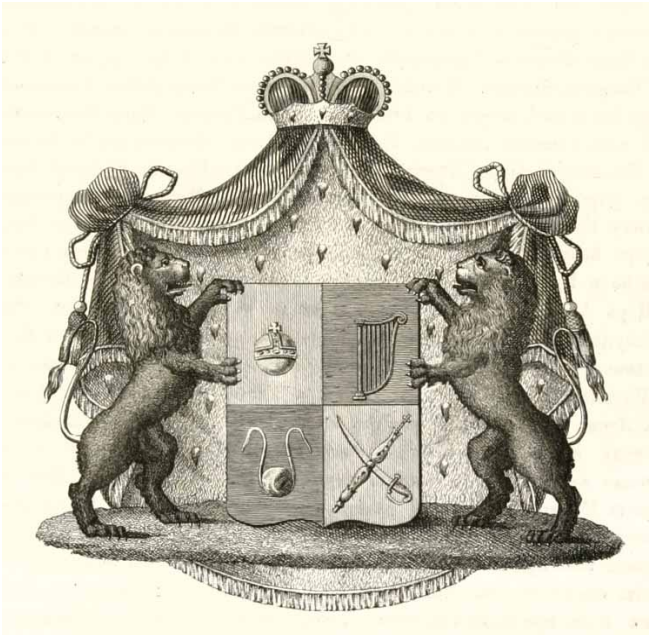
sur. 43. qarTl-kaxeTis gerbi ruseTis imperiis “proteqtoratis dros” (vadbolski piradi arqivi. saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis arqivi)



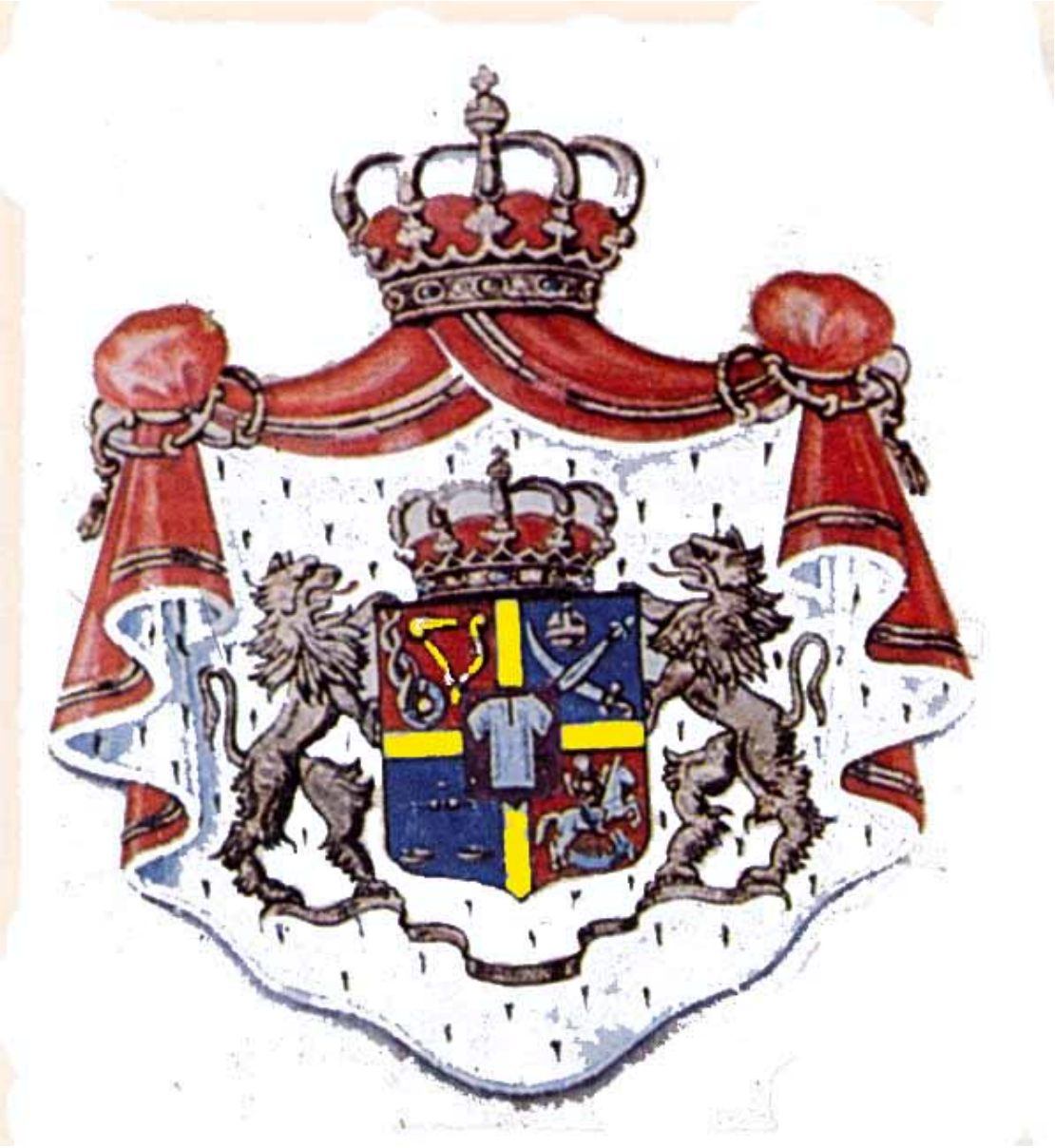
sur. 44. giorgi XII-is gerbi



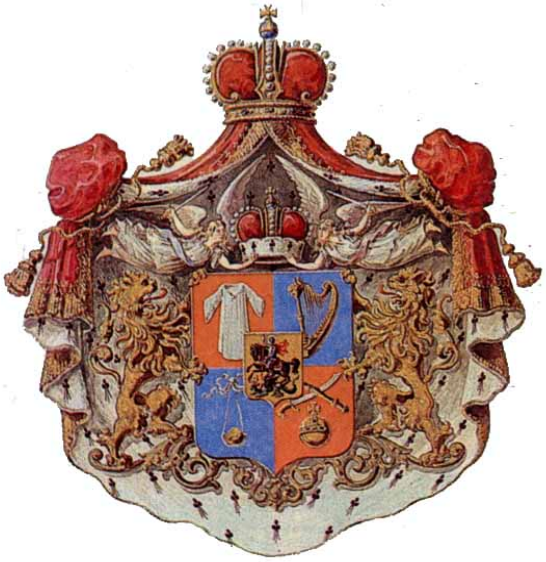
sur. 45. gerbi giorgi XII-is sabeWdavze



sur. 46. bagrationTa gerbi “Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи”. t. VII



sur. 47. bagration-muxranel Ta gerbi. Aa lbomidan "Дворянские роды Российской Империи," t.3, leonida bagration-romanovis mier miwodebuli naxatis ilustracia



sur. 48. uganaT lebu lesi Tavadebis gruzinskebis gerbi "Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи". t. XIV



sur. 49. ruseTis imperiis didi saxelmwifo gerbi.

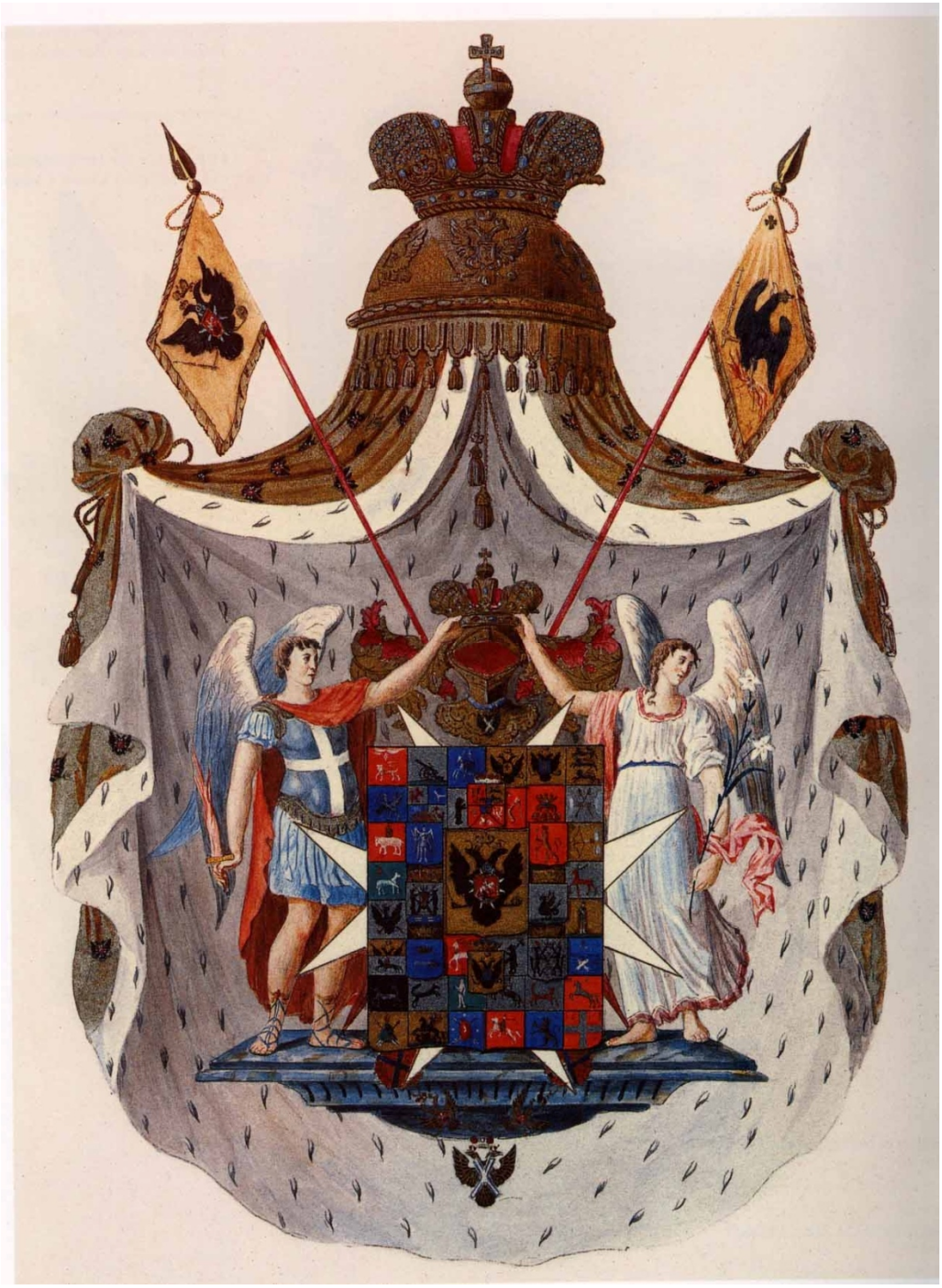
1882 w., 1883 w., 1905 w.



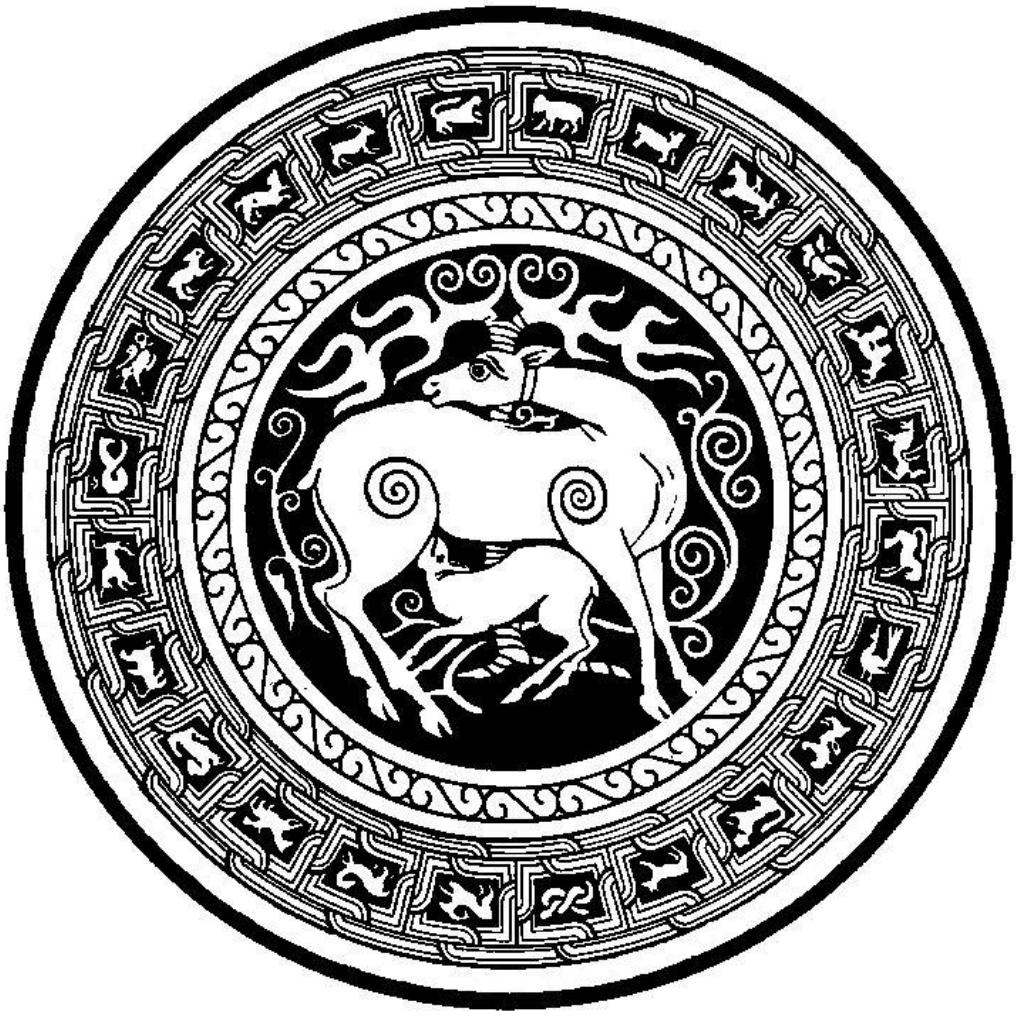
sur. 50. saqarTvelos gerbi ruseTis didi saxelmwifo gerbidan



sur. 51. ruseTis imperiis mcire saxelmwifo gerbi. 1883 w.



sur. 52. ruseTis imperiis didi saxelmwifo gerbi. pavle I-is manifesti sruliad ruseTis didi gerbis Sesaxeb. 1800 w.



sur. 53. Tbilisis saxelmwifo universitetis gerbi. 1918 w.
mxatvari d. SevardnaZe



sur. 54. universitetis pirveli beWedi.



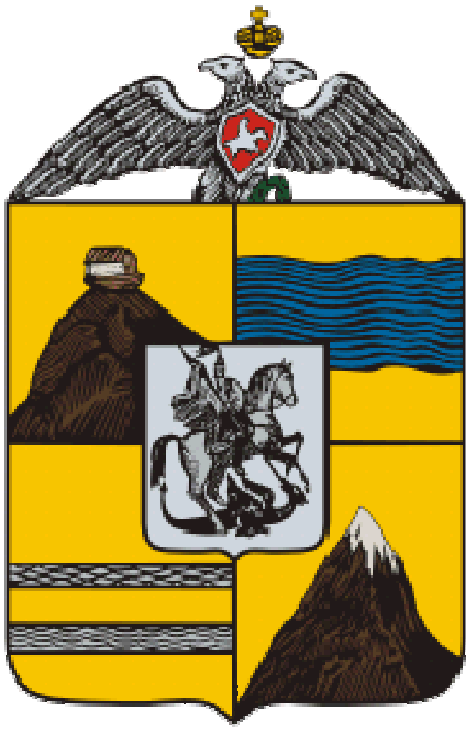
sur. 55. brinjaos Wviruli bal Ta.



sur. 56. iSxnis mcire eklesia. l. cicxvaias foto



sur. 57. iSxnis eklesiis timpani, d. ermakovis foto



sur. 58. saqarTvelo-imereTis (“gruzino-imeretinski”) gerbi. 1843 w.



sur. 59. q. Tbilisis gerbi. 1843 w.



sur. 60. q. goris gerbi. 1843 w.



sur. 61. q. Telavis gerbi. 1843 w.



sur. 62. Tbilisis guberniis gerbi. 1876 w.



sur. 63. q. goris gerbi. 1876 w.



sur. 64. q. Telavis gerbi. 1876 w.



sur. 65. gerbi gazeTze „tfilisis vedomostebi“. 1828 w.



sur. 66. saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis gerbi. 1918 w. mxatvari i. Sarlemani. g. SaraZis wignidan „istoriuli relikviebis dabruneba”, 2001 w.



sur. 67. saqarTvelos respublikis saxelmwifo gerbi, 1990 w.



sur. 68. saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbi. 2004 w. mxatvari m. gongaZe



sur. 69. saqarTvelos sapatriarqos gerbi. 1978 w. mxatvari g. buCukuri



sur. 70. ioane bodbeli s gerbi. bodbis monasteri



sur. 71. petre konWoSvili s gerbi. alaverdis monasteri

gamoyenebuli literatura da wyaroebi:

abesaZe... 1998 abesaZe i., bagratiSvili q. dimitri Sevardnaze. Tbilisi, 1998

abramiSvili 1998: abramiSvili m. qarTuli heraldika, (heraldikuri simboloebi), J. maradisi, #2, 1998

anTelava 1972: anTelava i., carizmis koloniuri politika saqarTveloSi XIX saukunis 30-ian-50-ian wlebSi. mmarTvelobis sistema, saqarTvelos istoriis narkvevebi, t. V, Tb., 1972 w.

anTologia 1697: Antologia întregului serviciu de peste an, cea mai bogată dintre antologiile cunoscute acum. Snagov,1697

arko 1993: del Arco F. Heraldica Papal. Madrid, 1993

arsenievi 1908: Арсеньев Ю. Геральдика. Москва. 1908

asaTiani 1996: asaTiani T. saqarTvelos gerbi, Jrn. artanuji, #5, 1996

asaTiani 1997: asaTiani T. javaxiSvilTa sagvareulo gerbi, J. artanuji, #7, 1997

asaTiani 1998: asaTiani T. gerbTmcodneoba qarTul diplomatiasTan mimarTebaSi, kreb. qarTuli diplomatia, weliwdeuli (damateba), 1998

asaTiani 1999 a: asaTiani T. saxaliso heraldika. J. artanuji. # 8-9, 1999

asaTiani 1999 b: asaTiani T. samgrelos samTavros gerbebi. samegrelo, kolxeTi, odiSi. zugdidi-Tbilisi, 1999

asaTiani 2001: asaTiani T. saqalaqo gerbebi qarTul heraldikaSi. Tbilisi. 2001

asaTiani 2002: asaTiani T. qarTuli gerbTmcodneoba. Tbilisi. 2002

asaTiani… 1997 asaTiani T. Ciqovani i. ivane javaxiSvili – 120, javaxiSvilis sagvareulo gerbi, J. artanuji, #6, 1997

afridoniZe 1993: afridoniZe m. saxelmwifo atributikis gansazRvrisTvis, meti profesionalizmi, naklebi emociuroba, gaz. axalgazrda iverieli, 14 agvisto, 1993 w.

afridoniZe 1994: afridoniZe m. Ria werili saqarTvelos respublikis saxelmwifo simbolikis mosamzadebel samuSao jgufs, gaz. literaturuli saqarTvelo, 7 oqtomberi, 1994 w.

afridoniZe 1996: afridoniZe m. heraldika: TeTri giorgi, gveleSapi da "qarTuli wiTeli", gaz. saqarTvelos respublika, 27 ivnisi, 1996.

afridoniZe 1997: afridoniZe m. zogadi heraldika. J. parlamentis uwyebani, # 27-28, 1997

afridoniZe 1998: afridoniZe m. heraldikuri ferebi da maTi simbolika. kreb. mesxeTi, II, 1998

afridoniZe 2004: afridoniZe m. heraldikisa da heroldTa institutis warmoSobis safuZvlebi da maTi roli Sua saukuneebis evropis sazogadoebriv-politikur cxovrebaSi., istoriis mecnierebaTa kandidatis mosapovebeli sadisertacio naSromis avtoreferati. Tb., 2004

afridoniZe 2006: afridoniZe m. heraldikis istoria, 2006

bagrationi 1997: bagrationi v. saqarTvelos atlasi. saqarTvelos mecnierebaTa akademia. vaxuSti bagrationis saxelobis geografiis instituti. Tbilisi. 1997

baramiZe 1983: baramiZe a. axlo warsulidan. Tbilisi, 1983

barnaveli 1953: barnaveli s. qarTuli droSebi. Tbilisi, 1953

barnaveli 1965: barnaveli s. saqarTvelos sabeWdavebi da sxva gliptikuri masalebi. Tbilisi. 1965

baqraZe 1978: baqraZe a. masalebi qarTuli sfragistikis istoriisaTvis. Tbilisi. 1978

beniamini 1992: Архиепископ Вениамин, Новая Скрижаль. Москва, 1992

beriZe 1948: beriZe v. mcxeTis kaTedralis "sveti-cxoveli". saqarTvelos saxelmwifo muzeumis moambe, XV_B, 1948

beriZe 1986: beriZe v. qarTuli kulturis gamoCenili moRvawe. gaz. komunisti. 15 Tebervali, 1986

beriZe 1992: beriZe v. kultura da xelovneba damoukidebel saqarTveloSi 1918-1921 wlebSi. Tbilisi, 1992

biWikaSvili 2003: biWikaSvili i. bagrationTa samefo dinastiis sagvareulo heraldika. kreb. bagrationebi. samecniero da kulturuli memkvidreoba. Tbilisi: gamomcemloba "neostudia", 2003

borisovi 1997: Борисов И.В. Родовые гербы России, Москва, 1997.

brose 1861: Броссе М. Переписка на иностранных языках грузинских царей с российскими государями от 1659 по 1770 гг. СПБ., 1861

burjanaZe 2007: burjanaZe e. interviu avtorTan, Tbilisi, 2007

gabaSvili 1954: gabaSvili v. qarTuli diplomatiis istoriidan, mski, nakv. 31. Tbilisi, 1954

gabiZaSvili 1991: gabiZaSvili e. (Seadgina, gamosacemad moamzada, Sesavali, leqsikoni da komentarebi daurTo). wminda giorgi Zvel qarTul mwerlobaSi. Tbilisi: gamomcemloba "armazi-89", 1991

gagoSiZe 2003: gagoSiZe i. kaTalikos domenti III-is sabeWdavi. J. Academia. #5(A), 2003

gaiparaSvili 1993: gaiparaSvili z. gerbi Rirsebis niSanicaa, J. xelovneba, #5-6, 1993

gaiparaSvili 2005: gaiparaSvili z. anTimoz iverielis gerbi, Tbilisi, gamomcemloba “saari” 2005

gaiparaSvili 2005: gaiparaSvili z. Rirsebis niSanTa krebuli, kreb. amirani, XII, 2005

gamsaxurdia 1999: gamsaxurdia s., SoSiaSvili n., xidureli z. saqarTvelos saxelmwifo droSebi da gerbebi. Tbilisi. 1999

gamyreliZe 2008: gamyreliZe T. universitetis saiubileod. gaz. Tbilisis universiteti, #2, 2008

gatereri 1805: Гаттерер Х. Начертание гербоведения. Первое издание по теории геральдики, выпущенное на русском языке (1805) [on-lain wigni]; mis.: www.apress.ru/pages/greif/bib/httrr/.

gerbebis 1798: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.2. 1801

gerbebis 1799: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.3. 1799

gerbebis 1799 a: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи. СПБ. t. 4. 1799

gerbebis 1800: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.5. 1800.

gerbebis 1801: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.6. 1801

gerbebis 1803: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.7. 1803

gerbebis 1816: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.9. 1816.

gerbebis 1836: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t.10. 1836

gerbebis 1886: Общий Гербовник дворянских родов Всеросийской Империи, СПБ. t. XIV. 1886

gvinCiZe 1973: gvinCiZe o. anTim ivereli. Tbilisi, 1973.

grebelski… 1993: Гребельский П., Думин С., Мирвис А., Шумков А., Катин-Ярцев М., Дворянские роды Российской империи, СПб. t. I. 1993..

guCua 1973: guCua g. qarTuli kultura XVI-XVII saukuneebSi. saqarTvelos istoriis narkvevebi. t. VI. Tbilisi. 1973

daSkovi 1996: Дашков С. Императоры Византии. Москва, 1996

didi 1992: Groβes-Wappen-Bilder-Lexikon. Battenberg, 1992

dionise 2000: Святой Дионисий Ареопагит, О небесной иерархии [on-lain wigni], 2000, gamomcemloba Библиотека "Вехи"; mis: http://vehi.net/areopagit/nebesnaja.html

dogaru 1994: Dogaru M. Din Heraldica Romaniei. Bucureşti, 1994

dumini… 1996: Думин С. Гребельский П. Дворянские роды российской империи. Москваю t. III. 1996

dumini… 1998: Думин С. Гребельский П. Дворянские роды российской империи. Москваю t. IV. 1998

dundua 1967: dundua v. saistorio Ziebani, Tbilisi, t. I, 1967

evangele 1697: evangele. Snagov,1697

esbruki 2004: Эсбрук Мишель ван Обретение мощей как имперский символ: хитон Христов в Москве и его символизм. [on-lain statia], (ganTavsebulia 2004 wlidan); mis.: www.portal-credo.ru.

vagneri 1956: Wagner A.R. Heralds and Heraldry in the Middle Ages. 2 ed. Oxford, 1956.

vadbolski 1957: vadbolski m. qarTuli heraldikis warsulidan, J. sabWoTa xelovneba, #1, 1957.

vadbolski 1960: vadbolski m. saqarTvelos heraldikuri xelovnebis zogierTi Zegli, gaz. axalgazrda komunisti, 27 agvisto, 1960.

vadbolski 1980: vadbolski m. saqarTvelos heraldikuri simbolika. Tbilisi, 1980

vadbolski 2004: vadbolski m. masze: poloneli mxatvrebi saqarTveloSi. [on-lain statia], (ganTavsebulia 2004 wlidan); mis.: http://pag.iatp.org.ge

vardeniZe 1965: vardeniZe al. qarTuli heraldika, gaz. komunizmis ganTiadi, 4 seqtemberi, 1965 w.

vardosaniZe 1989: vardosaniZe l. Tbilisis gerbi _ RonisZieba Tu movlena?, gaz. Tbilisi, 12 seqtemberi, 1989.

vaxuSti 1973: vaxuSti batoniSvili, aRwera samefosa saqarTvelosa, qarTlis cxovreba, IV. Tbilisi, 1973

vedenski 1962: Введенский А.А. Вспомогательные исторические науки в работе архивистов. J. Вопросы архивоведения, N2, 1962

veidi 1898: Wade W. C. The Symbolisms of Heraldry or A Treatise on the Meanings and Derivations of Armorial Bearings. London, 1898, [on-lain wigni]; mis.: www.digiserve.com/heraldry

vilinbaxovi 1997: Вилинбахов Г. Государственный герб России. СПБ. 1997

vinkleri 1893: Винклер-Фон П. Государсвенный герб. Энциклопедический словарь. изд. Ф.А. брокгауз, И.А. Эфрон. СПБ. t. IX. 1893

vulpe 2000: Vulpe A, Istoria Romanilor. Bucureşti, 2000

zagaSvili... 2006 zagaSvili g. cibaZe m. heraldikis safuZvlebi. Tbilisi, 2006

TavadaznaurTa 1996: Дворянские роды Российской Империи, t.3. Москва. 1996

TamaraSvili 1995: TamaraSvili m. qarTuli eklesia dasabamidan dRemde. Tbilisi. 1995

TaqTaqiSvili 2001: TaqTaqiSvili l. mikvleulia anTimoz iverielis beWedi, gaz. qarTuli wigni, 3, Tbilisi, 2001

TayaiSvili 1910: TayaiSvili e. sigeli kaTalikos anton I-isa, boZebuli TaziSvilebisadmi, 1780 w., saqarTvelos siZveleni, t. III, tfilisi. 1910

TayaiSvili 1960: arqeologiuri eqspedicia samxreT saqarTveloSi. Tbilisi, 1960

Tbilisi 1989: Tbilisis simbolika, gaz. Tbilisi, 1 ivlisi, 1989.

Teofilaqte 1989: Teofilaqte bulgareli, ganmarteba wm. maTes saxarebisa. Tbilisis sasuliero akademiisa da seminariis Sromebi, I, saqarTvelos sapatriarqo, 1989.

TvaraZe 2004: TvaraZe a. saqarTvelo da kavkasia evropul wyaroebSi: XII-XVI saukuneTa istoriografiuli da kartografiuli masalis safuZvelze, Tbilisi 2004

iakaSvili 1992: iakaSvili p. himni, droSa da Rerbi'', gaz. axalgazrda ierieli, 25 aprili, 1992.

iakobaSvili 1994: iakobaSvili l. feri, erovnuli simbolika da qarTuli saxelmwifoebrioba, gaz. kavkasioni, 6 aprili, 1994.

ioan.: ioanes saxareba

ioane 1936: ioane batoniSvili. kalmasoba, wigni I. Tbilisi, 1936

ioane 1984: ioane batoniSvili. kalmasoba, qarTuli proza. t. 6. Tbilisi, 1984

ioane 1991: ioane batoniSvili. kalmasoba, wigni II. Tbilisi, 1991

ioseliani 1936: ioseliani p. cxovreba giorgi mecametisa. Tbilisi, 1936

istoriis 1449: saqarTvelos istoriis centraluri arqivi. fondi 1449

kaTalikosni 1900: kaTalikosni da mRvdelT-mTavarni. Sedgenili mR. Ppolievktis karbelaSvilis mier. Tbilisi. 1900

kalandaZe 1979: kalandaZe c. qarTvelTa monawileoba ruseTis kulturul da sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi, Tbilisi, 1979

kandelaki 1977: kandelaki b. WavWavaZeebis gerbi, J. Zeglis megobari, nak. 45, 1977

kandelaki 1994: kandelaki b. qarTveli poetebis sagvareulo gerbebi (gurielis, baraTaSvilis, orbelianis, WavWavaZis sagvareulo gerbebi), gaz. ganaTleba, 15 ianvari, 1994

kekeliZe 1981: kekeliZe k. Zveli qarTuli literaturis istoria. t. II. Tbilisi. 1981

kvasxvaZe 1952: kvasxvaZe S. vaxtang VI stambis wigni. Tbilisi, 1952

kiknaZe 1990: kiknaZe z. droSa da Rerbi. gaz. saqarTvelo, #3, 1990 w.

kinwuraSvili 1998: kinwuraSvili s. Cveni saqalaqo heraldika, gaz. Tbilisi, 21 agvisto, 1998.

kldiaSvili 1994: kldiaSvili d. gaz. uwyebani, 26 ianvari, 1994.

kldiaSvili 1997: kldiaSvili d. qarTuli heraldikis istoria. J. saparlamento uwyebani, VII, 1997

kldiaSvili 2000: kldiaSvili d. qarTl-kaxeTis samefos didi saxelmwifo beWedi, J. omega, #2, 2000

kldiaSvili 2001a: kldiaSvili d. saqarTvelos saxelmwifo gerbis kvarTis istoria. J. omega, # 6, 2001

klDiaSvili 2001 b: KL DklDiaSvili d. qarTlis mefe luarsabl-is saxelmwifo gerbi, Jurn. omega, # 8 2001

klDiaSvili 2003: klDiaSvili d. saqarTvelos saxelmwifoebriobis simboloebi. Tbilisi. 2003

komarovski 2003:. Комаровский Е Новые церковные гербы. gaz. Церковный вестник.2(231), 2003

kurdReLaSvili 1959: kurdReLaSvili m. qarTuli stambis istoriidan. Tbilisi, 1959

kurTxeva 1997: kurTxevaÁ da saydrad aRyvanebaÁ kaTolikos-patriarqisaÁ. Tbilisi, 1997

lakieri 1990: Лакиер А. Русская геральдика. Москва, 1990

leoniZe 1951: leoniZe g. anTim iverieli. J. droSa, # 2. Tbilisi, 1951

liluaSvili 2006: liluaSvili e. qarTuli kultura da Tbilisis saxelmwifo universiteti 1918-1921 wlebSi. istoriis mecnierebaTa kandidatis samecniero xarisxis mosapoveblad warmodgenili disertacia. Tbilisi, 2006

lopuxini 2007: Толковая Библия или комментарий на все книги Св.Писания Ветхого и Нового Заветов. А. П. Лопухина. [on-lain wigni], ganTavsebulia 2007 wlidan; misamarTi: http://lopbible.narod.ru/

lorTqifaniZe 1962: lorTqifaniZe g. qalaq dioskuriis monetebis motivebis sesaxeb. J. sabWoTa xelovneba, # 12, 1962

luisi 1990: Luis F. Messia De La Cerda y Pita. Heraldica Espanola, Madrid, 1990

luk.: lukas saxareba

lukomski… 2004: Лукомский В.К., Тройницкий С.Н., Перечень родам и лицам, гербы которых утверждены или пожалованы российскими монархами, а также утверждены Правительствующим Сенатом Временного Правительства России. СПб. 2004. г.

maT.: maTes saxareba

mamisTvalaSvili 1996: mamisTvalaSvili e. amilaxvrebi, gori, 1996

mamisTvaliSvili 2003: mamisTvaliSvili e. qristes kvarTis istoria. goris sax. universitetis gamomcemloba. 2003.

manifesti 1993: imperator pavle pirvelis manifesti, Families of the nobility of the russian empire, st.petersburg, 1993, t. I.

marTlmadidebluri 2001: Православная энциклопедия. t. 1. Москва, 2001

mayaSvili… 1996 mayaSvili m., kldiaSvili d. qarTuli heraldikis istoria, gaz. saxalxo gazeTi, ## 88, 89, 1996

mayaSvili… 1997 mayaSvili m., kldiaSvili d. qarTuli heraldikis istoria, gaz. saxalxo gazeTi, ## 90, 95_99, 102, 1997

medvedevi 2004: Медведев М. Геральдика, Энциклопедия средневековой культуры, Москва, 2004.

medvedevi 2004 a: Медведев М. Геральдический шедевр: герб Анфима I, митрополита Валашского [on-lain statia]; ganTavsebulia 2004 wlidan. mis.: htt//sovet.geraldika.ru

medvedevi 2007: Медведев М. Геральдика: введение в науку [on-lan statia]. ganTavsebulia 2007 wlidan. mis.: http://sovet.geraldika.ru

medvedevi 2009: Медведев М . Георгий Победоносец: святой иконы и герой герба [on-lain statia]. ganTavsebulia 2009 wlidan. mis.: www.geraldika.ru

mesia 1990: Messia de la Cerda y Pita L. F. Heraldica Espanola. Madrid, 1990

meunargia 1880: meunargia i. Cveneburi saqarTvelos gerbi, gaz. droeba. 14 agvisto, 1880

miq.: miqa winaswarmetyveli

moseSvili 1988: moseSvili i. lado gudiaSvili. Tbilisi, 1988

mRvdelmowame 1990: mRvdelmowame kipriane karTagenis episkoposi, eklesiis erTianobis Sesaxeb. sityva marTlisa sarwmunoebisa, wigni I, 1990 w.

netari 1907: Благовестник или толкование блаженнаго Теофилакта Архиепископа Болгарскаго на Святое Евангелие. ч. 3, Евангелие от Луки. Казань, 1907

notr-dami 1999: notr-damis universitetis heraldikuri leqsikoni Heraldic Dictionari [on-lain wigni], ganTavsebulia 1999 wlidan; mis.: http://www.nd.edu.

nucubiZe 1994: nucubiZe s. TeTri giorgi da Svidi mnaTobi. gaz. saqarTvelos respublika, 4 ianvari, 1994.

nucubiZe 1958: nucubiZe S. qarTuli filosofiis istoria. t. II, Tbilisi, 1958

ocdaSvidi 1971: ocdaSvidi weli aziis qveynebSi. gamosacemad moamzada g. zardaliSvilma. Tbilisi. 1971

pavliaSvili 1987: pavliaSvili q. kaTolikuri eklesia da saqarTvelo (XVII s.), Tbilisi, 1987

pavliaSvili 1990: pavliaSvilis q. karmelitebis qronika saqarTvelozе (XVI-XVIII ss.), Tbilisi, 1990

pavliaSvili 2000: pavliaSvili q. saqarTvelos marTlmadidebeli eklesia 1917-1921 wlebSi. Tbilisi: gamomcemloba "giorgi afridoniZe". 2000

patriarqi 1977: sruliad saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis, uwmindesisa da unetaresis ilia II-is mier

warmoTqmuli sityva sveticxovelSi, aRsaydrebis dRes. 25 dekemberi, 1977. mis: http://www.patriarchate.ge

patriarqi 1985: ZlevaSemosilsa, sakvirvelTmoqmedsa, borotis damTrgunvelsa, didsa mowamesa, wmidasa naTel giorgis sruliad saqarTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqis ilia II mokrZalebuli Txovna. 1985. mis: http://www.patriarchate.ge

piko 1886: Picot E. Notice biographique et bibliographique sur l'imprimeur Anthime d'Ivir, metropolitaine de Valachie. în Nouveaux Melanges Orientaux. Paris, 1886

1 kor. : pirveli korinTelTa

roleri 1950: Роллер М. История Румынии. Москва, 1950

rumineTi 1956: Biserica ortodoxa Romina. 8-9. Bucureşti, 1956

rurua v... 1994: rurua v., qoriZe T. yoveli saqristiano damixsnia mooxrebisagan, gaz. droni, 8 marti, 1994.

samRvdelmTavro 1908: samRvdelmTavro kondaki. tfilisi, 1908

saqarTvelos 1991: saqarTvelos droSebi da gerbebi vaxuSti bagrationis mixedviT, Tbilisi, 1991.

saqarTvelos 2000: saqrTvelos kaTolikos-patriarqebi. Tbilisi. 2000

saistorio 1945: saistorio moambe. # 1. Tbilisi, 1945

saqme: mociqulTa saqme

sruli 1912: Польный православный Богословскій энциклопедическій словаръ. Москва 1912

ssa 11: saqarTvelos sapatriarqos arqivi, Tema # 11, dokumenti # 11223, furc. 8,16-20

ssa 1676: saqarTvelos sapatriarqos arqivi. saqaRalde #1676. dokumenti #10646. Tema #106, #19

suisa 170: saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis saxelmwifo arqivi, f. 170. aRw. 1, saqme 47., aRw. 2. saqme 93.

suisa 471: saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis saxelmwifo arqivi, fondi 471, anaw., 6, saqme 1

suisa 1891: saqarTvelos uaxlesi istoriis saxelmwifo arqivi. fondi #1891. aRw.1. saqme #14

tresideri 2001: . Тресидер Дж Словарь символов. Москва, 2001

tuxaSvili 1973: tuxaSvili l. politikuri viTareba XVIII s. pirvel oceulSi., saqarTvelos istoriis narkvevebi. t. IV. Tbilisi, 1973

tfilisis 2006: tfilisis saxelmwifo universiteti. profesorTa sabWos oqmebi 1917-1926. Tbilisi: gamomcemloba „universali“. 2006

fs.: fsalmuni

qazaCu 1969:. Cazacu M Cine, l-a ucis pe Antim Ivireanul ? Magazin istoric, 4 (25). Bucureşti, 1969

qarTlis 1955: qarTlis cxovreba. Tbilisi, 1955

qarTuli 1998: qarTuli diplomatiis istoriis narkvevebi. t. II. Tbilisi, 1998.

qeTelauri 1993: qeTelauri s. droSa, himni, gerbi, gaz. sityva qarTuli, 30 ianvari, 1993.

qemovedianu 1977: Cernovodeanu D. Stiinta si arta heraldica in Romania. Bucureşti, 1977

qoriZe 1994: qoriZe T. nihon, gaz. saqarTvelos respublika, 23 agvisto, 1994

qSutaSvili 2009: qSutaSvili a. anTimoz iveriel is monsatris tipikoni _ XVIII saukunis saeklesio samarTlis Zegli. krebuli: "saqarTvelo da evropuli samyaro _ filosofiur-kulturuli dialogi", t. 1. 2009

yanCaveli 1985: yanCaveli n. mxatvari da sazogado moRvawe. J. sabWoTa xelovneba. # 9, 1985

SaniZe 1935: SaniZe a. qarTuli stambis istoriisaTvis. Tbilisi, 1935

SaraSiZe 1955: SaraSiZe q. pirveli stamba saqarTveloSi. Tbilisi, 1955

Cveni 1923: Cveni mecniereba. Tbilisi: "tfilisis universitetis gamomcemloba", 1923

Ciqovani 1990: Ciqovani n. kvlav saqarTvelos saxelmwifo simbolikis Sesaxeb, gaz. Tbilisi, 3 noemberi, 1990 w.

cixinski 1922: Цихинский. Кавказский гербовник. Тавадские роды. Петроград (xelnaweri), 1922

wesi 1997: wesi, romeli iqmnebis xelTdasxmasa zeda episkoposis. Tbilisi, 1997

wm. ioane 1998: wm. ioane oqropiri. TargmanebaÁ maTes saxarebisaÁ. wigni III. Tbilisi. 1998

wowelia 1989: wowelia vl. rogor daibada, gaz. Tbilisi, 25 maisi, 1989

xelnawerTa: xelnawerTa erovnuli centri

xelovnebis: saqarTvelos Salva amiranaSvilis saxelobis xelovnebis saxelmwifo muzeumi

xidaSeli 1972: xidaSeli m. brinjaos mxatvruli damuSavebis istoriisaTvis antikur saqarTveloSi. Tbilisi, 1972

javaxiSvili 1913: javaxiSvili iv. qarTveli eris istoria, I,II. Tbilisi, 1913

javaxiSvili 1926: javaxiSvili iv. qarTuli sigeleTmcodneoba anu diplomatika. Tbilisi. 1926

javaxiSvili 1945: javaxiSvili i. istoriis mizani da wyaroebi. Tbilisi, 1945

javaxiSvili 1928: javaxiSvili i. qarTuli samarTlis istoria. I wigni. tfilisi, 1928

javaxiSvili 1966: javaxiSvili i. qarTvel xelovanTa sazogadoebis gamgeobas, moxseneba wakiTxuli 14.VIII.1916. J. Zeglis megobari, # 7, 1966

javaxiSvili 1984: javaxiSvili q. mixeil javaxiSvili. Tbilisi, 1984

javaxiSvili 1984: javaxiSvili n. qarTuli faleristika (jildoTmecniereba). Tbilisi. 1995

javaxiSvili 1996: javaxiSvili n. qarTuli bonistika (qaRaldis safasTmcodneoba). Tbilisi. 1996

ჯავახიშვილი **1998 a**: javaxiSvili n. saqarTvelos demokratiuli respublikis bonebi (1919-1921). Tbilisi.1998

ჯავახიშვილი **1998 b**: javaxiSvili n. dajildoeba Zvel saqarTveloSi. Tbilisi. 1998

ჯავახიშვილი **1998 c**: javaxiSvili n. Tamar mefis ordeni. Tbilisi. 1998

jamburia 1973: jamburia g. saqarTvelos politikuri viTareba

XVII s. 30-90-ian wlebSi., saqarTvelos istoriis narkvevebi, t. IV, 1973: gv. 342-343

jafariZe 1999: mTavarepiskoposi anania jafariZe, saqarTvelos samociqulo eklesiis istoria, t. III. Tbilisi. 1999

jinjixaSvili 1967: Джинджихашвили Ф. Антимоз Ивериели. Тбилиси, 1967

jonsi 1982: Jones A. A. Illustrated dictionary world religions. Exeter, 1982

heimi 1978: Heim B.B. Heraldry in the catholic church. Buckinghamshire. 1978